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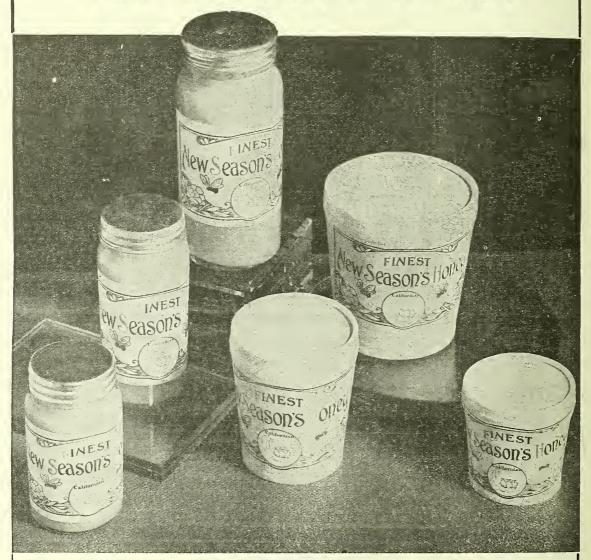
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INDEX TO ADVERTISERS

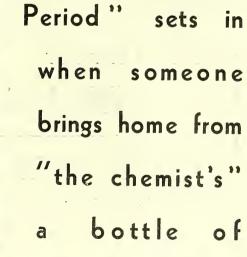
Allen & Hanburys, Ltd. (Orange
Juice)
Crosm &c)
Association of Manie Chemists, Ltd.
Col. Supp.
Autoway Co. (Weighing and Measur-
Autoway Co. (Weighing and Measuring Machines)
Prens.)
Ayrton, Saunders & Co., Ltd.
Preps.) 19 Ayrton, Saunders & Co., Ltd. (Wholesale Druggists) 15
Bailey, R., & Son, Ltd. ("Steraid"
Bailey, R., & Son, Ltd. ("Steraid" xxiv Barker, R. W., & Co. (Patent Agents) Leader Page
Leader Page
Battle, J. C. M. (Vermin Killer) 54
Reans Express, Ltd. (Delivery
Service)
&c.)
&c.) Cover Beechams Pills, Ltd. (Pills and
Powders) xix Bell, John, Hills & Lucas, Ltd. (Pharml. Preps.) Leader Pago Bengué & Co., Ltd. (Bengué's Balsam) xvi Bennett, Sons, & Shears, Ltd. (Mechinery) xvi
(Pharml, Prens.) Leader Page
Bengué & Co., Ltd. (Bengué's
Baisam) xvi
(Machinery) & Shears, Ltd.
(Machinery) xxix Berdoe & Fish (Valuers, &c.) Col. Supp.
Blackie, R. (Spun Ointments) xiv
Biythe, W., & Co., Ltd. (Chemicals) vi Bob Martin, Ltd. (Dog Remedies) 13
Boots Pure Drug Co., Ltd. (Medi-
cinal Products) vii Bourjois, A., et Cie, Ltd. (Bonus
Bourjois, A., et Cie, Ltd. (Bonus
Brierley John (Valuer &c.) Col. Supp.
Offer) 22 Brierley, John (Valuer, &c.) Col. Supp. British Drug Houses, Ltd. ('Peptet' Dyspepsia Tablets) Cover
Dyspepsia Tablets) Cover
British Optical Institute, Ltd 54 British Thomson-Houston Co., Ltd.
(Mazda Lamps) 51
Bronnley, H., & Co., Ltd. (Toilet
(Mazda Lamps) 51 Bronnley, H., & Co., Ltd. (Toilet Luxuries) 27 Brook, Parker & Co., Ltd. (Dutch
Drops) xiv
Burgoyne, Burbidges & Co., Ltd.
(Bronchial Lozenges, &c.) xvii

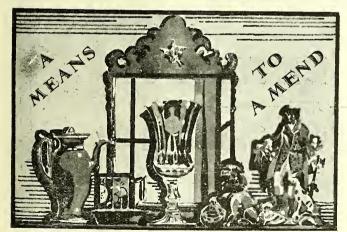
Burrough, J., Ltd. (Alcohol) Leader Page Burroughs Wellcome & Co. ("'Haze- line' Snow")
Burroughs Wellcome & Co. ("'Hazeline' Snow")
line 'Snow'') 55 Caldicot Tin Stamping Works, Ltd. (Decorated Tins) 50 Camwal, Ltd. (Mineral & Aerated Waters)
Christy, T., & Co. (Page Barker Lotion, Cachet Machines, &c.) 40-52 Clark, S. F. (Valuer, &c.) Col. Supp. Clayton Aniline Co., Ltd. (Pharml. Specialities)
Christy, T., & Co. (Page Barker Lotion, Cachet Machines, &c.) 40-52 Clark, S. F. (Valuer, &c.) Col. Supp. Clayton Aniline Co., Ltd. (Pharml. Specialities)
Christy, T., & Co. (Page Barker Lotion, Cachet Machines, &c.) 40-52 Clark, S. F. (Valuer, &c.) Col. Supp. Clayton Aniline Co., Ltd. (Pharml. Specialities)
Christy, T., & Co. (Page Barker Lotion, Cachet Machines, &c.) 40-52 Clark, S. F. (Valuer, &c.) Col. Supp. Clayton Aniline Co., Ltd. (Pharml. Specialities)
Specialities) Coates & Cooper, Ltd. (Idozan) xviii Constipon Tablets
Specialities) Coates & Cooper, Ltd. (Idozan) xviii Constipon Tablets
Specialities) Coates & Cooper, Ltd. (Idozan) xviii Constipon Tablets
Specialities) Coates & Cooper, Ltd. (Idozan) xviii Constipon Tablets
Coates & Cooper, Ltd. (Idozan) xviii Constipon Tablets
Constipon Tablets xxii Continental Laboratories, Ltd. (Taxol) xii Cooper, Son & Co., Ltd. (Cachets) xiv Corfield, Ltd. (Aluminium Hot Water Bottles) 45 Corner, W. Allen ("Wacorn" Medicine Bottle Bag) 55 Corrugated Packing Materials Co., Ltd. (Corrugated Paper Boxes, &c.) Xxviii Coty (England), Ltd. (Toilet Preps.) 3 Cow & Gate, Ltd. (Peptalac, &c.) 1 Crookes Laboratories (Iodine and Black Currant Pastilles) xvi Cussons, Sons & Co., Ltd. (Jean Ravon Perfumery) 34-35 Danto Rogeat & Cie (Enamelled Ironware) xxviii Davidson, J. (Boxes and Cartons) 50 Davies, J. E. L. (Molyneux Perfumery) 44 Denver Chem. Mfg. Co. (Antiphlogistine) xvi Dominion Steel Corporation, Ltd. (Razor Blades) 20 Dorin (Rouge and Lipsticks) 18 Dubarry et Cie (Powderettes, &c.) 37 Duchess Razor Co. (Razors for Ladies) - 44 Dudley & Co., Ltd. (Glass Counters) 55 Edge, Wm., & Sons, Ltd. (Drummer Dyes) 52
Continental Laboratories, Ltd. (Taxol) xii Cooper, Son & Co., Ltd. (Cachets) xiv Corfield, Ltd. (Aluminium Hot Water Bottles)
Cooper, Son & Co., Ltd. (Cachets) xiv Corfield, Ltd. (Aluminium Hot Water Bottles)
Bottles) 45 Corner, W. Allen ("Wacorn" Medicine Bottle Bag) 55 Corrugated Packing Matcrials Co., Ltd. (Corrugated Paper Boxes, &c.) Ltd. (Corrugated Paper Boxes, &c.) Xxviii Coty (England), Ltd. (Toilet Preps.) 3 Cow & Gate, Ltd. (Peptalac, &c.) 1 Crookes Laboratories (Iodine and Black Currant Pastilles) Xvi Cussons, Sons & Co., Ltd. (Jean Ravon Perfumery) 34-35 Danto Rogeat & Cie (Enamelled Ironware) Xxviii Davidson, J. (Boxes and Cartons) 50 Davies, J. E. L. (Molyneux Perfumery) 44 Denver Chem. Mfg. Co. (Antiphlogistine) 44 Denver Chem. Mfg. Co. (Antiphlogistine) 20 Dorin (Rouge and Lipsticks) 18 Dubarry et Cie (Powderettes, &c.) 37 Duchess Razor Co. (Razors for Ladies) 44 Dudley & Co., Ltd. (Glass Counters) 53 Edge, Wm., & Sons, Ltd. (Drummer Dyes)
Lid. (Corrugated Paper Boxes, &c.) Xxviii Coty (England), Ltd. (Toilet Preps.) 3 Cow & Gate, Ltd. (Peptalac, &c.). 1 Crookes Laboratories (Iodine and Black Currant Pastilles)
Lid. (Corrugated Paper Boxes, &c.) Xxviii Coty (England), Ltd. (Toilet Preps.) 3 Cow & Gate, Ltd. (Peptalac, &c.). 1 Crookes Laboratories (Iodine and Black Currant Pastilles)
Lid. (Corrugated Paper Boxes, &c.) Xxviii Coty (England), Ltd. (Toilet Preps.) 3 Cow & Gate, Ltd. (Peptalac, &c.). 1 Crookes Laboratories (Iodine and Black Currant Pastilles)
Ltd. (Corrugated Paper Boxes, &c.) Xxviii Coty (England), Ltd. (Toilet Preps.) 3 Cow & Gate, Ltd. (Peptalac, &c.) 1 Crookes Laboratories (Iodine and Black Currant Pastilles)
Coty (England), Ltd. (Toilet Preps.) 3 Cow & Gate, Ltd. (Peptalac, &c.) 1 Crookes Laboratories (Iodine and Black Currant Pastilles) xvi Cussons, Sons & Co., Ltd. (Jean Ravon Perfumery) 34-35 Danto Rogeat & Cie (Enamelled Ironware) xxviii Davidson, J. (Boxes and Cartons) 50 Davies, J. E. L. (Molyneux Perfumery) 44 Denver Chem. Mfg. Co. (Antiphlogistine) 44 Depère & Co. (Inter "Knapee") xxv Dominion Steel Corporation, Ltd. (Razor Blades) 20 Dorin (Rouge and Lipsticks) 18 Dubarry et Cie (Powderettes, &c.) 37 Duchess Razor Co. (Razors for Ladies) - 44 Dudley & Co., Ltd. (Glass Counters) 53 Edge, Wm., & Sons, Ltd. (Drummer Dyes) 52
Coty (England), Ltd. (Toilet Preps.) 3 Cow & Gate, Ltd. (Peptalac, &c.). 1 Crookes Laboratories (Iodine and Black Currant Pastilles) xvi Cussons, Sons & Co., Ltd. (Jean Ravon Perfumery)
Cow & Gate, Ltd. (Peptalac, &c.). 1 Crookes Laboratories (Iodine and Black Currant Pastilles)
Black Currant Pastilles) Cussons, Sons & Co., Ltd. (Jean Ravon Perfumery)
Denver Chem. Mfg. Co. (Antiphlogistine) vi Depère & Co. (Inter "Knapee") xxv Dominion Steel Corporation, Ltd. (Razor Blades)
Denver Chem. Mfg. Co. (Antiphlogistine) vi Depère & Co. (Inter "Knapee") xxv Dominion Steel Corporation, Ltd. (Razor Blades)
Denver Chem. Mfg. Co. (Antiphlogistine) vi Depère & Co. (Inter "Knapee") xxv Dominion Steel Corporation, Ltd. (Razor Blades)
Denver Chem. Mfg. Co. (Antiphlogistine) vi Depère & Co. (Inter "Knapee") xxv Dominion Steel Corporation, Ltd. (Razor Blades)
Denver Chem. Mfg. Co. (Antiphlogistine) vi Depère & Co. (Inter "Knapee") xxv Dominion Steel Corporation, Ltd. (Razor Blades)
Denver Chem. Mfg. Co. (Antiphlogistine) vi Depère & Co. (Inter "Knapee") xxv Dominion Steel Corporation, Ltd. (Razor Blades)
Denver Chem. Mfg. Co. (Antiphlogistine) vi Depère & Co. (Inter "Knapee") xxv Dominion Steel Corporation, Ltd. (Razor Blades)
Duchess Razor Co. (Razors for Ladies) - 44 Dudley & Co., Ltd. (Glass Counters) 53 Edge, Wm., & Sons, Ltd. (Drummer Dyes)
Duchess Razor Co. (Razors for Ladies) - 44 Dudley & Co., Ltd. (Glass Counters) 53 Edge, Wm., & Sons, Ltd. (Drummer Dyes)
Duchess Razor Co. (Razors for Ladies) - 44 Dudley & Co., Ltd. (Glass Counters) 53 Edge, Wm., & Sons, Ltd. (Drummer Dyes)
Duchess Razor Co. (Razors for Ladies) - 44 Dudley & Co., Ltd. (Glass Counters) 53 Edge, Wm., & Sons, Ltd. (Drummer Dyes)
Duchess Razor Co. (Razors for Ladies) - 44 Dudley & Co., Ltd. (Glass Counters) 53 Edge, Wm., & Sons, Ltd. (Drummer Dyes)
Duchess Razor Co. (Razors for Ladies) - 44 Dudley & Co., Ltd. (Glass Counters) 53 Edge, Wm., & Sons, Ltd. (Drummer Dyes)
Duchess Razor Co. (Razors for Ladies) 44 Dudley & Co., Ltd. (Glass Counters) 53 Edge, Wm., & Sons, Ltd. (Drummer Dyes) 52
Edge, Wm., & Sons, Ltd. (Drummer Dyes)
Dyes) 52
Dyes) 52
Edme, Ltd. (Malt Extract) xx
Ellis, J. E., Ltd. (Daisy Headache Powders) x
Powders) x

Erha Carlo S A	7
Erba, Carlo S.A. Evans, Gadd & Co., Ltd. (Drugs, &c.) i Felling Zinc Oxide Co. (Zinc Oxide) i	•
Felling Zinc Oxide Co. (Zinc Oxide)	
Fallows Madical Manufacturing Co	•
Fellows Medical Manufacturing Co. Inc. (Fellows Syrup) i:	v
Fennings A (Children's Cooling	n.
Powders) Leader Page	A
Fennings, A. (Children's Cooling Powders) Leader Pag Fox, Francis F., & Co., Ltd. (Oils) xxvii	i
Frenamiue Laboratories xv	â
Galen Products Co., Ltd. (Tablets,	
&c.)	i
Gardiner & Co. (The Scotch House),	
TAJ (One malla)	i
Gardner, W., & Sons (Glos.), Ltd.	-
(Machinery) xxvii	í
Gardner, W., & Sons (Glos.), Ltd. (Machinery) Xxvii Gem Automatic Weighing Machine Co., Ltd. 5	
Co., Ltd 5	1
Genatosan, Ltd. (Genozo, &c.) x	v
General Ontical Co. (Rarometers &c.) At	9
George, Ernest J. (Valuer, &c.) Col. Supp	
Gill, Herbert, & Co. (Scissors) 2	Ó
Gledhill, G. H., & Sons (Cash Tills) 4:	8
George, Ernest J. (Valuer, &c.) Col. Supp Gill, Herbert, & Co. (Scissors)	i
Gower, John (Books) Col. Supp Graesser-Thomas, H. W. (Aspirin Freflo) Cove Grossmith, J., & Son (Old Cottage Lavender) 4. Grout & Co., Ltd. (Crépo Bandages) xxvi	٠.
Graesser-Thomas, H. W. (Aspirin	
Freflo) Cove	r
Grossmith, J., & Son (Old Cottage	_
Lavender) 4	3
Grout & Co., Ltd. (Crepo Bandages) xxvi	.1
Hackett, S. E. (Film Overstocks)	
Col. Supp	١.
Hampshire, F. W., & Co. (1927), Ltd. (Snowfire Cream)	.,
(Snownre Cream) XVI	11
Hampson, F. (Bottles) XXI	X
(Petrolog) A., Stagg & Morgan, Ltd.	::
Harlingg Ponymont & Co Itd	11
(Disinfectant)	;;
Harris, Hart & Co., Ltd. (Glauber	11
Salts &c)	11
Salts, &c.) i Harris, J., & Co. (Surgical Rubber Goods)	*
Goods)	v
Hawker & Co. (Tin Boxes) xxvii	ii
Henry, Thos. & Wm. (Calcined	. 1
Magnesia) xi	v
Magnesia) xi Heward, R. H., Co. (Appendicitis Belts) xx	•
Belts) xx	v
[Continued overlean	f.
. Loontingen office	•
	-

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6	TH
INDEX—cont.	
Hewlett, C. J., & Son, Ltd. (Anti- septic Cream) Himrod Manfg. Co., Ltd. (Asthma Cure) Hirst, Brooke & Hirst, Ltd. (Toilet Requisites, &c.) Honday & Co., Ltd. (Giuger Beer Crystals) Hopkin & Williams, Ltd. (Chemicals Houbigant Perfumery	4-36 . xx) ii
Ilford, Ltd. (Sclo Films) International Bottle Co., Ltd. (Opal Jars, &c.) Jackel et Cie (of Paris), Ltd. (Hair Cream, &c.) Johnson & Sons Mig. Chemists, Ltd. (Lysol, &c.) Josephs, Philip, & Sons, Ltd. (Shop- fittings) Skay Bros., Ltd. (Coaguline Cement) Kaydor, Ltd. (Morfi Rubber Products) Kent, G. B., & Sons, Ltd. (Brushes) Kinross, A. (Printing) Lacey's (London), Ltd. (Reducing Chewing Gum) Lennon, Ltd. (South African Agencies) Lightbown, J. W., & Sons (Grips Pastilles) London Capsule Co. ("Adaptocaps") London Capsule Co. ("Adaptocaps") London College of Pharmacy London College of Pharmacy London College of Pharmacy London College of Macandrews & Forbes, Ltd. (Apollo Liquorice) McClure, Young & Co., Ltd. (Lysol) McGlashan, D., Ltd. (Abdine) Macinlop, Ltd. (Auimal Hot Water Bottles) Mandall & Co., Ltd. (Licoricine) Martin, Bob, Ltd. (Dog Preparations) Matthews, D., & Son (Shopfittings) Col. S Matthews Laboratories, Ltd. (Digi-	200 xxiii 50 iv xiiii 14 51 Page viii 52 xxiv xiv
Matthews, D., & Son (Shopfittings) Col. S Matthews Laboratories, Ltd. (Digitalis) Leader I Maund, F., & Berg, E., Ltd. (Show- cases) 52-Col. S Maw, S., Son & Sons, Ltd. May & Baker, Ltd. (Bromide) Medway Corrugated Paper Co., Ltd. (Corrugated Papers, &c.)	Page upp. 11
a 9 9 9 999999999999	9E

Menley & James Ltd. (Pvi	idinm	
Menley & James, Ltd. (Pyr Price Reductions) Midgley, Chas., Ltd. (Toilet So		xvii
Midgley, Chas., Ltd. (Toilet So:	aps)	26
Midgley & Parkinson, Ltd.	Yeast	
Midgley & Parkinson, Ltd. Preps.)		52
Milner & Coke Ltd (Lemekin 7	(talde)	54
Molson Ionized Iodine Co., Lt.	d	52
Morny Frères, Ltd. (Toilet Pre	ps.)	23
Molson Ionized Iodine Co., Lt Morny Frères, Ltd. (Toilet Pre Mundet Cork Products, Ltd.		14
NEW DATE AS MASON LENGTHCE OF I	Hernst	XX
Northern Polytechnic Norwegian Cod Liver Oil		52
Norwegian Cod Liver Oil		
Norwood Technical Institute .		51
Oldfield, Pattinson & Co. (P	harm.	
Olley, C., & Sons, Ltd. (Corks) Olley, C., & Sons, Ltd. (Corks) Oppenheimer, Son & Co., (Roboleine, &c.) Orridge & Co. (Valuers, &c.) Parscent, Ltd. (Piver's Toilet) Pcnney, Harry A., Co., Ltd. (Cloue)	€	over
Olley, C., & Sons, Ltd. (Corks)		48
Oppenheimer, Son & Co.,	Ltd.	
(Roboleine, &c.)		1
Orridge & Co. (Valuers, &c.)	Col. S	upp.
Parscent, Ltd. (Piver's Toilet 1	reps.)	16
Penney, Harry A., Co., Ltd. (mead-	
Clone)		46
Pitco, Ltd. (Frashinghts)	T 4.1	46
Pitman, Sir Isaac, & Sons,	Lata.	-0
Pomono Soan Co. Itd. /Coalrot		32
Potter & Clarke Itd (Porfumer	s, ac.)	39
Clone) Pifco, Ltd. (Flashlights) Pitman, Sir Isaac, & Sons, (Books) Pomona Soap Co., Ltd. (Casket Potter & Clarke, Ltd. (Perfumer Toilet Lines) Prideaux's, Ltd. (Dried Milk) Pure Russian Liquid Paraffin Ltd. Reuter, R. J., Co., Ltd. (Toile Perfumery Articles)	yanu	0.00
Prideany's Itd (Dried Milk)	2	50-29
Pure Russian Liquid Paraffir	Co	02
Ltd	,	eviii
Renter R. J. Co. Ltd. (Toile	t and	
Perfumery Articles)	U dried	31
Riley, J., & Sons, Ltd. (Hypo) Rivista Italiana delle Esser		iii
Rivista Italiana delle Esser	ıze e	***
Profumi		ix
Profumi Rodgers, J., & Sons, Ltd. (Se Roura & Forgas (Quicksilver)	issors)	20
Roura & Forgas (Quicksilver)		ii
Rowland, A., & Sons, Ltd. (Mac	cassar	
		16
Rudduck & Co. (Shepfittings)	Col. Sı	ipp.
Rutherford, J., & Co., Ltd. (Toilet -	
Rolls) St. Helens Cable & Rubber Co.		(xvi
St. Helens Cable & Rubber Co.	Ltd.	
(Hot Water Bottles, &c.)		48
Savine Perfumery, Ltd. (June	Per-	
fumery) Scott & Turner, Ltd. (Andrews	24	1-25
Scott & Turner, Ltd. (Andrews	Liver	
Salt) Scruton, O., & Co. (Nurse Har		XXII
Scruton, O., & Co. (Nurse Har	rvey's	
Mixture)		48
Mixture) Scurr, C. A. (Optical Tuition) Shadeine Co. (Hair Dyes)		54
suadeine Co. (Hair Dyes)		52

	_
Shadforth Prescription Service, Ltd.	XVI
Simpson, W. (Optical Tuition)	54
Simpson, W. (Optical Tuition) Smith, T. & H., Ltd. (Alkaloids)	V
Solazzi (Lignorice)	iii
Solazzi (Liquorice) Solport Bros., Ltd. (Christmas Lines)	30
Southall Bros & Barelay Itd	00
Southall Bros, & Barclay, Ltd. (Hot Water Bottles, &c.) 10- South of England College of Pharmacy	evei
South of England College of Pharmacy	5.1
Stanberts, Ltd. (Advertising Balloons,	U.
&c.)	xxvi
&c.) Sterns, Ltd. (Oils, Petroleum, &c.)	7.71
Leader P	200
Tatcho Laboratories. (Hair Preps.)	52
Taylor, John (Cimolite Toilet Preps.)	16
Tenz Manfg. Co. (Deodoraut Tablets)	52
Tetlow, Henry, Co. (Swandown Toilet	02
Preps.) 16	5-40
Preps.) 10 Thomas, W. H. (Williams Shaving	, , ,
Stick, &c.)	41
Tolkien, C., & Co., Ltd. (Liver Salt)	6
Town Talk Polish Co. (Polishing	
Cloths, &c.)	53
Tsipis, J. S. (Sponges)	20
Stick, &c.) Tolkien, C., & Co., Ltd. (Liver Salt) Town Talk Polish Co. (Polishing Cloths, &c.) Tsipis, J. S. (Sponges) United Chemists' Association, Ltd. (Health Salt)	
(Health Salt) United Indigo & Chemical Co., Ltd.	56
United Indigo & Chemical Co., Ltd.	
("Winning Colours" Dyes)	50
Vareen, Ltd. (Nail Polish) Leader P	age
Vemmel Chemical Co. (Vemmel)	14
Virol, Ltd. (Bonus Offer)	xxi
Virol, Ltd. (Bonus Offer)	
Razor Blades)	20
Waide, Thos., & Sons, Ltd. (Printers)	2
Wander, A., Ltd. ("Ovaltine"	
Reduced Prices)	8-9
Ward, T., & Sons, Ltd. (Safety	
Razors)	45
Waider Razor Co., Ltd. (Supa Safety Razor Blades) Waide, Thos., & Sons, Ltd. (Printers) Wander, A., Ltd. ("Ovaltine" Reduced Prices) Ward, T., & Sons, Ltd. (Safety Razors) White, R. F., & Co., Ltd. (Toilet Soans)	
Soaps) White's Tibo Co., Ltd. (Crème La-	42
whites 1100 co., Lid. (Creme La-	47
ne-ta) Wilkinson, S. W., & Co. (Ointment	47
Mills) X	:
Walleinson Count Co I 44 (No.	
Hollow Ground Rezort	20
Williams J R Co (Christmas	00
Packs)	.55
Hollow Ground Razor)	-00
(Pharmacentical Glassware)	14
(Pharmaceutical Glassware) Wrigley, Paterson & Co., Ltd.	
("Superlin" Disinfectants)	
	viii
Zeal, G. H., Ltd. (Clinicals)	viii

999999999999999999999999

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ON NOUNCING in the prices of

O' Ovaltine to the general public in Great Britain and Northern Ireland will be reduced from 1/3d., 2/- and 3/9d. to 1/1d., 1/10d. and 3/3d. per tin.

In the Irish Free State the prices will be reduced from 1/4d., 2/3d., and 4/- to 1/2d., 2/1d. and 3/6d. per tin.

The revised trade prices in Great Britain and Northern Ireland will be 10/4d., 17/7d. and 31/2d. per dozen for the three sizes respectively (Irish Free State 11/2d., 20/- and 33/7d. per dozen).

To prevent any loss falling upon our friends in the distributing trades in consequence of these reductions in prices the difference between the old and the revised trade prices will be allowed in "Ovaltine" to each retailer on the stock of "Ovaltine" actually in his possession on the date the reduced prices take effect.

To obtain the allowance, the wrappers from the actual tins in stock on the date the reduced prices come into force must be sent to the "Ovaltine" Factory at King's Langley, Hertfordshire. Allowance will also be made for the cost of carriage on the wrappers. The form printed on the opposite page should be carefully completed and forwarded with the returned wrappers.

The "good news" that "Ovaltine" prices are again reduced will be announced by attractive advertisements in all the leading newspapers and periodicals circulating throughout the country.

The present excellent sales of "Ovaltine" will be largely increased by these price reductions and our convincing publicity.

Be prepared to meet the demand. Order good stocks. Display the distinctive showcards featuring the reduced prices which will be included in each consignment.



REDUCTIONS 'OVALTINE'

CLAIM FOR ALLOWANCE ON STOCK

To A. WANDER, LTD., King's Langley, Hertfordshire.

The number of tins of "Ovaltine" actually in stock on the date the reductions in prices came into force, viz: 14th September, 1931, were as under:—

No. of Tins	Size	Product			
9.00	Small	"Ovaltine"	Tonic	Food	Beverage
	Medium	,,	,,	,,	,,
. •	Large	,,	,,	**	1)

The above quantities have been carefully checked and the figures are an accurate statement of the numbers held of the respective sizes on the date stated.

It is understood that an allowance will be made by you on this stock for the difference between the old and the reduced trade prices, and that this allowance will be supplied in "Ovaltine," calculated at trade prices. The allowance will include the cost of carriage on the returned wrappers as stated below.

All the outside wrappers from the above mentioned tins are returned herewith for replacement by wrappers bearing the revised prices.

IMPORTANT. This form should be completed and returned without delay direct to our Works at King's Langley, Hertfordshire, together with the wrappers from the tins. No claim for an allowance will be entertained after the 21st September, 1931.

The Chemist and Druggist

HOT WATER BOTTLES

AT COMPETITIVE PRICES

HEAVY

FINEST ENGLISH

with

Reinforced Seams. Guaranteed 2 years

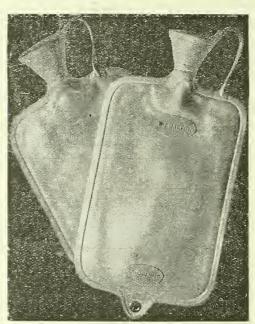
(with the Dunlop Reputation behind them).

10 by 6 10 by 8 12 by 8 12 by 10 "Dalton" drab, 28 3 33 9 37/- 42/6 doz.

"Superb" red, 30/- 36/9 39/9 45/6 ,

Your Name and Address FREE on 3 dozen lots.

Special Quotations for 3 dozen or 1 gross lots.



MOULDED BOTTLES

- (Foreign)



The "DIADEM" Plain Colours ...

1 dozen lots ... Jazz Colours ... 1 dozen lots ...

The "HELIODOR"

Plain Colours

1 dozen lots

1 dozen lots ...

Jazz Colours ...

19/-20/- ,, 22/-23/-20/-21/- ,,

21/- 22/- dozen

10 by 8 12 by 8

18/-

16/-

19/-

17/-

19/- dozen

17/- ,,

20/- ,,

-18/-

The "Diadem"

REMARKABLE PRICES for 6 dozen and 2 gross lots.

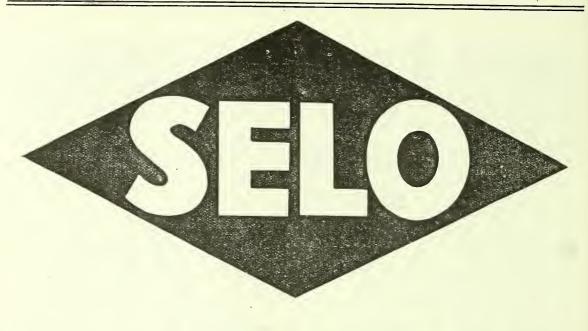
Southall Bros. & Barclay, Ltd. LOWER PRIORY, BIRMINGHAM.

Please Quote me for Hot Water Bottles

Fix your Name Slip here.



S. MAW, Son & Sons, Ltd., London & Barnet



gaslight

The biggest thing in the D&P Business.



Distributed by

ILFORD LIMITED : ILFORD LONDON

Make the most of limited space with this NEW packing for

BOB MARTIN'S

CONDITION POWDERS



The attractive miniature outer which holds $\frac{1}{4}$ -doz. 1/-boxes of Bob Martin's Condition Powders occupies only $4\frac{3}{4} \times 3$ ins. of counter or window space.

YOU can give full sales value to the smallest window or counter space if you order your Bob Martin's Condition Powders in the new Miniature Display outers.

If you have only limited room for displays, you will find these handy packings ideal as a constant reminder to your customers that they can buy their Bob Martin's Condition Powders from you.

Many Pharmacists have already found that the attractive window or counter displays that are made in a few moments with these new outers have resulted in a surprising increase in sales.

All Bob Martin's Condition Powders received from wholesalers will be in these miniature outers. If you order direct, and wish to have miniature outers, please ask for them on your order.

Miniature Display outers make even the smallest corner an extra salesman to the two out of every three customers entering your shop who are dog owners.

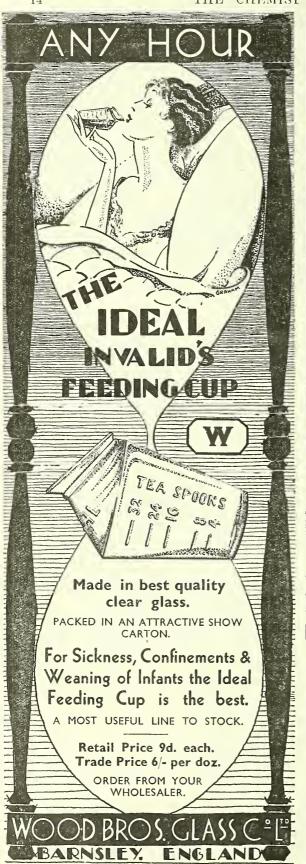


Dog Food and Medicine Manufacturers, SOUTHPORT - - ENG.



There is always room on your counter for this Display outer, measuring $3\frac{1}{2}\times2$ ins. which contains $\frac{1}{2}$ -doz. 6d. packets of Bob Martin's Condition Powders.











AYRTON'S

EXTRACT OF MALT

AND/OR

MALT WITH OIL 10% OR 15%

SEASON'S CONTRACT 1931-1932

ONTRACTING FOR SEASON'S NEEDS means a big saving in price and a stronger urge to sell, with a resulting increase in turnover and residual profit.

AYRTON'S maintain the high quality on which an enormous sale of Malt Extract preparations has been built up. Only the highest grade Barley is used in the malting processes, and all Cod Liver Oil is imported direct from Norway and guaranteed to be of full Vitamin content.

A very wide range of styles and alternative labels is available, including the "Reservable Series," and an entirely new presentation of the N.H.I. container.

Sample and label specimens sent to any Trading Chemist on request.

Ayrton's are official suppliers of NATIONAL MARK MALT PRODUCTS and all such may be included in Season's Contracts to qualify for the special discounts.

EXTRACT MALT WITH OIL. EXTRACT OF MALT. I lb. Amber Jars.. 8/6 per dozen 9/0 per dozen .. 2 ,, 15/0 16/0 .. 4 ,, 28/0 30/0 .. 7 ,, 48/6 51/6 .. і,, 7/6 8/0 >> Containers 1 ,, 13/6 14/6 >> 7/0 7/6 >> Tinned tops and bottoms .. (2 ,, 13/9 12/9

TERMS:

60/0 per cwt.

Bulk (not less than I cwt.)..

54 0 per cwt.

Less than I gross I lb. or equivalent weights ... Nett 3 and over .. $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. discount)))))))))))))) .. 5 $... 7\frac{1}{2}$ " 15 " .. 10 >> 22 >> 30 " .. $12\frac{1}{2}$ >> ,, .. 15

The discount is credited at the expiration of the period on the nett invoice value of the quantities taken during the season.

AYRTON SAUNDERS & CO., LTD. - - LIVERPOOL, ENG.

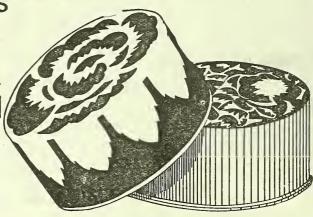
A NEW POWDER "UN PARFUM D'AVENTURE"

L.T. PIVER

PARIS

a PERFECT POWDER in an exquisite lacquered metal box.

Wholesale14/Retail1/9



Made in: rachel, rachel foncée, naturelle, blanche, rosée, ocre, ocre rosée No.l, ocre rosée No.l PARSCENT Ltd. 102, Dean St, London, W.I. Telephone Reg. 5260

SWAN DOWN

SPECIAL OFFER

6d. tube of CREAM

WITH EACH

1/- box of POWDER.

To meet the requests of a number of our friends in the Trade we have decided to

EXTEND THIS OFFER TO SEPTEMBER 30th, 1931

Obtainable through your usual Wholesaler.

Price list of "SwanDown" Preparations from HENRY TETLOW COMPANY, 84 Leadenhall Street, London, E.C.3.



Selling Suggestions

Rowland's Macassar Oil gives the hair lasting beauty simply by making it perfectly healthy.



A. ROWLAND & SONS, Ltd., 22 Laystall St., Rosebery Avenue, London, E.C.1

TAYLOR'S CIMOLITE TOILET POWDER THE PERFECT POWDER FOR NURSERY USE



A perfectly bland and non-irritating Powder, Invaluable in all cases of Excoriations, Chafing, Roughness of the Skin, etc. Recommended by eminent skin doctors and recognised as the leading Toilet Powder for over 70 years by the nursing profession. Used in the Royal Households.

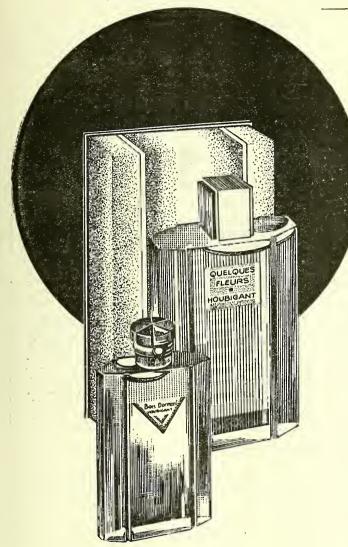
In deference to the many requests received from users of "CIMOLITE," a sprinkler tin to retail at 1/1½ is now available. This new packing is in addition to the familiar 1/1½ packet which is still on the market.

When ordering please specify TINS or PACKETS.

When ordering please specify TINS or PACKETS,
"CIMOLITE," in all sizes, also CIMOLITE SOAP AND CREAM, is stocked by
all Wholesale Chemists and Druggists.

TERMS and ILLUSTRATED PRICE LISTS, also ATTRACTIVE SHOWCARDS, Counter Bills and other selling literature, obtainable from

JOHN TAYLOR, 30 Baker Street, Portman Square, LONDON, W.1.



HOUBIGANT

New Presentations

HOUBIGANT now offer their well-known Perfumes in two new series to retail

No. 31 16s. 0d.

No. 30 8s. 6d.

ALL PERFUMES THE SAME PRICE

Modern gilt-finish presentation, luxurious but in quiet, good taste.

Perfumes available:

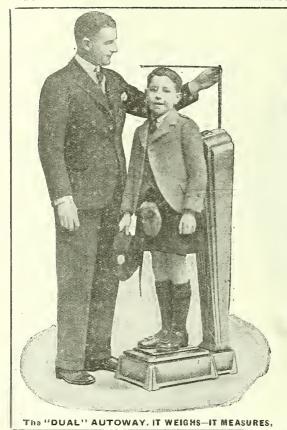
Quelques Fleurs—Le Temps des Lilas—Idéal—La Rose France— Subtilité—Quelques Violettes—Coeur de Jeannette—Mon Boudoir —Un peu d'Ambre—Premier Mai (Lily of the Valley)

Important Note

The three latest successes—BOIS DORMANT—FLEUR BIENAIMEE—and AU MATIN—are now supplied in Series No. 30 at 8s. 6d.

HOUBIGANT

LARDEN ROAD PARFUMERIES DE PARIS LIMITED ACTON_LONDON



PER MONTH

There is no question about it. Every Pharmacy should be equipped with an Automatic Personal Weighing Machine, irrespective of what money it earns.

Weighing facilities are essential in a Pharmacy

PROVIDES THAT

SERVICE

HANDSOME COMPACT **IRRESISTIBLE**

Write for our System of Extended Payments

MANUFACTURERS WELLINGTON ST., GLASGOW

LONDON 51 FARRINGDON ROAD, E.C.1 MANCHESTER 172 CHAPEL STREET

ANOTHER JACKEL'S HAIR CREAM

To meet a widespread demand we are now marketing a new preparation named Oilafay. It is merely our well-known non-greasy Hair Creamwith added oil, Oilafax does not compete with Jackel's Hair Cream—but you should stock both. Many customers to-day demand an oil Cream. Both are the best of their class—The original and leading Creams.

OILAFIX Trade Terms:

12(a per does retailing at 1/6 per best.)

12/- per doz., retailing at 1/6 per bott. 20/- per doz., retailing at 2/6 per bott.

JACKEL'S HAIR CREAM 11/6 per doz., retailing at 1/6 per bott.
18/- per doz., retailing at 2/6 per bott.

JACKEL et CIE (of Paris) Ltd.
CLASGOW, C.2

London Agents: THE PHIL-SANO Co., Ltd., Craven
House, Kingsway, W.C.2



Dorin Rouge Brunette

LIPSTICK 719 also

are advertised in Daily Mail

SAMPLES ARE BEING SENT WATCH YOUR STOCK

DORIN, 8 Roxburghe House STREET.

FOR THE SKIN AND COMPLEXION

Invaluable during the Summer months for Soothing and Protecting the Skin, rendering it soft and supple. Useful either as a Day or Night Cream.

2-oz. 15/- per doz. pots. 1. oz. 8/6 per doz. pots. 4-oz. **25**/- per doz. pots.

New and Attractive Show Card, FREE. CHEMIST'S OWN NAME AND ADDRESS PRINTED FREE ON 3 DOZEN.

-MANUFACTURED BY-

C. J. HEWLETT & SON, LTD., 35/42 Charlotte St., London, E.C.2 Arren eriteren erren err





May we have the pleasure of sharing our ever=increasing success with you?

Only three years ago Harriet Hubbard Ayer beauty preparations began to be sold in Great Britain. To-day they are used regularly by an ever-growing number of discriminating British women – stocked by important retailers all over the country.

This amazing growth in popularity is due, first, to the obvious improvement women see in their looks after only a few days of treatment. Secondly, to the very elever way in which Harriet Hubbard Ayer preparations are planned—each cream and lotion fulfilling more than one function. LUXURIA, the favourite, for instance, combines the virtues of a cleanser, a skin food and a bleacher.

Widespread advertising in the national press and women's periodicals has also played a useful part in the rapid increase of demand.

Write to Harriet Hubbard Ayer Ltd., 130 Regent Street, London, W.1, for our catalogue and terms. Or, if you prefer it, call and see our spacious new showrooms and receive all particulars personally.

The retail prices of the famous LUXURIA Cream are 2/3, 4/=, 8/6, 11/9.

Ayeristocrat Theatrical Powder: 2/3, 3/3, 6/3. Almond Honey Cucumber Lotion: 3/6, 7/=. Beautifying Face Cream: 4/=, 7/6, 18/9, 30/=.

HARRIET LTD

Beauty Preparations

NEW YORK

PARIS

LONDON

The New SUPA Safety Razor Blades







DEFY COMPETITION

Send for Samples THE WAFER RAZOR CO., LTD., 260 Earsham St., Sheffield Makers of the World-famous Chin-Chin Blades







A Sheffield Product from the Molten Steel to the Finished Blade.

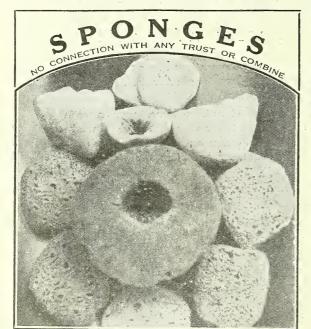
Retails at 3 for 71d.

Liberal trade-making samples given to new stockists.

Banus offered for Window Displays.

Sample and terms from sole makers :

DOMINION STEEL CORPORATION, Ltd. Fleet Works, Queen's Road, SHEFFIELD.



JOHN S. TSIPIS

129 Finsbury Pavement, Moorgate, London, E.C.2 LARGE STOCKS CARRIED OF ALL SPECIES OF MEDITERRANEAN SPONGES.

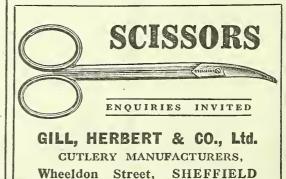
Clients' Requirements receive Personal Attention. TEL.: MET 7784. TELEG. : TSIPIS, LONDON.

G. B. KENT & SONS, LTD.

Are known the World over as the Largest Manufacturers of

RITISH RUSHES

Please write for full Particulars to: 75 FARRINGDON ROAD, E.C.1.





OPAL JARS MADE BY THE HAZEL ATLAS GLASS CO.

BAKELITE CAPS MADE BY ARMSTRONG CORK CO.

SUPPLIED ONLY IN WHOLESALE QUANTITIES BY

HINTERNATIONAL BOTTLE COLUMN

MET. 6161 4 LINES 48 FORE STREET, LONDON, E.C.2.

GRAMS: AUTREFOIS LONDON

SMALL QUANTITIES OBTAINABLE THROUGH PRINCIPAL DRUGGIST HOUSES



Soir de Paris : IS NOW THE GREAT VOGUE

THE LATEST SALES AID

To assist our customers in displaying this successful series we have designed a new show stand, moderate in size but marvellously effective. And for the first time we are making an attractive

BONUS OFFER

showing you a substantial extra profit for Autumn and Christmas Trade.



Write for this Free Display Stand and particulars of the Bonus Offer.

Paris BOURJOIS London

MORNY

FINE PERFUMES IN THE NEW POPULAR SIZE



Obtainable in Twelve Fragrancies-

- "CHAMINADE"
- "JUNE ROSES"
- "GARDENIA-MORNY"
 - " JASMIN-MORNY"
 - " MUGUET-MORNY"
- "SWEET PEA-MORNY"
- "NARCISSES BLANC ET NOIR"
 - "NUIT DE CARNAVAL"
 - "RUSSIAN HEATHER"
 - "FANTAISIE"
 - " MYSTERIEUSE"
 - "SERENADE"

MINIMUM RETAIL PRICE

3/6

IN GREAT BRITAIN

SUBJECT TO USUAL TERMS.

Morny perfumes in the new popular size have aroused considerable public interest. They represent the newest and most elegant style of perfume presentation and afford the best introduction to a full range of Morny Toilet Products.

A display stand to show nine perfumes of the size is offered to our retail friends, and will be sent on request with all orders which include one dozen popular size perfumes.

MORNY

FRÈRES LIMITED 6

NEW BURLINGTON STREET, LONDON, W.1

INCOMPARABLE



Contents :

1/3 "June" Perfume

1/- "June " Compoct 9d. "June " Vonishing Creom

Retail each - -24/-Per dozen



Contents:

1/3 "June" Perfume 1/- "June" Compact

9d. "June" Vonishing Creom 6d. "June" Cold Creom

Retail each - -

Per dozen 28/-

FOR CASES The Retail Price of

NO CHARGE

each coffret represents actual value of CONTENTS. popular standard lines in the "June" Perfumery Series



No. 493

Contents:

1/3 " June Perfume 6d. "June" Vonishing Cream

6d. "June" Cold Creom 6d. "June" Beouty Powder

Retail each -2/9

Per dozen -22/-



Contents:

3 x 3d. "June" Both Toblets 9d. "June" Tolcum Powder 1/- "June" Soop

Retail each 2/6

Per dozen 20/-

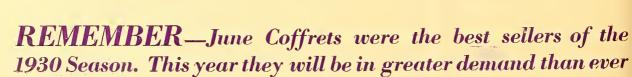


Contents: 2 x 6d. "June" Soap

1/3 " June " Perfume

Retail each - 2/3

18/-Per dozen



Xmas Gift Sets

AT PRICES

IN KEEPING WITH THE TIMES

Nos. 98 & 99 are SILK LINED and of exceptional value





No. 76. Contents

1/3 " June " Perfume

1/- " June " Campact
6d. " June " Saap

1/3 " June " Beauty Powder (Rola Bax)
9d. " June " Talcum
9d. " June " Vanishing Cream

Retail each - 5/6

Per dozen



Na. 100
Contents:
1/3 " June " Beouty Powder (Rala Box)
1/3 " June " Perfume
9d. " June " Vanishing Creom
Retail each - 3/3
Per dozen - 26/-

Nos. 95, 96 & 100 contain the wonderful New Rola Box of "June" Beauty Powder



Na. 99:
- Contents:
2/6 " June " Slide Campact
4/6 " June " Perfume

Retail each - 7/Per dozen - 56/-



Cantents:

1/3 " June " Perfume

1/- " June " Campact

9d. " June " Tolcum

9d. " June " Vanishing Cream

1/3 " June " Beauty Pawder (Rola Bax)

Retail each - 5/
Per dozen - 40/-

Make sure of your supplies by sending your orders now.

Orders can be booked for delivery on any forward date.

Goods will be invoiced as date of despatch:

SAVILLE PERFUMERY LTD., WATFORD



Midgley's Soap Novelties

are a source of increasing interest to buyers of all ages. They combine utility with outstanding novelty and elegance. They are equally intriguing to young and old—the lines for kiddies are a positive delight. Grown-ups find in others an originality most compelling.

The new season's items include over thirty packs in the Novelty class. Retailing from 6d. to 4/6, they are especially suited for stimulating the Christmas shopping instinct when money is tight and more expensive presents out of the question. Last year our customers almost without exception reported

"ALL SOLD OUT before Xmas EVE"

and it is scarcely an exaggeration to say they have only to be shown to be sold.

Send now for New Season's List of Midgley's Soap Novelties to

Charles Midgley Limited, 325 City Road, Manchester

Obtainable also through any Wholesale House, and from our Associated Company

EVANS SONS LESCHER & WEBB LTD. LIVERPOOL LONDON DUBLIN

BRONNLEY'S Joilet fuxuries

Mere illustration cannot do justice to the beauty of design and colouring of

BRONNLEY'S

TOILETRIES DE LUXE

for the coming season.

Although the prices are so moderate as to be within the means of your clientele, the margin of profit is liberal and the quality is-BRONNLEY'S.

WRITE FOR ILLUSTRATED PRICE LIST

H.BRONN Y E COL

ARNAUD'S famous perfumery for the Christmas Trade



No. 110.



No. 314.



No. 209.



These illustrations represent a few from the vast choice of perfumery packs we can offer.

SEND FOR LIST ILLUSTRATED IN COLOURS



No. 104 Retail 5/- Pull-out cases with Silk tassels 3/6 each

,, 110 ,, 3/- Floral Spray Perfumes 24'- doz.

,, 112 ,, $1/6\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Modernstoppered bottles 12/- ,,

,, 209 ,, 17/6 (reputed) 1 Pint Wickered Colognes 11/- each.

,, 314 ,, 10 (reputed) ½ Pint Wickered Lavender Water 6/- each.



60-64 ARTILLERY LANE,

Potter &

No. 112.

POT-POURRI

in a great variety of packings

Genuine Satsuma Jar

an attractive and artistic pack filled with the choicest Pot-Pourri of perfumed flowers.

Price 42/- doz.





My Lady's Garden

A Pot-Pourri of sweetly perfumed flowers in a beautiful polished wood box, daintily finished.

A beautiful gift.

Price 14/- doz. Retail 2/- each
THESE ARE TWO SPECIMENS FROM
OUR LIST. PLEASE SEND FOR OUR
POT-POURRI LIST PRINTED IN COLOURS
AND MAKE YOUR CHOICE FROM THIS.

Clarke, Ltd.

ONDON E.I.

MANCHESTER : 24 LUNA STREET, GT. ANCOATS. 'Phone:—Bishopsgate 4761—5 lines.

'Grams :—Horehound, 'phone, London (2 words).

YERISS

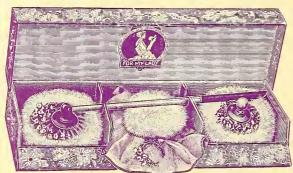
POWDER PUFFS

ATTRACTIVELY BOXED

FOR PRESENTATION

IN ALL STYLES AND PRICES.

FULL DETAILS IN OUR LATEST CATALOGUE.



TWO PIECE AND THREE PIECE OUTFITS. ALSO INDIVIDUALLY BOXED.

SOLPORT'S GOODS ARE

OCTAGONAL AND OTHER FANCY BOXES.





IN GREAT VARIETY.

Write for details of our SPECIAL OFFER

> of a handsome DISPLAY

FOR HANDKERCHIEF PUFFS FOR THE COUNTER.



WATERPROOF TRAVELLING **COMPANIONS**

HANDY AND COMPACT.

0

Ideal for Presentation.

> IN ALL **STYLES** AND PRICES.

> > 0

0



PRESENTATION COVERS FOR HOT WATER BOTTLES.

WE MAKE A COMPREHENSIVE RANGE OF COVERS IN ALL STYLES, BOTH PLAIN AND FANCY, AT COMPETITIVE PRICES.



BRITISH MADE FROM BRITISH MATERIALS

0

SEE OUR LATEST CATALOGUE FOR FULL DETAILS.

THE BEST OF ALL BRITISH COVERS is QUALITY H 14A



SOLE MANUFACTURERS.

SUPPLIES OBTAINABLE FROM ALL LEADING WHOLESALE HOUSES. IF ANY DIFFICULTY IN OBTAINING WRITE DIRECT TO 184-192 GOSWELL ROAD, LONDON, E.C.I

20,000,000 People are being constantly reminded over 400 advertisements.

One of the most extensive advertising campaigns ever launched for Toiletry and Perfumery Articles is now widening the demand for "4711" Eau de Cologne and "4711" Beauty Aids. More than 400 different advertisements have, during 1931, appeared in the really important and most influential newspapers and magazines in the Country. 900 cinemas have already booked the "4711" Talking Film.

> least 20 million people are being encouraged again and again to ask for "4711" Toiletries. A goodly proportion of this demand can easily come to you if you stock and display the wellknown Blue and Gold Series, which, in one form or another caters for every Toiletry need

> > of the articles ensure repeat orders from satisfied customers.

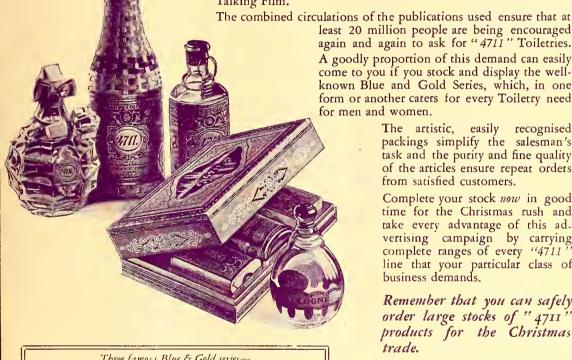
> > Complete your stock now in good time for the Christmas rush and take every advantage of this advertising campaign by carrying complete ranges of every "4711" line that your particular class of business demands.

> > Remember that you can safely order large stocks of "4711" products for the Christmas trade.

> > It is in regular demand always and is therefore 100% good stock.

for men and women. The artistic, easily recognised packings simplify the salesman's task and the purity and fine quality

WRITE NOW for Illustrated List and terms, and for the SPECIAL LIST of "4711" CHRISTMAS COFFRETS, to the sole importers: R. J. REUTER COMPANY, LTD., 69, Carter Lane, London, E.C.4.



Three famous Blue & Gold series-"4711" TOSCA, RHINEGOLD and EAU DE COLOGNE TOILETRIES.





TERMS

Quarter dozen FREE boxes per 3 dozen

COST	SELLING			
3 doz. Xmas Gift	3 doz. Xmas Gift			
boxes @ 24/-	boxes @ 36/-			
£3 12 0	£5 8 0			
4 doz. ditto FREE	½ doz. ditto			
	at 36' 90			
Total £3 12 0	Total£5 17 0			

PROFIT £2 5s. on a £3 12s. outlay!

No bonus on less than 3 dozen.

Order early to avoid disappointment

ADVERTISING FOR WILLIAMS
SHAVING CREAM AND AQUA VELVA

Since the commencement of the present advertising campaign for Williams Shaving Cream and Aqua Velva—Williams' biggest campaign yetl—the public demand for these fine products has increased beyond all anticipation. It is the intention of the J. B. Williams Company to maintain this advertising on an intensive national scale until both Williams Shaving Cream and Aqua Velva have achieved the popularity and success at present enjoyed by the now famous Marbelite Holder Top Shaving Stick—

DEPEND UPON IT — WILLIAMS
SHAVING CREAM AND AQUA VELVA
HAVE COME TO STAY!

Williams

Sole Distributor (to whom orders should be addressed) W. H. THOMAS

attractive Williams CHRISTMAS PACKS

answer the question

"What shall I give him?"



SHAVING STICK—SHAVING CREAM—AQUA VELVA 50/52 UNION STREET, LONDON, S.E.1

Issued by the J. B. Williams Company.



Send for this Catalogue now.

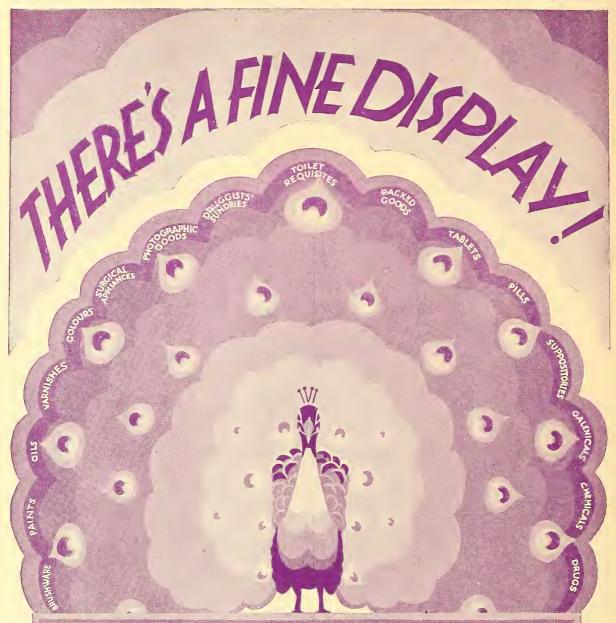
It illustrates 68 items from the attractive Jean A Ravôn series

ean

A very
popular
range
packed in a
modern style
at prices
in keeping
with
present day
requirements







CHEMISTS' EXHIBITION, LEEDS, Stands 27, 28 & 29

We are assembling a display which will present many unique features and will repay inspection by every retailer who is on the look out for profitable lines. It will give us real pleasure to meet you at STANDS Nos. 27, 28 and 29.

HIRST, BROOKEE HIRST, LEEDS. LEEDS. LEEDS.



SPECIAL OFFER
One of each model
3 for 5/- post free
(Retail 2/6 each)

This SPECIAL OFFER will enable you to compare these powdrettes with every other compact on the market. A comparison will prove to you that they are superior in every respect and induce you to give them special prominence both in your Christmas order and in window display.

WILKINSON announce the W GROUND RAZOR

- TO THE MARKET THAT IS MADE ... **►**SWIFT **SELLING**
- SUPPORTED BY THE FINEST RAZOR REPUTATION OF TO-DAY ...
- SOLD THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY BY NATIONAL PRESS ...

Hollow Ground Blades, because they are the keenest, because they can be stropped, because they are the best. Only the best blades are good enough for the Wilkinson Razor, which with its positive automatic stropping, its roller guard, ease in cleaning and simplicity of action, is designed to give the closest, the most comfortable shave possible. A great advertising campaign is even now telling the public about it, creating a demand by which you can profit. Make certain of having an ample stock ready.



PRICES FROM

Manufactured by THE WILKINSON SWORD CO., Oakley Works, Southfield Rd., Acton, W.4





The Latest Additions

SWANDOWN

Toilet Series

GIFT SET

in velour covered case, lined pale mauve silk, containing: Nickel-plated Compact Powder, Perfume of the same fragrance as the powder and a tube of SwanDown Vanishing Cream.

Price 3/6 each.

PERFUME

also supplied separately in display boxes, containing one dozen.

Price 🧻 /m per bottle.

These new creations will be extensively advertised for the Christmas shopping season.

Obtain your supplies from your usual wholesaler, or from:

HENRY TETLOW COMPANY, 84 Leadenhall St., London, E.C.3.





With every order for 3 dozen you get three 2/6 bottles as bonus, handsome metal showstand, and attractive showcards.

Dr. Page-Barker's Scurf & LOTION Dandruff LOTION

The recognised specific for scurf

EVERY bottle of Dr. Page-Barker's Scurf Lotion bears a positive guarantee that it will eradicate scurf or the purchase price will be refunded. This makes it the easiest to sell of all hair and scalp specifics. And the profit is handsome.

PER 18/- DOZEN

SEE OUR NEW & ARTISTIC SHOWCARDS

WRITE FOR EXPORT TERMS

2/6

P.A.T.A

THOS. CHRISTY & CO., 4-12 OLD SWAN LANE, LONDON, E.C.4

USON ARRESTARAÇÃ





at prices within the reach of all. Just compare.

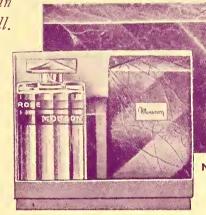
No. 4523 Retail Price 3/-

Camprising

1 Battle Perfume

Box Face Pawder, R. or N. Tablet Saap

Tube Cream Lilac only



No. 4223 Retail Price 2/9

Camprising 1 Battle Perfume 1 Toblet Tailet Saaa Lilac or Rose



No. 4521 Retail Price

Camprising 1 Battle Perfume, 1 Tube Cream, 1 Compact, R. or N. (Lilac anly).

> Terms: 331% off Prices shown. $\frac{21\%}{2}$ —30 days. Carriage paid-£2 nett parcel.

W. H. THOMAS

50-52 UNION ST. LONDON, S.E.1

Sole Importer



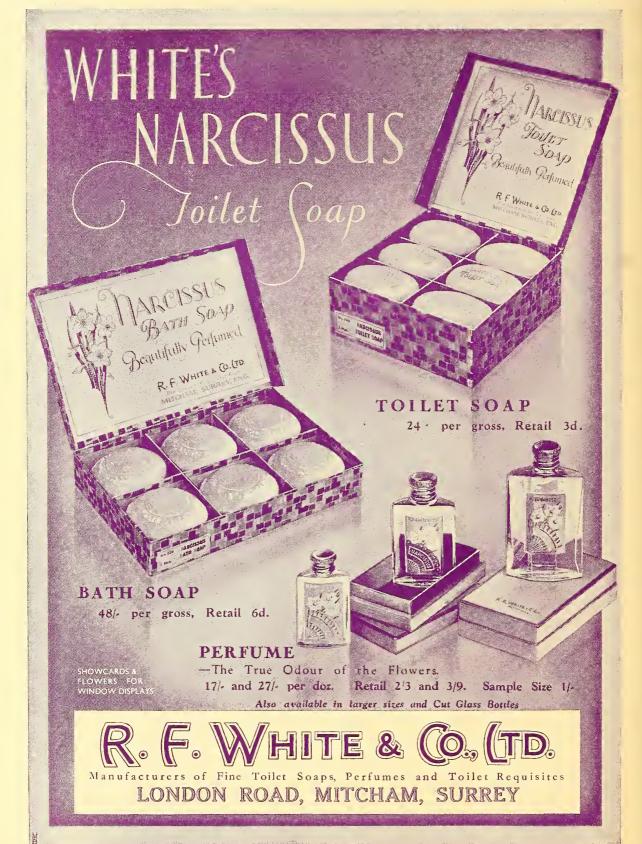
Only Pure Spirit is used.

No. 4222 Retail Price 2/3 Camprising

1 Bottle Perfume 1 Tablet Saap Lilac, Lily, Josmine, Violet



1 Tube Creom Tablet Saac



"—líke a breath from an Old English Garden'



81 2. Retail, 2 3 Wholesale, 18 - doz.



71 C 1. Retail, 1 3 Wholesale, 10 - doz.



81 15 Retail, 26 Wholesale, 20 - doz.



Send direct for full illustrated coloured booklet of this very enchanting series.



72X. Retail, 1/9 Wholesale, **13 6** doz.



73F. Retail, 1 - Wholesale, 8 - doz.

Grossmith's

Old Cottage

Lavender

J. GROSSMITH & SON, LTD., NEWGATE ST., LONDON.

Phone: -- City 3226-7.

CREAM



this
is ANZORA
boom month

December always shows a sharp rise in ANZORA sales. More men become ANZORA users at this time of the year than at any other... and once they start using ANZORA they will never be satisfied with any other hair fixative. Make sure you get your share of these permanent customers. Make a bold showing of ANZORA... order up sufficient stocks to supply the ever-growing demand... and reap the benefit of worth-while profits.



Anzora Perfumery Co., Ltd., London, N.W.6

You get a clear 50% profit on every bottle of ANZORA you sell. To help you to push sales even higher we will supply attractive showcards and cutouts for window or counter display.

TRADE TERMS:
ANZORA CREAM OF ANZORA VIOLA

12/- doz. . . retail 18/- doz. 20/- doz. . retail 30/- doz.

LES PARFUMS
DE
MOLYNEUX
PARIS



The Latest Creation by

MOLYNEUX

7/6 15'- 25/- 45/-

a notable addition to
Le Numero Cinq, Vogue, Fete, Le Chic

Sole Agent and Distributor:

J. E. DAVIES
58 NEWMAN ST., LONDON, W.1

Telephone: Museum 6746



STANDARD MODELS in Neat Metal Box-

Nickelled . . . 5/9 Silvered . . . 10/6 Gilded . . . 15/-

Gilded .. 15/Cheaper Models in attractive suede purse . . . 3/6
Extra Blades, price 2/6 Packet of 5.

Show Material supplied.

The Duchess Razor will stimulate your Christmas Trade

The demand for this dainty woman's razor is rapidly growing and we have reorganised factory production to cope with further increase. It has one edge double-curved for safe and clean under-arm shaving and the other edge straight for neck and legs.

We are advertising to encourage a Big Christmas Trade. Get in stocks to meet the demand.

THE

DUCHESS My Lady's Own Razor

ENTIRELY BRITISH

Stocked by chief wholesalers. Trade terms 33 !.

DUCHESS RAZOR CO., 318 Camberwell New Road, LONDON, S.E.5

ALUMINIUM HOT WATER BOTTLES



No. 346. Ribbed Model.
Capacity 2} pints.
Competition line.
Retail 1/-.

Ask your Wholesaler to show you the New Cortalgar range of Reinforced Aluminium Hot Water

Bottles Silver polished, deep drawn Aluminium Ware.



No. 349. Retail 2 6. Capacity 2} pints. Every Bottle Guaranteed.



No. 350.
Fluted or Corrugated.
Capacity 3 pints.
Retail 4/6.

CORFIELD Limited

TRAFALGAR WORKS, MERTON ABBEY
LONDON, S.W.19

Phone: Wimbledon 5542 (5 lines). Cables: "Corfalgar, London,"

THE FACT THAT THE CORFIELD PLANT HAS THE LARGEST OUTPUT OF ALUMINIUM HOT WATER BOTTLES IN THIS COUNTRY IS SUFFICIENT EVIDENCE OF THEIR POPULARITY AND LASTING QUALITIES.

The World's Most Marvellous Razor!



A shaving miracle—sensational, incomparable, miraculous! Fitted with patented "Pilot" Guard which completely revolutionises shaving. NO PRONGS, NO METAL TEETH, NO SKIN IRRITATION. Works wonders with the stiffest beard. It bends the hair before cutting, thus eliminating all "pull" and scraping sensations. Not affected by heat or water. A record seller.

Retail Price in England Complete in Case as shown

> ther Models at 2/6, 5/- and 15

"NEW EDGE" RAZOR

Sole Makers:

THOMAS WARD & SONS, LTD.
Wardonia Works - Sheffield, Eng.



PIFCO LTD., 85 HIGH ST., MANCHESTER

HEAD-CLONE SALES BIGGER THAN EVER

with this new display!



Frozen Cologne soothes Headache away

IN TWO SIZES Retailing at 1/- and 1/6

MEDIUM SIZE

LARGE SIZE

1 doz. 8 - per doz.

1 doz. 12 - per doz.

6 doz. 7/9 per doz. 6 doz. 11/9 per doz. 12 doz. 76 per doz. 12 doz. 116 per doz.

Special Pack suitable for Export EVERY STICK IS GUARANTEED

HARRY A. PENNEY THE

- CO., LTD. --

173/185 GREAT PORTLAND ST., LONDON, W.1

"DISTRIBUTORS OF GOOD MERCHANDISE"

Still Bigger Advtg. For Crème La-nē-ta

This month again we are advertising Crème La-nē-ta

more heavily than ever. In one week alone we have taken, besides our usual spaces in other national media, four insertions in the "Daily Mail," up to half-page depth across three columns, and four in the "Daily Mirror" running up to more than a half-page. This is the greatest advertising campaign ever run for a depilatory. Think of the business it will create FOR YOU!

These are the Five Big Advantages of Crème La-nē-ta:

- I. Removes hair in half the usual time.
- 2. Absolutely no unpleasant odour.
- 3. Does not harden in the tube.
- 4. Non-poisonous.
- 5. Quicker Sales-more profit for you.

Your own wholesaler will confirm that his sales of Crème La-nē-ta are far in advance of those of any ordinary Depilatory. Order some from your wholesaler to-day. Make a little display and see how quickly it moves.

6d. size . . 4/- per dozen 1/6 , . . . 12/- , , ,

Ample display matter free from your wholesaler or direct

WHITE'S TIBO CO. LTD.

Audrey House, Ely Place, London, E.C.1

THE BOTTLE WHICH SELLS and sells itself



Because it is made in such delightfully attractive colours and is displayed in so unique a form which emphasises the selfing features, the Elastrong De Luxe Bottle appeals to all and sells itself. Beautifully made of the finest, strong elastic rubber. Fitted with a chromium plated, patented stopper with a wear-resisting base and washer. Seamless moulded. Modern in design. Beautifully finished. Price protected and carries a Profit of 50 per cent. on your purchase price. The Elastrong De Luxe Hot Water Bottle is the finest sales opportunity you have ever been offered. Have a display in your window early. Show the high-quality product you are stocking and reap the benefit with the first cold snap.

Retail Price 4/6 each Trade Price 3/- each



A CHEAPER BOTTLE

To satisfy the demand for a cheaper bottle and defeat foreign competition we are offering the Everlastic Bottle. This is a high-quality product and is moulded on the same principle as the Elastrong De Luxe Bottle. In five colours and two sizes.

Retail Prices ... uncontrolled
Trade Prices ... 3-quart Size, 2/2
2-quart Size, 2/-

DAINTY NAIL-BRUSHES

These Patent Pure Crepe Rubber Nail-Brushes are a new beauty treatment for the hands. The short soft yet firm bristles clean rapidly and perfectly and massage the skin, leaving the hands soft, cool and immaculate. In 3 sizes and 4 colours.

Retail Prices Type No. 1—1/- each

Type No. 2—1/6 each
Type No. 3—2/- each No. 3



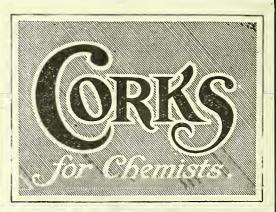
Trade Discount, 331 per cent. (minimum, 2 doz. lots)

ST. HELENS

PRODUCTS OF QUAL

Tear out this advertisement, attach to it your trade label and send to us for full details of these profitable lines.

ST. HELENS CABLE & RUBBER CO.
LTD. - - SLOUGH



Send us your Enquiries and compare our prices.

Wholesale and Export.

C. OLLEY & SONS, LTD.

Established 1844.

Camperdown St. and Gt. Alie St., London, E.1
Tel. No.: Royal 2868. Tel. Ad: "Circumference, Ald, London."

METALLIC CAPSULES
FOR ALL KINDS OF BOTTLES AND JARS.

The Tonkin Metallic Capsule Co.

GUARD YOUR PROFIT

with and ensure prosperity Gledhill "Total Adder." It registers any sale from 1d. to £19 19 111; issues a printed, dated receipt, clearly showing the amount of purchase; checks every penny received or paid; simplifies cashing up and provides an infallible Cash Checking System. Safeguard your profit for a lifetime with this British Made Gledhill Till. Catalogue and easy terms from G. H. GLEDHILL & SONS, LTD. "Total Adder" 16 TRINITY WORKS, HALIFAX, ENG.

NURSE HARVEY'S MIXTURE

A safe, simple and reliable remedy for Children's Ailments is advertised so extensively in the daily and weekly Press as to bring mothers to the retailer without effort on his part.

The selling has been done before the mother reaches the chemist, and, having supplied her, it is only common sense to claim she will buy other family necessaries from him. Moreover, the continuous demand for it produces a quick turnover.

For Direct Terms apply to-

OSCAR SCRUTON & CO., YORK

HIRE YOUR OWN DELIVERY SERVICE"

All the advantages of your own "Delivery Service" for one inclusive annual charge —really smart vans with bodies built to your order — capable uniformed drivers. No transport worries — vans garaged and washed daily — replacement in case of breakdown without extra cost load insured in transit.



BEAN'S EXPRESS LIP

SAVE CAPITAL OUTLAY -- LOWER RUNNING COSTS

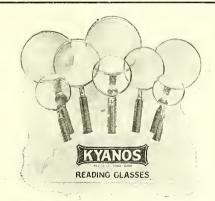
TWO EXCELLENT SELLING LINES



"Getto" BAROMETERS

All sizes from 2" dial to 8", also in Pendant form with Thermometer.

OAK, WALNUT AND MAHOGANY.



KYANOS READING GLASSES

This attractive stand with one of each size READER, $2\frac{1}{4}$ ", $2\frac{1}{2}$ ", $2\frac{3}{4}$ ", 3", $3\frac{1}{4}$ ", $3\frac{3}{2}$ ", $3\frac{3}{4}$ ", 4" dia. SCREWED ERMOID HANDLES.

27/6 complete with stand.

Send for complete Catalogue of Optical Goods to—

THE GENERAL OPTICAL CO. (E. T. & F. W. CORNWELL)

120 CLERKENWELL ROAD, LONDON, E.C.1

"WINNING COLOURS" Dyes!

MORE AGENTS STILL WANTED

Send to-day for full particulars, and have "Winning Colours" in the race for sales. Unequalled for strength and beauty of colour, with correctness of tone, these well-known dyes will bring you many repeat sales. They attract customers to your shop, for, oncetried, "Winning Colours" Dyes are always used.

Particulars of this profitable agency, window display material, etc., will be gladly supplied. Convincing and attractive advertisements, which appear in the National Dailies from time to time, will stimulate the public interest, and bring you increased demand.

Buy the Dyes of Cup Fame!



The UNITED INDIGO & CHEMICAL Co. Ltd. HUDDERSFIELD - - YORKSHIRE

In the first few weeks, in addition to Trade Orders, 2,000 women have written direct for supplies of

Laceys" REDUCING CHEWING GUM

and repeat orders are coming from them. Here is business waiting for you.

Retail selling price 1/3 per tin. Order through usual wholesaler.

CHEMISTS IN THE SWANSEA VALLEY are now being called upon by MR. H. RYDER, who is booking orders through the usual wholesale channels.

DECORATED TINS

FOR PACKING

OINTMENTS

AND OTHER PRODUCTS.

SAMPLES AND PRICES UPON REQUEST,

THE CALDICOT TIN STAMPING WORKS LTD.

BOXES

E

S

TO MEET ALL REQUIREMENTS

for the Chemist, Druggist and Sundriesman

No order too small. No order too large. Send your Sizes or Samples and we will quote by return. We KNOW how to meet your wishes, and will satisfy you in every way.

J. DAVIDSON, 98 SHEPHERDESS WALK, O

Telephone: Clerkenwell 6878

CARTON



LONDON COLLEGE OF PHARMACY

(Founded by H. Wootton, B.Sc.) C. W. Gosling, Ph.C. Principal: IRVINE G. RANKIN, B.Sc., Ph.C.

SPECIALISTS IN TRAINING PHARMACISTS.

PRELIM. SCIENTIFIC.
C. & D. QUALIFYING.
DAY, EVENING and REVISION.
1 or 2 or 3 days a week PART TIME.
NEXT SESSION commences OCT. 7th.
Preparatory Study available by Post at any time.

Benches in our Laboratories now being reserved.

Apply—The Principal, 361 Clapham Road, S.W.9

ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF LONDON.

Norwood Technical Institute Knight's Hill, West Norwood, S.E.27

PRINCIPAL: LEWIS N. COOMBS, B.Sc., A.I.C, Head of Chemistry and Physics: W. GERRARD, M.Sc. Head of Botany: E. R. SPRATT, D.Sc., F.I.S., F.I.H., A.K.C.

DAY AND EVENING CLASSES are held at the above-named Institute in preparation for Part I (Preliminary Scientific) of the Qualifying Examination of the Pharmaceu-tical Society. The laboratories are equipped for work up to an advanced stage. Intending students should enrol early. The Institute re-opens 21st SEPTEMBER, 1931. A detailed prospectus may be obtained from the Principal.

MONTAGU H. COX, Clerk of the London County Council.

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#### THE SOUTH OF ENGLAND COLLEGE OF PHARMACY

186 Clapham Road, LONDON, S.W.9 Principal-H. LUCAS, Ph.C., F.C.S. assisted by a fully qualified and efficient staff:

NEW FULL TIME Courses will commence on October 8 and entries are now being booked; Part I 6 months, 20 guineas; Part II 9 months, 30 guineas.

The "ONCE-A-WEEK" class for Part I is held each Wednesday from 2-9 p.m. (with tea interval), for students in business in and around London.

Fees from one guinea per term.

For all particulars apply THE PRINCIPAL.

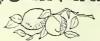


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Write for particulars and name of local agent to the manufacturers:-

THE GEM AUTOMATIC WEIGHING MACHINE COMPANY LIMITED 46 NEW CITY ROAD GLASGOW C.4





Per Dozen 2/-P.A.T.A. Per Gross 21/-P.A.T.A.

#### DOUBLE **BONUS PARCELS**

Carriage Paid

3 Dozen with 6 bonus 6/- all

6 Dozen with 12 bonus

12 Dozen with 24 bonus 21/- all

MILNER & COKE LTD. (incorporating the Green-) 11 John Penn St, London, S.E.13

MANY SUCCESSES IN THE EXAMINATIONS

Your Opportunity to

PRACTICAL WORK. Personal tuition in the practical work is a distinctive feature, Students can avail themselves of the practical classes held dur-ing examination times when they are in London.

Expert Tuition for the SIGHT-TESTING DIPLOMAS of the Worshipful Company of Spectacle Makers (F.S.M.C.); the British Optical Association (F.B.O.A.); the National Association of Opticians (F.N.A.O.); or the College of Optics (F.C.O.).

Write for full particulars-

C. A. SGURR, M.P.S., F.S.M.C., F.B.O.A., F.N.A.O., B.Sc., F.1.0. F.C.O. 50 HIGH STREET, BARNET, LONDON, N.

# British Optical Institute (COLLEGE OF OPTICS) COMPLETE TRAINING for the SIGHT-TESTING OPTICIAN Full-time and Part-time Courses, Clinical Classes, &c., under the personal direction of the Principal, assisted by Mr. Geo. Colebrook, F.B.O.A. (Hons.), F.S.M.C. (Master's Prizeman), and Mr. E. W. Woodrneff, B.Sc., F.B.O.A. (Hons.). Practical Classes are held every Wednesday and Thursday afternoon. A special feature is the supervised handling, by the Students, of actual cases at the Clinic. The College is recognised by the Council of the B.O.A., in connection with the new regulations of that Association. For full particulars apply to the Principal: Dr. MAX COQUE, B.Sc., Fern Lodge, 20a Grove Road, Telephone: Reliance 3677. Brixton Road, S.W.9.

#### PRACTICAL SIGHT-TEST

Over 200 Qualified Opticians have taken this Course

A Special Course of Lectures, Demonstrations and Clinical Instruction in preparation for the November 1931 examinations of the S.M.C. and B.O.A. Students are specially graded and three distinct courses are available: (1) Prepares exclusively for candidates taking General and Mechanical Optics; (2) Prepares for the Final Sections Sight-testing, Retinoscopy, Fundus Drawing, &c. (3) Post-Graduate for Honours Diplomas of the S.M.C. and B.O.A.

Each course consists of Correspondence Lectures, Test Papers, Viva voce and unequalled practical work. The Simpson trained optical student is assured of personal attention with abundant practical work. For fullest particulars (stamp please) to

WALTER SIMPSON, M.P.S., F.S.M.C., F.B.O.A., F.I.O. 510 FULHAM ROAD -LONDON, S.W.6

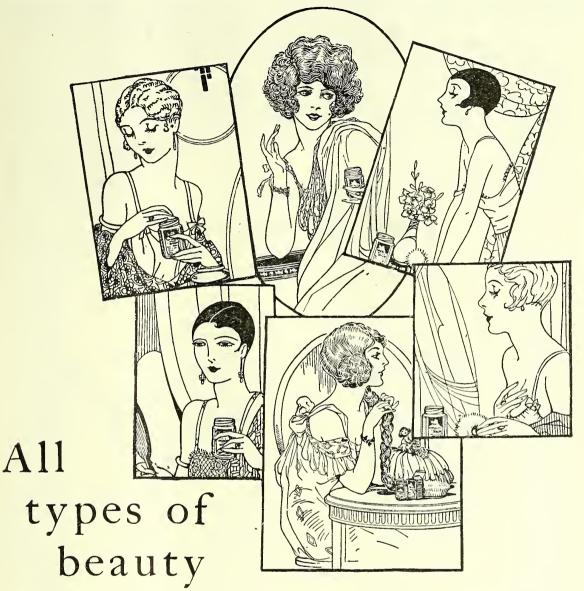
Of all Patent Medicine Houses at 3/-, 5/- and 9/- per dozen.

In packets at 5d., 9d. and 1/3 each. (P.A.T.A.)

The sure destructive agent which may be confidently recommended by Chemists for quick clearance of rats and mice.

(Users' testimontals on request.)

Prepared only by J. C. M. BATTLE, Ph.C., LINCOLN



benefit from the use of "Hazeline' Snow"

""HAZELINE' SNOW" is a "HAZELINE' SNOW" soothes, product you can recommend comforts and beautifies, with confidence to all types of vanishing without leaving a beauty—blonde or br ette. trace of greasiness.

Prices in London to the Trade: Collapsible tubes (for the handbag), at 5/5 per dozen Glass pots (for the dressing-table), at 15/- per dozen (subject) G 1608



BURROUGHS WELLCOME & CO., LONDON

COPYRIGH ?

#### Sheffield

Those who wish to join the party which is being arranged to visit the Leeds Chemists' Exhibition, on September 24, should communicate either with Mr. C. Piper or Mr. E. A. Kirman.

Mr. H. Cook has been appointed by Boots, Ltd., as territorial manager, in succession to Mr. Pendlebury, who has retired. The company have removed their branch at 212 London Road to 248. This establishment and the one in High Street have been reconstructed.

At a joint annual meeting, which is to be held at the Church House, St. James's Street, at 3 p.m., on October 1, it will be proposed that the local society and the Sheffield Branch of the Pharmaceutical Society be united. An address will be given by Mr. Kirman, to be followed by a discussion.

#### Miscellaneous

IN THE COURTS.—At Canterbury, recently, Edward Victor Goldsack was bound over for two years on a charge of embezzling 3s., received by him on behalf of his employer, Mr. Aubrey V. Lester, chemist and druggist, Station Road West, Canterbury. It was stated that Mr. Lester did not desire to press the charge, and that the defendant had been in his employ for ten years.

Inquests.—At Islington, London, N., recently, at an inquest on a woman named Veal, Dr. Roche Lynch said the deceased must have taken twenty aspirm tablets. He also found chloral in the body. The woman, it was stated, had suffered great pain from neuritis, and the coroner said he had no doubt that, overcome by pain, she had taken all her medicine containing chloral and all the aspirin tablets. A verdict of "Suicide while of unsound mind" was recorded.—At Ticehurst, Sussex, on August 28, an inquiry was held into the circumstances attending the death of Margaret Romanes. Mr. G. W. Siggers, chemist and druggist, Ticehurst, gave evidence regarding the purchase by the deceased of potassium cyanide for destroying wasps' nests. After the jury had returned a verdict of "Suicide whilst of unsound mind," the coroner observed, "What does appal me is the ease with which both responsible and irresponsible persons are allowed to purchase these deadly poisons."

#### Irish Notes

#### Ulster Retail Drug Trade Association

A meeting of the Committee of the Ulster Retail Drug Trade Association was held on September 1, the president (Mr. James McDowell) in the chair. The question of selling strong acids and other poisonous substances in lemonade bottles was under discussion, when it was decided to warn further the members to discontinue this practice and use every means to safeguard the public. The Committee also strongly protested against manufacturers reducing prices on short notice and not allowing time to dispose of old stock or refund a rebate in such instances. The president stated that he had correspondence from Mr. Storey relative to the proposed amalgamation of the societies, and he regretted that the Chemists and Druggists' Society could not proceed with amalgamation in the meantime. Mr. Storey, in the course of his letter, stated that at the meeting of their Committee they discussed the position and decided unanimously to adhere to the decision previously arrived at not to proceed with amalgamation at present and to reorganise the Chemists' and Druggists' Society. The Committee, he added, fully appreciated the spirit which animated the action of the Ulster Retail Drug Trade Association in raising the matter.

#### **Brevities**

The Minister of Home Affairs for Northern Ireland has made further Regulations regarding the use of preservatives, etc., in food in Northern Ireland. The

object of these Regulations is to postpone until January 1, 1933, the operation of the Public Health (Preservatives, etc., in food) (Northern Ireland) Regulations, 1927, in so far as they prohibit the use of preservative in cream or in any article of food in which preservative is necessarily introduced by the use in its preparation of preserved cream.

"Death by misadventure, due to drinking narcotic poison," was the verdict at the recent inquest on the body of John Hewitt (3), Whitehall Street, Johnston, co. Donegal. Mrs. Alice Hewitt, the child's mother, said the boy picked up a bottle along the river bank and drank some of the black syrupy stuff in it, dying in a short time. Dr. J. E. Snodgrass said death was due to convulsions, produced by some toxic substance. The form of poisoning was narcotic, but he could not pronounce on the exact drug which caused death, as he could not state what was in the mixture swallowed.

#### Scottish Notes

#### **Brevities**

A recipe for pot-pourri given recently in a Scottish newspaper contained half-an-ounce of musk. The price was not stated.

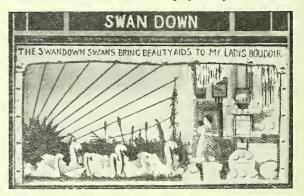
We are informed that Mr. W. S. Brown has now completely recovered from his recent illness, and has resumed his duties with S. S. Goldberg & Co., Ltd.; Mr. Brown desires to thank his numerous friends for their kind inquiries.

The Bowling Section of the Glasgow Pharmacy Club played the final game of the season on Burnbank Bowling Green on September 1. Eighteen players took part in the game for prizes given by Wm. Tait & Co., medical label printers. The winning rink was Messrs. Wm. Peebles, R. Wassell and D. Edgar (skip). The chairman of the section expressed the pleasure these games had given the players, and trusted that in the next season even a greater number of the club members would take part. On the motion of Mr. Edgar, a cordial vote of thanks was accorded the directors of the green.

#### Chemists' Windows

Photographs sent to the Editor for reproduction should be accompanied by notes as to the arrangement of the displays.

Our illustration shows the winning window in the recent Swan Down window display competition. The



winner was Miss W. G. Snasdell, chemist and druggist, Battenburg Road, Leicester. The window has attracted a large number of customers, and has been a good seller.

League of Nations.—A pamphlet by Dr. O. Anselmino, entitled "A B C of Narcotic Drugs" has been published by the League of Nations, and is obtainable in Great Britain (price is. 3d.) from Allen & Unwin, Ltd., 40 Museum Street, London, W.C.I.

#### New Zealand News

EARTHQUAKE FUND.—The Auckland Sports and Entertainment Association recently held a successful dance at the Dixieland Cabaret. A really good time was spent by chemists and friends, and the Earthquake Fund will benefit by a substantial sum.

Australian chemists' sympathy.—New Zealand chemists note that a handsome contribution has been made by their Australian brethren to the Napier Earthquake Fund. The Dominion chemists, particularly those at Napier and Hastings who have been affected by the disaster, appreciate this practical sympathy and are deeply grateful for the assistance.

New Zealand Guild.—The formation of a New Zealand Pharmaceutical Service Guild was to have been investigated at the New Zealand Conference which, owing to the recent Napier earthquake, was postponed. The Otago division, assisted by Mr. McGibbony (president and organiser of the Australian Guild), had carried out a vast amount of preliminary work, and feeling that the time for the formation of a Guild was opportune, convened a meeting of delegates appointed by the four centres. This took place recently in Wellington, and the chairman (Mr. J. Waters) emphasised the necessity of New Zealand chemists adopting some scheme whereby they would be able to protect themselves from exploitation. After discussion, the meeting resolved to form a New Zealand Pharmaceutical Service Guild, with Auckland as headquarters. Mr. H. T. King was appointed president. Delegates have reported back to their divisions, and the Guild proposal has been received with

enthusiasm. Chemists expect the Guild to develop into a useful organisation, which should do much to uplift the profession.

New Markets for Kauri Gum.—At a meeting of the Kauri Gum Control Board, held recently, information was received from the board's representative in the United States of further progress made in connection with the use of special solutions, of which kauri gum is a dominant constituent, for the water-proofing of papers and the manufacture of wall boards, coatings for steel and iron pipes and other materials from waste asbestos. The board is advised that there are large quantities of short fibre asbestos and asbestos dust that are at present of no commercial value, but which, when treated with the solutions referred to, turn out a product in use in the United States, especially in the office buildings in the larger cities. This product is sufficiently fireproof to comply with the requirements of the New York Fire Board in regard to internal subdivisions of office buildings. There are many commercial uses for such solvents, including the treatment of papers and asbestos for wall boards, lifts, linings for motor cars and trunks, bags for cement, fertilisers, raw sugar, coffee beans, lime and the like, which are transported in America in bags made from several thicknesses of paper. There is also a very large market in the United States for waterproof paper bag linings for garbage. Papers treated with the kauri gum solutions have been found satisfactory for this purpose. The results of investigations already made with the solutions have been so satisfactory that a company is being formed by a combination of paper and asbestos firms to produce solutions necessary for their particular requirements.

# Topical Reflections

#### By Xrayser

#### Thyroid Dosage

is a matter of no little importance, and there ought to be no uncertainty about what prescribers intend when they write prescriptions for thyroid tablets without making it perfectly clear whether the weight specified refers to the fresh or the desiccated gland. As Mr. Thomas Maben indicates (C. & D., August 22, p. 258), there may still be need of interpretation when a doctor writes a prescription for "Tab. Thyroid. gr. j." Unless the chemist to whom the prescription is brought knows the habits of the prescriber, it may be his wiser course to act upon what I take to be Mr. Maben's advice, which corresponds to the procedure recommended in the British Pharmaceutical Codex, and dispense tablets containing the equivalent of one grain of the fresh gland. But he cannot be certain without inquiry that this is what the prescriber intends, and it would be distinctly advantageous if there were clear official guidance in this and similar instances. Opposed to Mr. Maben and the B.P.C., we have Mr. H. W. Paines advocating in your last issue (p. 317) statement of thyroid dosage in terms of the desiccated gland, and I feel that there is considerable force in his arguments. But the simplest way cut of the difficulty would appear to be that the new British Pharmacopœia, now in course of preparation, should state definitely what the word "Thyroid" must be understood to mean when written in a prescription without qualification. Manufacturers' price lists would then come into line, and doctors who rely upon them instead of the national medicine book would, as Mr. Pames suggests, soon get into the right babit. suggests, soon get into the right habit.

#### A Fresh Aspect

of proceedings against chemists and druggists is presented by your comments on the cnus of proof and its cost (p. 307), particularly when you show how different an attitude is adopted in cases of alleged adulteration of foods and drugs from that with which we are otherwise familiar. It was news to me to learn that, in such cases, the practice of throwing the onus of proof upon the prosecution is departed from, and the defendant is regarded as a person who has to prove his innocence instead of being able to insist upon the prosecution proving that he has committed an offence. This is a decidedly wrong position and very anfair, as also is the facility with which a public analyst can get a standard of his own for some particular commodity set up on the basis of the certificate produced in court. You are right in suggesting that analysts should be cross-examined as to the part they have personally taken in the making of analyses, and that reform is needed in the matter of awarding costs.

#### Wholesalers

should certainly be welcomed as supporters of chemists' local associations, as suggested in a letter you published last week (p. 317), and made to feel that we regard them as part, and a very important part, of the body pharmaceutic. The more every section of our particular community can rub together and take counsel of other sections whenever such a course seems indicated as desirable, the quicker will pharmacy as a whole come into its own, and the better will be the ultimate result. When I wrote a few weeks ago on the subject of local organisation in pharmacy (C. & D., August 15, p. 201), I urged that the association should represent the entire pharmaceutical community in the area concerned, and I hope to see this the rule rather than the exception throughout Great Britain ere the world is much older. It should never be forgotten that the local association is the oldest form of pharmaceutical organisation in this country, and that the experience of recent years goes to prove that a national revival in this direction will be of immense benefit to all of us.

#### Legal Reports

Labelling of Vinegar.—At Liskeard, on September 2, John Tonkin, trading at Truro as the Grape Vinegar Co., pleaded not guilty to two charges of labelling an article of food with a false description, and to selling vinegar not of the substance and quality demanded. Prosecuting for the Cornwall County Council, Mr. C. Knight stated that the county inspector, Mr. A. E. James, was in a shop at East Looe, on June 27, when a cask of vinegar was delivered. It was consigned by defendant, and bore a label describing it as "Pure Grape Vinegar, guaranteed for strength and purity." Dr. H. E. Cox, the public analyst for Cornwall, stated that the sample received was devoid of the essential characteristics of grape vinegar, and was in fact a weak solution of acetic acid, coloured. He said it should be called artificial or wood vinegar, and it was not grape vinegar, as it pretended to be. Defendant told the magistrates that when he put his vinegar on the market he chose the term "Grape" as a distinctive name, although it was not strictly correct, but he had now altered the name to "Pyramid Vinegar," though the method of manufacture was the same. In the second case defendant, who elicited from the shopkeeper, Mr. Stephens, that he never stipulated for "Grape Vinegar" in his orders, nor did his customers ask for anything but simply "vinegar," said that he had been manufacturing vinegar for 30 years, and nobody had ever asked for "Grape Vinegar," or expected to receive it. He, therefore, contended that he had not sold anything to the prejudice of the purchaser. The Bench considered that the case had been proved, and imposed a fine of £1 for each offence, with costs.

A Sweet Spirit of Nitre Case.—At Tower Bridge Police Court, before Mr. Oulton, Austins, Ltd., chemists, 198 Bermondsey Street, London, S.E.I, were summoned, under the Sale of Food and Drugs Acts, at the instance of Mr. Merryman, an Inspector under the Act, employed by the Bermondsey Borough Council, for selling to the prejudice of the purchaser, sweet spirit of nitre, which was not of the nature, substance and quality demanded. Mr. Stallon supported the summons, Mr. H. Glyn-Jones defended. It was stated in opening the case that on June 11 Mr. Merryman and an assistant went to defendant's premises at Spa Mansions, Bermondsey, and asked for four ounces of the drug. Two shillings was paid for it, and then Mr. Merryman said he was an Inspector under the Sale of Food and Drugs Acts. He divided the purchase into three parts, leaving one with the manager and taking a second to the Public Analyst for the Borough, Mr. Dabson, who found it to contain only 0.805 per cent. of ethyl nitrite instead of 1.52 per cent., showing a deficiency of 43 per cent. On the day following Mr. Merryman went to Spa Mansions again and asked to see the bottle in which the drug was kept. He saw that it had been kept in a green glass bottle instead of an amber one, according to the directions given by the manufacturers. Mr. Merryman supported this statement and said that the purchase was made at 11 a.m., and the portion of the purchase was in the hands of Mr. Dabson by noon. Later, the deficiency was shown to be 43.5 per cent. He took another sample at the same shop a few days later and that contained 2.28 per cent. of ethyl nitrite. Cross-examined by Mr. Glyn-Jones, witness said that the analyst's certificate bore the remark that examined by Mr. Glyn-Jones, witness said that the analyst's certificate bore the remark that the spirit of nitre should not have been put into bottles too large to hold it, as the loss by evaporation was rapid and heavy. Witness admitted that it should be kept in a full bottle. He had no amber bottles in store. The liquid was put in four-ounce bottles and corked at once. Mr. Glyn-Jones: You take samples in white bottles which are too big. Do you samples in white bottles which are too big. know that it is liable not only to loss by evaporation but by decomposition? In answer to further questions, witness said the stock bottle in Messrs. Austin's pharmacy was kept on a shelf away from the light, behind the dispensing counter. He admitted that a small interval elapsed after pouring out the drug before it was corked. He said he did not have to equalise the three

portions, he was able to judge well enough so as to avoid that. He did not know that it was possible to lose 20 per cent. of ethyl nitrite in pouring it from one bottle to another. There was some loss every time the cork of a bottle containing it was taken out. When he next went to Messrs. Austin's the manager showed him the bottle, sealed and ready to go back, from which the first sample had been taken. The second sample was from a bottle fresh from the manufacturers. At this stage a remand, sine die, was ordered, the parties to fix a convenient date by agreement.

# New Companies and Company News

P.C. means Private Company and R.O. Registered Office.

REGENT SUPPLY COMPANY, LTD. (P.C.).—Capital froo. Objects: To carry on the business of manufacturers of and dealers in chemicals, drugs and first aid supplies, etc. R.O.: Chesham House, 150 Regent Street, W.

Mackavoys (Chemists), Ltd. (P.C.).—Capital £100. Objects: To carry on the business of chemists, druggists, opticians, drysalters, oil and colourmen, etc. R.O.: 10 Queen Anne's Place, Bush Hill Park, Enfield.

GLEANE Co., LTD. (P.C.).—Capital £100. Objects: To carry on business as manufacturers of and dealers in toilet requisites and preparations, perfumes and proprietary articles, chemicals, drugs, medicines, etc. Solicitors: Bulcraig & Davis, 12 Norfolk Street, W.C.2.

Westbourne Pharmacy, Ltd. (P.C.).—Capital £250. Objects: To carry on business as manufacturers of and dealers in chemicals, gases, disinfectants, salts and acids, chemists, druggists, etc. R.O.: 43 Westbourne Terrace North, W.2.

Matthews & Wilson (1931), Ltd. (P.C.).—Capital £1,200. Objects: To carry on the business of chemists, druggists, druggists' sundriesmen, drysalters, oil and colourmen, etc., to acquire the business of Matthews & Wilson, Ltd., 6 & 8 Cole Street, Borough, London, S.E.I.

Fredk. G. Williams, Ltd. (P.C.).—Capital £2,000. Objects: To acquire the business of a colour and chemical merchant, carried on by Fredk. G. Williams at 119 Chapel Street, Salford, and to carry on the same and the business of wholesale and retail chemists, druggists, oil and colourmen, etc. Solicitors: Edwin Almond & Sons, 16 Kennedy Street, Manchester.

SPICK AND SPAN (CLEANERS AND DYERS), LTD.—(P.C.) Nominal capital £50,000. The objects are to carry on business as dyers, cleaners, bleachers, repairers of clothes, carpets, hats and soft goods of all kinds, steam and general laundrymen, manufacturers of chémicals, salts, acids, dyes, soap and washing materials, etc. Solicitors: Kenneth Brown, Baker, Baker, Essex House, Essex Street, W.C.2.

BEIERSDORF, LTD. (P.C.).—Capital £3,000. Objects: To carry on the business of manufacturers of and dealers in chemicals, gases, drugs, medicines, plaster of Paris, gypsum, rubber and medicated plasters and plasters used for technical purposes, disinfectants, salts, acids, varnishes, tooth paste, face powder and cream, skin creams, shaving and other soaps, etc. Solicitors: Herbert Oppenheimer, Nathan & Vandyk, I Finsbury Square, E.C.2.

Lypticide, Ltd. (P.C.).—Capital £100. Objects: To acquire a licence to manufacture and sell the chemical product named "Lypticide," to adopt an agreement with L. St. C. Roberts, and to carry on the business of manufacturing, experimental and analytical chemists, wholesalers, retailers of chemists' sundries, soap makers, patent medicine proprietors, factors, wholesalers and retailers of toilet requisites, perfumes and preparations, etc. Solicitor: W. H. Lane, 27 Chancery Lane, W.C.2.

LEO OIL PRODUCTS, LTD. (P.C.).—Capital £1,000. Objects: To carry on the business of buyers, sellers, manufacturers, refiners and preparers of and dealers in all kinds of oils, greases, lubricants and oleaginous and saponaceous substances, etc. R.O.: Grand Buildings, Trafalgar Square, W.C.2.

Hervey, Peek & Hervey, Ltd. (P.C.).—Capital £30,000. Objects: To acquire the business of a chemical manufacturer, lately carried on by Marjorie Hervey at Ordsall Lane, Salford, as Hervey, Peek & Hervey. The directors are: H. W. Garnett, "Davenham," Wythenshaw Road, Northenden, near Manchester, C.A.; Miss Marjorie Hervey, Little End, Great Missenden, Bucks; G. Dowling, 6 Orchard Green, Aldersley Edge, manager. Solicitors: Sale & Co., 29 Booth Street, Manchester. R.O.: Ordsall Lane, Salford.

The British Drug Houses, Ltd.—Quarterly interim dividend of 14 per cent. on preference shares declared, payable September 30.

Lactagol, Ltd.—Net profit to June 30 was £4,201 against £5,174 for the preceding year. Preference dividend, £1,550; to reserve for income-tax, £900; carried forward £516.

J. Schnurmann, Downham Mills, London, N.17, rubber and chemical merchant.—At the adjourned meeting of creditors held at the Institute of Chartered Accountants, Moorgate Place, London, E.C.2 (Mr. S. F. Ward, presiding), it was resolved that Mr. W. H. Cork and Mr. A. T. Buckingham should be appointed as joint trustees. A committee of inspection was also appointed. The business to be continued by the trustees until a satisfactory offer was made for the estate, or the business sold as a going concern.

ANGLO-GERMAN PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS CORPORATION, LTD., Regent Street, London, W.I. The Official Receiver has now issued a summary of the statement of affairs, which shows liabilities of £1,831, no net assets, and a total deficiency of £2,331. It is stated the company was promoted by George Herbert Sergeant, the proprietor of "Elbe Products (England) Co.," and was registered as a private company on June 19, 1930, with a nominal capital of £500. As a result of the statutory meetings of creditors and contributories (C. & D., March 7, p. 263), the Official Receiver remains liquidator of the company.

HEPPELLS, LIMITED.—A summary of the statement of affairs has been issued by the Official Receiver. The statement shows that the expenses of carrying on the business from April 1, 1928, to date of appointment of the Receiver for the debenture holders amounted to £281,308 os. 7d.; directors' fees, £4,453 16s. 2d., and dividends declared during the same period, £17,837 13s. 8d. Losses and depreciation for the same period totalled £254,065 10s. 11½d., making a total of £557,665 1s. 4½d. Excess of assets over capital and liabilities, gross profits, dividends received, sales of leases, income-tax written back, and other profits totalled £271,240 8s. 5d., leaving a deficiency as per statement of affairs of £286,424 12s. 11½d. The winding-up order was made on March 30, 1931. The business was carried on by the Receiver for the debenture holders with a view to sale as a going concern, and has now been sold for the sum of £91,500, with the sanction of the Court. There is, therefore, no prospect of any surplus becoming available for distribution amongst the unsecured creditors.

#### Private Arrangements

Maurice Cristel, trading as "The Market Toilet and Drug Stores," 9-10 The Open Market, London Road, Brighton. A meeting of the creditors was held recently at the offices of Mr. A. E. Orbell, accountant, 6 and 7 Old Steine, Brighton. The statement of affairs showed liabilities of £916 4s. 4d., of which £580 was due to the trade; £309 os. 8d. to cash creditors, and £27 3s. 8d. was in respect of partly secured credi-

tors. The total claim of the latter was £107 3s. 8d., but securities to the value of £80 were held. The assets totalled £205, and consisted of stock £200 and fixtures and fittings £5, leaving a deficiency of £711 4s. 4d. The debtor commenced business at The Open Market, Brighton, in November 1925, with a capital of £25. In December 1929 he entered into a partnership and started a drug store at 121A Portland Road, Hove. The partnership capital amounted to £300, the whole of which was advanced by the debtor's partner, and £150 of that was treated as a loan from the partner to the debtor. The partnership was dissolved in 1931. Early in 1931 the debtor commenced another business at 39 The Open Market, Brighton, but that proved a failure, and was closed on August 5 last. Another business was also opened at Worthing, which was discontinued on July 30 last. The present position was attributed to launching out into various businesses which subsequently proved unsuccessful, together with the fact that he had insufficient capital for the purpose. No accounts had been prepared, but the turnover averaged £45 per week. It was resolved that the estate should be dealt with under a deed of assignment in favour of Mr. Orbell as trustee, together with a committee of inspection, consisting of the representatives of the three largest trade creditors.—The following are creditors:—Robert Blackie, £10; Arthur Berton, Ltd., £25; Crosse & Blackwell, Ltd., £10; J. C. Eno, Ltd., £11; Gustav Boehm, £26; Johnson & Sons, Manufacing Chemists, Ltd., £48; H. & T. Kirby & Co., Ltd., £12; McClure, Young & Co., Ltd., £13; Reynolds, Reeves & Dickeson, Ltd., £100; Walfox, Ltd., £16; P. Elliott, £22; Metro Bureau Equipment, Ltd., £26; Southern Counties Car Finance Corporation, Ltd., £206; Southern Counties Car Finance Corporation, Ltd., £206;

## Trade-Mark Applications

The figures in parentheses refer to the classes in which the marks are grouped. A list of classes and particulars as to registration are given in "The Chemist and Druggist Diary," 1931, p. 345.

(From "The Trade Marks Journal," August 19, 1931.)

- "Scrubbs's"; for soap (2) and (3) and for an ammonia preparation (47). By Scrubb & Co., Ltd., 5 Glasshouse Street, Lambeth, S.E.11. 523,551/2/3. (Associated.)
- "ZAMOLENE"; for insecticides and disinfectants (2). By Albert E. Rhodes, 25 Newington Green, London, N.16. 524,277. (Associated.)
- "HEPOVITE"; for medicine for anæmia (3). By Evans Sons Lescher & Webb, Ltd., 56 Hanover Street, Liverpool. 524,237.
- "BILIPOSOL"; for medicinal chemicals (3). By Gabail, Ltd., 2 Calthorpe Street, London, W.C.1. 524.390.
- "Chic-Chic": for medicine (3). By Raybould, White-house & Co., Ltd., Reform Works, Wellington Road, Dudley. 522,262.
- "LIVOGEN"; for medicinal chemicals (3). By The British Drug Houses, Ltd., 16 to 30 Graham Street, City Road, London, N.1. 523,425.
- "Andrexine and Ovarexine"; for medicinal chemicals (3). By Laboratoires des Produits Scientia, 21 Rue Chaptal, Paris, Francc. 524,419/421.
- "P.K.L. (PAIN-KILLING LINIMENT)" on label with name of applicants; for liniment (3). Ayrton, Saunders & Co., Ltd., 34 Hanover Street, Liverpool. B521,014.
- "Phyloped"; for surgical instruments, etc. (11). By Elmer T. Pheils, 92 Newhall Street, Birmingham. 524,400.
- "La Vogue" on design of female's head ("La Vogue" disclaimed); for vanity cases, etc. (13). By Blackmore, Howard & Matherell, Ltd., 1 Northampton Street, Birmingham. 523,087.
- "CITOFLO"; for perfumery, etc. (48). By Alice A. G. Scholefield, "Layton Ghyll," Layton Road, Rawdon, Nr. Leeds. 524,370.

## Toilet Goods for Christmas Trade

#### A Buyers' Guide for the Festive Season

HIS month sees the commencement of the most important buying season of the year, and chemists throughout the country are turning their thoughts to the problems of Christmas trade. It is difficult to forecast with any degree of accuracy the volume of business which may be expected to be transacted this year. Adverse economic conditions suggest the possibility of some curtailment in the purchase of gifts, but, on the other hand, the custom of giving at this season is not easily altered. Manufacturers, who have taken the optimistic view, have produced a range of goods capable of meeting all demands. It remains now for retailers to buy in the same spirit, and above all to buy early. In the following pages we describe and illustrate many new lines suitable for inclusion in the Christmas order.

The attention of readers is drawn to the large number of manufacturers who make announcements in this issue regarding lines specially suitable for Christmas trade. Among others, reference should be made to the following:—Anzora Perfumery Co., Ltd.; A. Bourjois et Cie, Ltd.; H. Bronnley & Co., Ltd.; Thomas Christy & Co.; Corfield, Ltd.; Cussons, Sons & Co., Ltd.; J. E. Davies (Molyneux); Dubarry et Cie; Duchess Razor Co.; J. Grossmith & Co., Ltd.; Hirst, Brooke & Hirst, Ltd.; C. Midgley, Ltd.; Morny Frères, Ltd.; Harry A. Penny Co., Ltd.; Morny Frères, Ltd.; Harry A. Penny Co., Ltd.; Pifco, R. J. Reuter Co., Ltd.; Saville Perfumery, Ltd.; Solport Brothers, Ltd.; Henry Tetlow Co.; W. H. Thomas; T. Ward & Sons, Ltd.; R. F. White & Co., Ltd.; Wilkinson Sword Co., Ltd. trade. Among others, reference should be made to the



DE VILBISS SPRAYS BACKED BY THEIR LATEST SHOWCARD

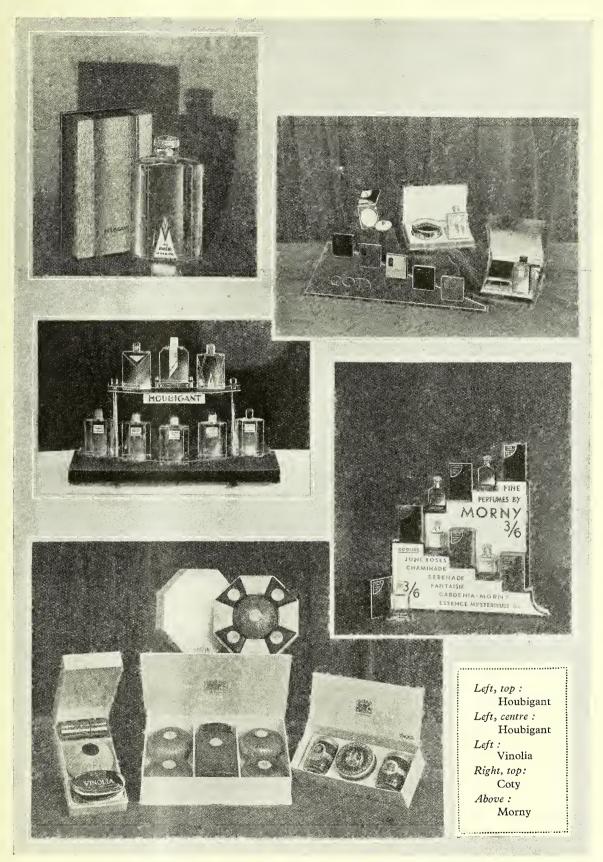


GIFTS THAT APPEAL TO MEN

Diversity of design characterises this year's selection of De Vilbiss perfume sprays, distributed by THE AEROGRAPH Co., LTD., Lower Sydenham, London, S.E.26. Unlike its medicinal counterpart, the perfume spray lends itself to the introduction of striking designs and colours, much of its appeal being based on these two features. At the same time, however, the apparatus must be efficient in operation and robust in construc-tion. Examination of the De Vilbiss models in front of us discloses possession of all the foregoing essentials with the added advantage of a neat carton for each spray. Certain of the models have incorporated an ingenious closure device by means of which the user is able to close the spray by a simple turn of the wrist. Mention should be made also of the two latest De Vilbiss showcards, the larger measuring 26 in. by 20 in. (in colours) and the smaller 15 in. by 12 in.; both are excellent examples of modern showcard design.

HARRIET HUBBARD AYER, LTD., 130 Regent Street, London, W.I, whose products are among the *élite* of toilet preparations, have drawn our attention to some of their new perfumes which are being produced in a lighter colour, so as to avoid staining. Several of these, including Darling, Jasmin, Lilas and Apres Tout are illustrated on another page, from which it will be appreciated that the containers, like their contents, bear an unmistakable air of elegance. The same applies to the company's triple vanity cases, compacts and rouges. It is evident that preparations such as these are the outcome of considerable skill on the part of manufacturer and designer. As a notable example of this combined ingenuity, the eyelash cosmetic may be cited, where the receptacle for the brush is black enamel—not white, as in many instances—and so does not render the interior unsightly after the property of the p not render the interior unsightly after use. Another delightful preparation of Messrs. Ayer is Lemon Lotion, for use as a skin softener; it is so alluringly perfumed as to conjure up all one's pleasantest associations with that refreshing fruit. Finally, mention must be made of the company's manicure set, which is a compact outfit containing cuticle cream, remover, nail enamel and its remover, while in the drawer below are all the other accessories.

A. Bourjois et Cie, Ltd., 4 Water Lane, London, E.C.4, have prepared a very fine range of Christmas goods. In the comprehensive selection before us pride



PERFUMERY PRODUCTS BY SOME WELL-KNOWN HOUSES

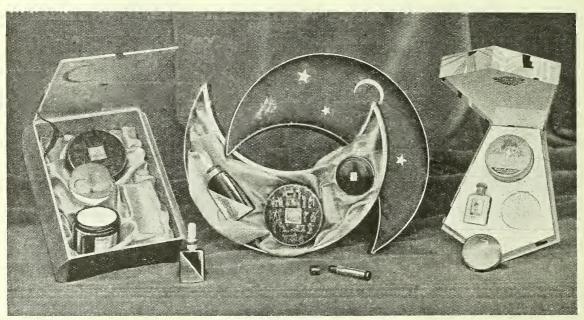
of place must be given to the crescent-shaped coffret containing Soir de Paris perfume, powder, compact and lipstick. The attractive silver and blue scheme which characterises Soir de Paris preparations has been used with excellent effect in the decoration of the cases. Other Soir de Paris coffrets include those of more conventional, but no less artistic, design. Ashes of Roses and Ashes of Violets, two well-established lines, are available also in coffret form in a variety of combinations designed to suit all classes of business. It should be noted that coffret cases are supplied free. Particulars of a bonus offer in connection with Soir de Paris will be sent on application.

H. Bronnley & Co., Ltd., have prepared for the Christmas trade a large number of new lines and new packs of existing lines. We may mention first those shown in our illustration. These are the inexpensive No. 3 gent's set, a handsomely finished coffret containing brilliantine, talcum powder and a bakelite bowl of shaving soap; the No. 16 toiletries, comprising bath essence, two cakes of English Fern toilet soap and four Fern bath cubes,

articles already referred to there are solid stick perfumes, sprays which are actuated by pressing the top, and watch shape powder sifters.

From Edward Cook & Co., Ltd., Bow, London, E., come four excellent examples of combination cases (illustrated elsewhere. The popularity of this type of gift increases from year to year and, in the samples before us, Messrs. Cook have succeeded in producing a range of attractive lines at competitive prices. The cases are well designed, robust and admirably printed, while the contents are of good quality. Special interest attaches to the gentleman's utility casket containing two tablets of soap, one bath cube, one shaving stick, one shaving brush (English made) and one black and nickel cigarette case; the price is reasonable. The other product worthy of special mention is a lady's green casket, which has a pleated chiffon puff neatly affixed inside the lid, in addition to containing soap, compact powder and bath cubes.

A gift which should not be forgotten is the aluminium hot water bottle. We have received from Corfield, Ltd.,



A SELECTION OF COFFRETS BY BOURJOIS

and the No. 17 toiletries, consisting of perfume, smelling-salts and two tablets of soap each available in four odours, jasmin, Devon violet. lily of the valley, rose Margaux, and each in a different colour scheme. In addition, Messrs. Bronnley supply the No. 14 toiletries (like the No. 17, quite inexpensive, but with day cream in place of smelling-salts); and the No. 15 toiletries, a smaller outfit comprising two oval tablets of pine bath soap and four pine bath cubes. In their showrooms may also be seen a Christmas pack for bath lavender or eau de Cologne and a new bath salts.

Calmon & Neate, Ltd., 8 Gerrard Street, London, W.I, have introduced some decidedly interesting lines, notable among which are the Mondaine vanity cases. These are gilt frames covered in Italian repoussé leather, and contain an excellent mirror, powder and rouge, while some models, as will be seen from the illustration, have a space for cigarettes. In order still further to assist the ladies in the maintenance of a peach-like complexion while travelling, the company is offering neat little "porcelain" lined boxes for carrying small quantities of face cream. In fact, Messrs. Calmon & Neate supply in portable size the whole of the accoutrements which, so far as we are aware, are carried by the gentler sex in these days. In addition to the

Trafalgar Works, Merton, London, S.W.19, a sample of the new Corfalgar bottle, which is of convenient shape and size. The bottle is attractive in appearance, being made of highly polished aluminium. The stopper is unbreakable and heatproof, and every bottle is guaranteed. Particulars of other models will be found elsewhere in this issue.

The range of products prepared specially for the coming season by Coty (England), Ltd., Coty House, 3 Stratford Place, London, W.I, includes some fine examples of the perfumer's art. Particular attention is directed to the wide selection of coffrets designed to suit all tastes; we illustrate two examples, the larger being a gift case containing perfume, compact powder and lipstick, while the smaller (shaving soap in a neat nickel case and brilliantine) is a useful gift for men. The square compacts shown in our illustration are available in a range of colours, and when displayed on the neat card (also shown) should prove an attraction. Flower perfumes should not be forgotten this year; Messrs. Coty are specialists in this particular branch, and supply a wide range together with elegant show material. Readers are reminded that a welcome awaits them at Coty House, where the Coty products may be examined at leisure.



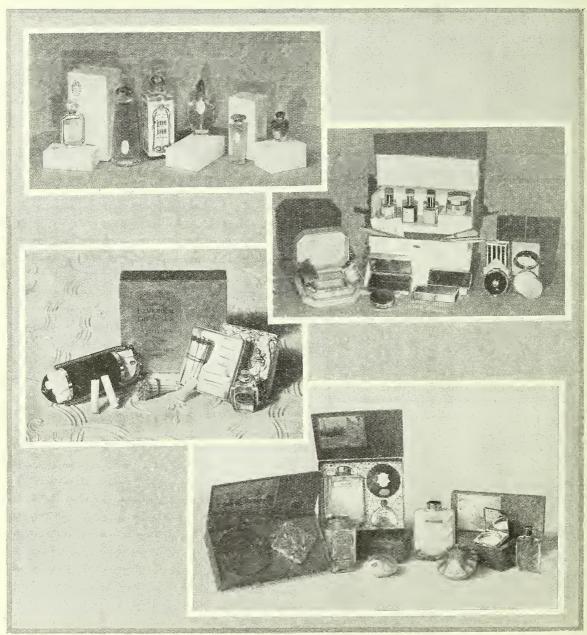
A GROUP OF ATTRACTIVE LINES FOR CHRISTMAS TRADE

Top: By Messrs. J. J. Field; Williams (W. H. Thomas); and Nildé Centre: By Messrs. Boncilla (J. C. Gambles); R. J. Reuter; and A. H. Cox Bottom: By Messrs. Impex; Cuxson, Gerrard; and Mouson (W. H. Thomas)

THESE ILLUSTRATIONS GIVE SOME IDEA OF THE VARIETY OF TOILET PRODUCTS WHICH CHEMISTS ARE CALLED UPON TO STOCK

ARTHUR H. Cox & Co., Ltd., Brighton, have sent us samples of Downland Dews perfume, a suitable Christmas line. The product is neatly bottled and packed and is of delicate fragrance. Attractive counter and window display boxes are supplied.

Cussons, Sons & Co., Ltd., Kersal Vale Works, Manchester, have sent us samples of the coffrets they are offering under the name of Jean Ravôn. Widely boxes of one dozen. Wrapped in transparent tissue, the colour varying according to the perfume (rose geranium—red, lavender—blue, eau de Cologne—green, violet—mauve, etc.), a gift of this type is always acceptable. Imperia Bathoids are also supplied in a black metal stand (as illustrated elsewhere) so that they may be sold separately. This stand is well suited for the pharmacy as it not only serves to display the salts but is eminently practical. When a particular variety



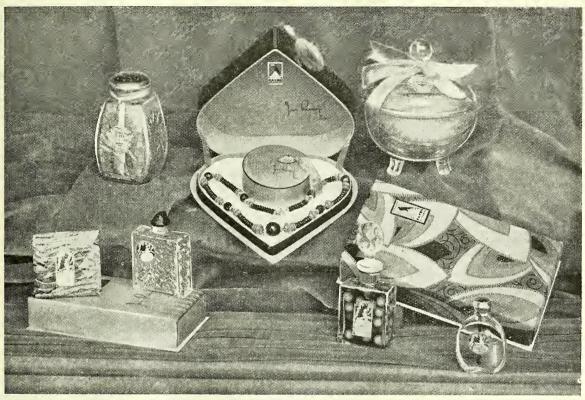
NOTEWORTHY PERFUMERY BY HARRIET HUBBARD AYER (higher) AND DUBARRY (lower)

differing in style, components and manner of presentation, these gift sets should solve the problem which puzzles a wide section of the public just prior to Christmas. Other lines which should prove popular are bath crystals packed in jars and bottles. An interesting example of the latter is the one which after fulfilling its original purpose the container can be used as a powder or sugar sifter.

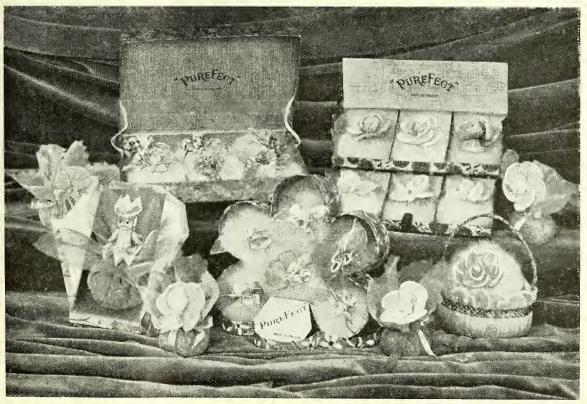
Cuxson, Gerrard & Co., Ltd., Oldbury, are supplying their bath salts, known as Imperia Bathoids, in

is required it is removed by pulling out a "tab" at the back, so that the lowest one is withdrawn and the ones above descend to fill up the gap. The top of the stand is conveniently arranged for the insertion of new stock.

The products of the House of Worth have been supplemented by the addition of a number of Christmas lines, three examples of which are shown in our illustration. The coffret contains four different perfumes, Vers le Jour, Dans la Nuit, Sans Adieu and



SOME CHRISTMAS LINES BY CUSSONS



PUFFS AND LAVENDER BAGS BY FENTON

the new Je Reviens. The last named is shown also in watch size. The third product is a combination of compact powder, lipstick and perfume. On pressing the catch lightly the mirror springs into position at the same time disclosing the powder. Further pressure delivers the lipstick and a neat little perfume dropper; the case is packed in a suède pochette. Particulars of all Worth products may be had from the agents, Debacq & Harrop, 68 Newman Street, London, W.I.

We have received from Duearry et Cie, Goldstone Laboratories, Hove, samples selected from their wide range of Christmas lines. It is interesting to note that, with the exception of the men's sets for which particularly large and substantial boxes are required, all Dubarry gift sets are now supplied at prices which represent the total value of the contents, no extracharge being made for the boxes. Thus, in the unlikely event of any of these sets remaining in stock after Christmas, the articles may be sold separately without loss. In the men's set, which we have illustrated, there is contained Shalimar shaving soap in a Duralite bowl and Shalimar solid brilliantine in a decorated aluminium box. An old sporting print has been reproduced on the top of the box, while inside may be seen a different print. Altogether, six old sporting prints are reproduced

Permagold and the Octagonal Platinoid. Both of these are of exceptional quality and they well maintain the high reputation which the firm's products has long since achieved.

Duchess Razor Co., 318 Camberwell New Road, London, S.E.5, have added a new model to their range of ladies' razors. This model is packed in an attractive suede purse in a variety of colours, and can be obtained in dozens or half-dozens packed in boxes appropriately printed to form a counter display. All Duchess razors have one edge curved and cambered at the correct angle for shaving the underarm, without injury to the skin. The other edge is straight and can be used for the neck and legs.

The employment of bright and attractive colours appears to have entered very largely into the make-up of this year's combination cases; the display value of this feature is obvious. The Erasmic Co., Ltd., Warrington, has produced a good selection of gift cases embodying colour schemes to the best advantage. The Summer Bloom combination case is an attractive proposition containing talcum powder, soap and perfume. The ladies' Peerless case is a little more ambitious with two tablets of soap, perfume and bath salts, neatly



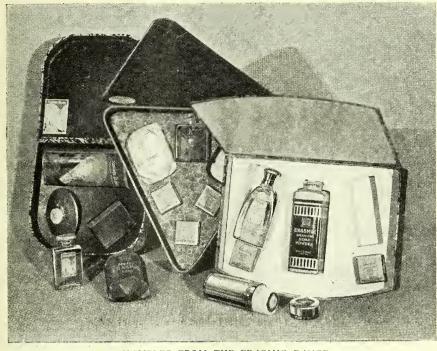
PRESENTATION CASES BY BRONNLEY

in this series. Particular interest attaches to a combined lavender diffuser and match box, a reproduction of an antique Georgian spice box. This delightful gift can be used in three ways, as a perfume diffuser only, as a combined match box and perfume diffuser, or as a match box only. The Georgian spice box, reproduced from an artistic model, finds uses on the dining table, in the boudoir, on bridge tables and writing desks, in the bedroom and in the sick room. The gift is complete with absorbent cotton rolls, essence of lavender and matches. Other Dubarry lines of note include a range of twelve new lavender gift sets containing Dubarry's new lavender water, a similar series of eau de Colognesets, and several new inexpensive sets introduced to meet the demand for attractive but low-priced gifts. A charming present for ladies—though one imagines that at the sight of it many of them would purchase rather than wait for it as a gift—is one of Messrs. Dubarry's new powderettes, which are available as the Square

packed in a triangular box; a similar box, but of semicircular shape is also supplied. For men a selection of standard products (brilliantine, shaving powder, shaving stick and bath salts) should meet a popular demand.

The Fenton Manufacturing Co., 13 Bartlett's Buildings, London, E.C.4, have produced this year some excellent lines in powder puffs and lavender novelties, a number of which we illustrate. The lavender puff basket is a combination of the two, and consists of a delicate puff enclosed in a basket, the side of which is filled with lavender flowers. PureFect puffs are available (in assorted colours) in display boxes of half a dozen. Lavender novelties include PureFect lavender bags in neat display boxes holding six and in larger sizes in single boxes.

J. C. & J. Field, Ltd., Lambeth, London, S.E.I., have introduced a series of inexpensive lavender gift boxes. There are two kinds available for men and two



EXAMPLES FROM THE ERASMIC RANGE

for ladies, and an example of the value offered can be gathered from the illustration on another page. These gift boxes are to be advertised to the public during November and December.

J. C. Gambles & Co., Ltd., 211-215 Blackfriars Road, London, S.E.I, inform us that sales of Cutex have invariably shown a marked increase every Christmas. This year bakelite tray sets will be supplied with an artistic cover. Duet cases, containing liquid polish and liquid polish remover will probably be as popular as ever; it is probable also that there will still be a demand for perfumed varieties of nail polish, of which Cutex have a good range. We have illustrated on another case the new Benezilla Lemon.

page the new Boncilla Lemon and Magnesia Pack supplied in tubes and jars. Although, state Messrs. Gambles, the plasmic pack is actually the more popular article, there are thousands of women who believe in the efficacy of lemon combined with magnesia and who will welcome the new product.

GILLETTE INDUSTRIES, LTD., 197 City Road, London, E.C.1, are offering two lines which will appeal to men. The Belmont silver de luxe set is a beautifully chased highly polished nickelled case, lined velvet and satin; it contains a silver-plated Gillette razor of the latest pattern and 10 new Gillette blades in highly polished nickelled blade box.—The No. 6 Valet tourist set contains a heavily silvered Valet razor with a best quality strop and 12 blades, also two nickelled tubes containing a stick of shaving soap and a shaving brush. The whole is in a morocco-grained case, lined with velvet and satin.

HIRST, BROOKE & HIRST, LTD., Millgarth Mills, Leeds, have sent for our inspection a number of lines suitable for Christmas trade. Included in these is an attractive manicure set in a folding leather case suitable for carrying in the pocket or the handbag. There is also a perfume spray, the mount of which may be in gilt or chromium plated. Soap novelties are represented by a delightful Mickey Mouse, while bath salts are available in a variety of containers, including a china Alsatian and Terrier book ends. Another article which would be welcomed by a lady is a large glass powder bowl.

THE IMPEX Co., 60 and 61 Chiswell Street, London, E.C.1, call attention to two gift cases prepared specially for the coming festive season. The larger case is the Mulkoh lady's set containing the Mulkoh powder sifter (previously described in THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST), a neat perfume spray for the handbag, lipstick, and an eve cosmetic outfit. The

eye cosmetic outfit. The contents are of nickel with red and black enamel, while the case is of imitation leather lined with silk and velvet; assorted colours are available. The smaller set is similarly designed and contains compact powder, eyebrow pencil and lipstick. The Impex Co. supply also a neat set consisting of scissors, pocket knife, manicure requisites and eyebrow pencil mounted on a key ring for the handbag.

A good selection of soap novelties has reached us from Charles Midgley, Ltd., 325 City Road, Manchester. These gifts combine novelty and elegance with utility, and are of interest to buyers of all ages. Of particular interest is the charming book desk complete with



GILT SUGGESTIONS BY SOLPORT



ARTISTIC CREATIONS BY POTTER & CLARKE

volumes made from soap. The soap books are made of Midgley's superfatted soap, and are guaranteed to be pure and free from any adulterant. The bridge soap consists of four dainty tablets representing small packs of cards; the bath soap with compact powder is a cushion-shaped tablet containing, in a recess, a gilt compact with mirror and puff. The product is enclosed in a white embossed and gold case of French design. Midgley's soap kittens is an attractive line for children, and consists of six assorted soap kittens neatly arranged in a box. Other appropriate gifts include a glass rosebowl, with flower block, filled with bath salts; bridge soap with ash trays in a handsome gilt and green box of French design; large moulded glass jug, hobnail pattern, filled with bath salts; water carafe and tumbler of delicate design. The very novelty of these gifts attracts immediate attention and all are reasonably priced. Readers are invited to send for the new season's list of soap novelties which contains full particulars and prices.

Les Parfums de Molyneux, Paris, have introduced a new creation in Vivre, a perfume of outstanding merit, which, as our illustration shows, is presented in a manner simple yet attractive. Vivre is available in four sizes. Other Molyneux products (also illustrated) include Vogue, Le Numero Cinq-Fête and Le Chic de Molyneux. Full particulars of these and other Molyneux lines are obtainable from the sole sales agent and distributor for the United Kingdom, G. E. Davies, 58 Newman Street, Oxford Street, London, W.I.

Morny Freres, Ltd., 6 New Burlington Street, London, W.I, have sent us one of the new Morny perfume stands which is designed to display to the best advantage nine bottles of popular size perfumes. The stand, to be sent on request with orders which include one dozen popular size perfumes, is robust in construction, novel in design, and is printed in three distinctive colours; the size is such as to render the stand suitable for window or counter display. Morny perfumes require no introduction to the trade, but attentiou is drawn to the popular size which represents a new and elegant style of presentation; the fragrancies available are Chaminade, June Roses, Gardenia-Morny, Jasmin-Morny, Muguet-Morny, Sweet Pea-Morny, Narcisses Blanc et Noir, Nuit de Carnaval, Russian Heather, Fantaisie, Mystérieuse and Serenade.

Parfumerie Nildé (1931), Ltd., have long been renowned for the quality of their products and the manner of presentation. On another page there is shown the manner in which the face powders are packed and the metal self-compacting box, the successor of the sifter box. The main features are that from an ordinary box of loose powder a lady is able to make her own compacts. By pouring a little powder into the powder cup and pressing the circular disc, the powder is compacted. Being what is virtually a "soft compact," a soft puff can be used. The box is of nickel, it fits the handbag, and is sold complete with compact and puff. Poudre-Creme, which is a specially prepared powder containing cream, is recommended for the self-compacting box. It is produced in the seven shades of powder and

four shades of rouge. The distributing agents for Nildé products are Sangers, Ltd., 258 Euston Road, London, N.W.I.

Parfumeries de Paris, Ltd., Larden Road, Acton, London, W.3, have made the new departure of standardising all the Houbigant perfumes, including the most recently introduced, in one half-size grade (shown in our illustration elsewhere). A chromium-plated display stand (also illustrated) is a particularly effective adjunct, in a modern style, for setting off the Houbigant perfumes. We learn that the smart case containing eyelash and eyebrow beautifier, referred to in our issue of May 23 (p. 602), is proving a "best-seller" in the West End.

Parfumerie L. T. Piver, Paris, have produced for the Christmas trade three new gift caskets of considerable merit. The cases are after the style of cigarette boxes in precious wood, with ivory insets; the clasp is of ivory-coloured galalith. The contents are as follows:—Casket 5376 contains either one essence 5379 and one compact 5342 in Rêve d'Or, Gao, Galuchat or Un Parfum d'Aventure, or one essence flat bottle and one compact powder 5342 in Pompeia or Floramye. Casket 5377 contains either one essence 5379 in Rêve d'Or, Gao, Galuchat or Un Parfum d'Aventure and one rouge, or one essence flat bottle in Pompeia or Floramye and one rouge. Casket 5378 contains either one essence flat bottle, one compact powder, one rouge in Rêve d'Or, Gao, Galuchat or Un Parfum d'Aventure, or one essence flat bottle, one compact powder, one rouge in Pompeia or Floramye. The sole agents for Great Britain and Ireland are Parscent, Ltd., 102 Dean Street, London, W.I.

Pomona Soap Co., Ltd., 194 Great Portland Street, London, W.I, have drawn our attention to some exceptionally attractive boxes of bath soap. The tablets are nicely scented, most of the popular perfumes being represented. The box illustrated on another page is in the form of a drawer, the top being of hand-painted glass. Another box, which contains half-a-dozen ovals (Sweet Blossoms) is made of moulded wood and covered with cretonne. A noteworthy point is that when empty of soap the partitions can be removed and the boxes used for handkerchiefs or trinkets. All the soaps are white and are wrapped in coloured cellophane.

POTTER & CLARKE, LTD., 60-64 Artillery Lane, London, E.I, have concentrated this year on the production of attractive and artistic pot pourri jars. The



A RAZOR OF UNIQUE DESIGN



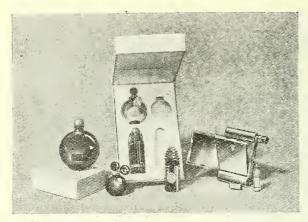
ELEGANCE IN PERFUMERY BY MOLYNEUX

pot pourri jar is an ideal Christmas gift possessing the advantages of true flower fragrance and elegant external appearance. The genuine Satsuma jar, for example, is a striking piece of Japanese art filled with the choicest pot pourri of perfumed flowers. The jar is oval in shape with four openings in the lid to allow the odour to disperse. The contents are covered with a gold thread net and the lid tied down with a gilt cord. The colour scheme is carried out chiefly in gold, blue, red, yellow and black, and the jar is packed in a hexagonal box coloured blue and black on a silver background. We have illustrated also the fruit basket jar which is filled with pot pourri of old English flowers and packed in a handsome box; this dainty gift is available in assorted colours. Other Christmas lines, including Arnaud's perfumery, are illustrated elsewhere in this issue.

R. J. Reuter Company, Ltd., 69 Carter Lane, London, E.C.4, have sent us a number of attractive coffrets of 4711 eau de Cologne, together with examples of the latest showcards, one of which we have illustrated. The coffrets, in the familiar blue and gold, make handsome and popular gifts; sizes and combinations to suit all purses are available. It is interesting to note that 4711 eau de Cologne soap now bears the seal of appointment to H.R.H. the Prince of Wales. Apart from coffrets 4711 eau de Cologne is packed in fancy decanters at a range of prices as well as in flat bottles with screw stoppers for use by travellers. Attention is drawn to the extensive advertising campaign now in progress for 4711 eau de



TOILET NOVELTIES BY CALMON & NEATE



PRODUCTS OF THE HOUSE OF WORTH

Cologne and 4711 beauty aids. Chemists are advised to buy now in good time for the Christmas rush, and an illustrated list and terms will be sent on application.

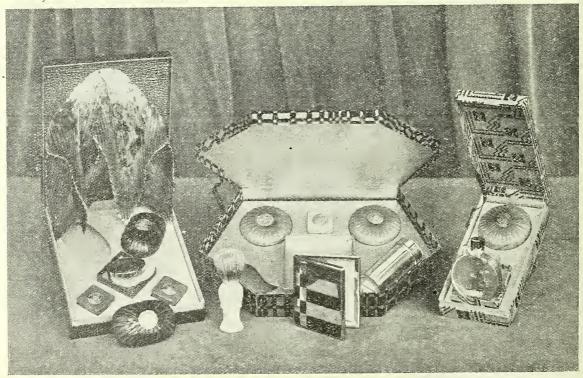
ROGER & GALLET (LONDON), LTD., 14 Poland Street, London, W.r., have introduced a new perfume, Feu Follet (Will-o'-the-Wisp). This exquisite bouquet is used to perfume a complete range of toilet preparations which, in addition to their high quality, are attractively packed. Feu Follet products are available also in coffrets for the Christmas trade. These coffrets, it should be noted, are offered on the principle of showing the goods to better advantage without extra cost to the purchaser. Artistic cases of Violette de Parme have been also introduced.

The outstanding feature of this season's June perfumery products (Saville Perfumery, Ltd., Watford) is undoubtedly the new Rola powder box which, incidentally, is a component of three of the new coffrets. The Rola box is a unique powder-tight container, which delivers the powder by means of a novel roller device so that just sufficient powder for each application is

obtained by drawing the puff across the roller. Made of bakelite, this atractive ten-sided container marks a distinct advance in powder box design, is simple, reliable and efficient in action; it is intended to give to loose powder all the advantages of compact form. A range of eleven coffrets (we illustrate three) will be available for Christmas and full particulars will be posted direct to every chemist in the British Isles. It should be noted that no charge is made for the handmade cases, two of which are silk-lined; a charming cutout price ticket will be supplied with each line of coffret ordered. The patent slide compact, recently introduced by Messrs. Saville, is included in coffrets 98 and 99. Attention is directed to the arrangement whereby goods may be ordered now to be delivered at the customer's convenience and invoiced on the date of delivery.

Solport Brothers, Ltd., 184 Goswell Road, London, E.C.I, have drawn our attention to two novelties in covers for hot water bottles. These are Harlequin covers in parti-coloured velours to various distinctive designs, and covers with zip fasteners along the top so as to enclose entirely the bottle, a desideratum frequently asked for and now neatly accomplished. Other noteworthy developments include a cretonne sponge bag at the same prices as the familiar check pattern, and Windermere art silk brocade sponge bags in light pastel shades. Each will attract in different markets. A pleasing application of colour to manicure articles is shown by the gaily tinted orange sticks and emery boards which this company is manufacturing. These are put up in a variety of most showy carded assortments, and particulars should be sought, as they are undeniably attractive, and will popularise these handy and useful toilet lines. Some tasteful handkerchief puffs with down centres of Harlequin shades are also available, and will make agreeable Christmas novelties. There is a long range, with much that is new, in Nerissa puffs. Messirs, Solport have recently issued a complete and fully illustrated catalogue of their tcilet requisites and druggists' sundries, and chemists will find this a most useful publication.

Mr. W. H. Thomas, 50 Union Street, London, S.E.I, has sent us specimens of the special Christmas packs of Mouson's lilac toilet products and the shaving prepara-



THREE RECENT INTRODUCTIONS BY EDWARD COOK



SOME DISTINCTIVE TOILET PRODUCTS BY WELL-KNOWN MANUFACTURERS

tions of The J. B. Williams Co. These are illustrated on another page. The former comprises a tablet of soap, a box of face powder, and a tube of vanishing cream in an attractive box; the latter, a stick of shaving soap in the marbelite case and a bottle of the now well-known Aqua Velva, packed in an imitation leather case. In this way there can be offered an inexpensive gift which is certain to be appreciated by the recipient.

VINOLIA, LTD., Bebington, Cheshire, have brought out a number of coffrets which are unusually attractive, several of the boxes are covered in white leatherette paper, and among these may be mentioned No. 53,177, a man's gift box holding a shaving stick, solid brilliantine and a Premier bath tablet of soap; No. 53,179, a lady's gift box containing cold cream, vanishing cream and powder; Nos. 53,180-82, which comprise bath rounds perfumed with Cologne or lavender and either bath salts or the appropriate perfume; No. 22,074 containing half-a-dozen bath rounds. Other gift boxes contain Premier soap and talcum powder (No. 20,206), and Nos. 53,140-1 comprise two miniature tablets of soap and a vanity bag bottle of perfume, Cologne and lavender respectively.

WILKINSON SWORD Co., LTD., Acton, London, W., have brought out a striking showcard for their safety razor, as will be appreciated from the illustration on another page. The outstanding features (and there are many) of this excellent razor were fully described in The Chemist and Druggist a short time ago, but it may be pointed out that some of the principal ones to emphasise from a sales point of view are the automatic

self-stropping arrangement, the adjustable cutting edge, the advantages of the hollow ground blade, the roller guard, and the ease with which the razor can be cleaned.

One of the most attractive perfume display stands we have seen this season comes from Zenobia, Ltd., Loughborough, together with a large selection of their popular Christmas lines. The stand is of a convenient size for counter or window display and is produced in a delicate shade of green. At each side are three sprays of artificial lily of the valley. The flowers are perfumed and act as testing samples, while the stand remains on the counter. The range of Zenobia lily of the valley coffrets is too wide to permit of detailed description; a few, however, should be specially mentioned. Coffret 1074 contains lily of the valley perfume, lipstick, compact powder and rouge in a substantial case lined with silk; the powder, rouge and lipstick are in attractive new oxidised metal cases. Coffret 1073 is similar, but contains lily of the valley perfume and loose powder. Coffret 1065 is smaller, containing lily of the valley perfume and compact powder. We have received also specimens of the new series of Zenobia cosmetics. These lines are supplied on attractive cards and in neat showcases. In addition to using ingredients of the best quality, Messrs. Zenobia have made a special study of the correct tints and colours so essential in such products. The colours blend with natural effect so that a perfect ensemble is assured. The range includes the following:—Compact powders, compact rouges, cream rouges, eye shadows, eyelash cosmetic, eyebrow pencils, lipsticks and indelible lip cream. The prices for these lines are competitive.

## Trade Notes

Pearl Mazda lamps are advertised in this issue by The British Thomson-Houston Co., Ltd.

Grips pastilles.—Lightbowns, Ltd., Accrington, announce that Grips pastilles are now available in tins to retail at a popular price.

A NEW WAY to pack medicine bottles is suggested by W. Allen Corner, envelope specialist, 47 Market Street, Manchester, by use of the Wacom medicine bottle bag.

New Product.—Depère Co., Whitehall House, Whitehall, London, S.W.r., draw attention, elsewhere in this issue, to Knapee; descriptive leaflets and trade terms will be sent on application.

Lemskin tablet bonus.—Milner & Coke, Ltd., 11 John Penn Street, London, S.E.13, give particulars elsewhere in this issue of the bonus offers they are making in connection with their lemon skin tablet.

VIROL, LTD., Hanger Lane, Ealing London, W.5, are offering a bonus on orders for Virol and Virolax placed direct prior to October 31. Chemists who do not receive particulars of the scheme in the course of a few days should write for them.

THE INTERNATIONAL BOTTLE Co., LTD., 48 Fore Street, London, E.C.2, call attention, elsewhere in this issue. to the combination of bakelite and opal in the production of distinctive containers. Packages from these materials represent the last word in elegance and charm.

Dog NUISANCE.—The Vemmel Chemical Co., 80 Coleman Street, London, E.C.2, have introduced under the name of Vemmel a preparation of special interest to chemists. Sprinkled near the shop-front it is stated to keep dogs away, and applied in storerooms it acts similarly in regard to vermin.

Buckfast Tonic Wine.—A medicinal wine made by the Monks of Buckfast Abbey in South Devon ought to be of interest to chemists at home (who hold wine licences) and overseas. It is attractively put up and is recommended by medical men as a builder-up during convalescence. The selling agents are J. Chandler & Co. (Buckfast), Ltd., 41 Parliament Street, Whitehall, London, S.W.1, who will be pleased to give any further information required.

OVALTINE PRICE REDUCTION.—A. Wander Ltd., King's Langley, Herts, announce reductions which will shortly come into force in connection with Ovaltine Details of the revised prices in Great Britain, Northern Ireland, and the Irish Free State, together with a claim form for allowance on the stock held on September 14, are given in the company's advertisement in this issue. It should be noted that this form and the wrappers should be sent to the above address, and not to the company's London offices.

At a time when so many complaints are heard about lack of trade, it is very pleasant to hear of a business doing exceedingly well. This is the happy position of Bob Martin, Ltd., Southport, makers of Bob Martin's Tasteless Condition Powders, and other dog preparations, who, in announcing a 47 per cent. sales increase over last year, inform us that their constantly growing sales are greatly due to the helpful co-operation of chemists in making the fullest use of their special window and counter displays, a co-operation which they fully appreciate. Some particulars of the new packing of the powders in miniature display outers are given in the advertisement pages.

New Collapsible tube closure.—The Arthur Colton Co., one of the pioneers of labour-saving machinery for the filling, closing and clipping of collapsible tubes have introduced a new and improved method of closing and sealing, which entirely eliminates the use of metal clips. The closure is completely formed by making the two usual double folds, and then a third in the reverse direction, both sides of the tube having the same appearance. Another operation corrugates the folded end giving greater rigidity, the finished tube having a very pleasing appearance. Full details of the automatic power machines for large outputs and hand machines for limited production may be obtained from the sole agents, Griffin & Tatlock, Ltd., Kemble Street, Kingsway, London, W.C.2.



The changes in drug prices were few during August and the index varied only a decimal figure; 126.3 against 126.9 in July. The surgical dressings index, however, showed a marked fall, being 144.0 for August against 158.6 during the past six months. This change will make necessary the writing down of stock values in dressings. The only changes in selling or dispensing prices for the month are as follows:—

|      | ost |                              |        | Selling | Price |       |
|------|-----|------------------------------|--------|---------|-------|-------|
|      |     |                              | 16 oz. | 4 oz.   | l oz. | 1 dr. |
| d.   | per |                              | s. d.  | s. d.   | s. d. | s. d. |
| 30   | lь. | Benedict's reagent (qualit.) | 4 3    | 1 4     |       |       |
| 14   | oz. | Caffeina                     | _      | -       | 2 0   | 0 4   |
| 32   | lь. | Cinchonæ succirub. cort.     |        |         |       |       |
|      |     | pulvis                       | _      | 1 2     | 0 4   | 0 1   |
| 13   | oz. | Guaiacol                     | _      | _       | 1 11  | 0 4   |
| - 11 | oz. | Guaiacol. carbonas           | - 1    | _       | 1 8   | 0 4   |
| 32   | lb. | Lin. opii meth. B, ex F      | _      | 1 2     | 0 4   | 0 1   |
| 9    | 02. | Lithii carbonas              | -      |         | 1 4   | 0 3   |
| 48   | lb. | Ol. anisi stellati           | _      | 1 9     | 0 6   | 0 1   |
| 48   | lb. | Ung. gallæ c. opio B, ex F   | _      | 1 9     | 0 6   | 0 1   |

# Births

Notices for insertion in this column must be properly authenticated.

Fraser.—At 66 West Church Street, Buckie, on September 6, the wife of Edward Fraser, chemist and druggist, of a daughter.

# Marriages

Carlton—Standen.—At St. Matthew's Church, St. Leonards-on-Sea, on September 5, Harry Stephen Carlton, chemist and druggist, son of Mr. S. Carlton, 113 Waldegrave Road, Brighton, to Winifred Alice Hillman, daughter of Mrs. M. Standen, Bedford House, St. Leonards-on-Sea.

HOLDER—ATKINSON.—At St. Mary's Church, Eastbourne, on August 19, Eldred John Holder, B.Pharm. (Lond.), Ph.C., to Mary Gwendoline Annie Nelder Atkinson.

Jones—James.—At St. Michael and All Angels Church, Summertown, Oxford, on September 8, Ivor J. Jones, chemist and druggist, Streatham Common, London, S.W.16, to Vera, only daughter of Mr. Charles H. James, Cirencester.

McConnachie—Perston. — At the Ca'doro, Glasgow, recently, John Bell McConnachie, chemist and druggist, to Flora M. Perston.

O'GORMAN—FITZPATRICK.—Recently, James O'Gorman, Ph.C., Ballyragget, co. Kilkenny, to Seddie Fitzpatrick.

ROWLAND—HITCHEN.—At Marbury Parish Church, Whitchurch, on September 2, William, younger son of Mr. S. E. Rowland, chemist and druggist, Retford Road, to Marjorie Alice Hitchen.

Rushton—Eaddie.—At St. Mary's Church, Beeston, Leeds, on September 7, by the Rev. Hubert Spencer, Harry, son of the late Alderman Rushton, to Nora, younger daughter of Mr. W. Eaddie, Ph.C., Beeston Road.

Spencer—Armitage. — At Salem Congregational Church, Leeds, on September 2, by the Rev. A. Briggs, assisted by the Rev. H. Turner, Frederick Henry, only son of Councillor H. Spencer, Hollywell House, Armley, to Sybil Beatrice, youngest daughter of Mr. N. N. Armitage, Ph.C., M.P.S., vice-president of the Proprietary Articles Trade Association, Burley Wood, Leeds.

#### Silver Wedding

WILLIAMS.—WILLIAMS.—At the Welsh Congregational Chapel, Great Mersey Street, Liverpool, on September 12; 1906. by the Rev. J. Lewis Williams, M.A., B.Sc., William J. Williams to Esther Williams. Late address: 102 Carisbrooke Road, Walton, Liverpool. Present address: 31 Corringham Road, Wembley Park, Middlesex.

## Deaths

Buchan.—At Bournemouth, on September 2, David Donaldson Buchan, chemist and druggist, aged sixty-eight. Mr. Buchan, who died after a short illness, following an operation for appendicitis, was a native of Stirling. He qualified in 1888, and had for twenty-six years been a partner in the firm of Gilbert & Hall, 35 Commercial Road, Bournemouth. His genial disposition had made Mr. Buchan very popular, and he was widely known on account of his activities as treasurer of the local branch of the Pharmaceutical Society, a member of the Caledonian Society and a Freemason.

GUNTER.—On August 30, Mr. Charles Eugene Gunter, Tongswood, Hawkhurst, and 59 Princes Gate, London, S.W.7, chairman of Liebig's Extract of Meat Co., Ltd., and other companies, aged sixty-eight.

SERGENT.—At 335 Whitehorse Road, Croydon, on August 26, Mr. William Thomas Sergent, Ph.C., aged seventy.

STROUD.—At Sydney, New South Wales, on August 21, after a very painful illness, Sydney Hartnett Stroud, F.I.C., Ph.C., Pereira Medallist, beloved son of Mr. H. N. Stroud, Holmfield Road, Leicester. Mr. Stroud passed the Minor examination in 1911 and the Major in the following year.

Whewell.—Recently, Mr. J. B. Whewell (J. & W. Whewell, Ltd., chemical manufacturers), Radcliffe, Manchester, aged sixty-nine.

# Personalities

A CERTIFICATE OF NATURALISATION has been granted to R. Hurin (known as Rochelle Churin), medical practitioner, Children's Hospital, Nottingham.

Mr. J. A. Barlow, chemist and druggist, Burnley, celebrated his eightieth birthday on September 4. He enjoys good health, and is still in daily attendance at his pharmacy. Among other activities, he has given many years of service on the Town Council and rural district council.

Mr. Frank J. Murphy has been appointed to the representative staff of McClure, Young & Co., Ltd., manufacturing chemists, Glentham Road, Barnes, London, S.W.13.

ALDERMAN WILLIAM GOWEN CROSS, Ph.C., Mayor of Shrewsbury, celebrated his eighty-third birthday on August 29. Flags were flown from the public buildings of the town in honour of the occasion.



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THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, 28 ESSEX STREET, LONDON, W.C.2

## Information Department INFORMATION WANTED

Postal or telephone information with respect to makers or first-hand suppliers of the undermentioned articles will be appreciated.

N/99. Brina health salts D/258. Broadhurst st styptic

powder H/19. Bromley's

powder
Bromley's gout and
rheumatic pills
T/218. Dr. Bayley's magic oil
for rheumatism
McWade's White Cross
iodine solution

K/258. Elphin brand goods N/99. Marshall's Mitchala lavender water

J/79. Nasopine R/99. Northern lady's sus-

pender
M/79. Revolia cod-liver oil
O/38. Vita-ray toilet preparations

# CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST

VOL. CXV SEPTEMBER 12, 1931 NO. 2692

#### The Toilet Trade

THE cult of the open air, of sun-bathing and sports has brought certain toilet articles within the definition of a medical necessity, but for the most part they must be regarded as luxuries. Formerly these lines were an adjunct of the chemist's business, more by virtue of the practice of pharmacy than otherwise, but that day has largely passed away. pharmaceutical preparations and galenicals, the manufacture of toilet articles has drifted into the hands of specialists or manufacturers who can produce better the elegance necessary to capture the modern fancy. This change has materially affected the chemist, who is now one of many distributors, his keenest competitors being departmental stores. The personal knowledge of the chemist in manufacture is largely displaced by this change of values, and in its place there has arisen a keener appreciation Passing round the of the art of salesmanship. various stores, where perfumes and toilet articles are exceedingly well displayed in sections centrally situated to capture the attention of visitors to the The display, store, selling is comparatively easy. usually of a tasteful and artistic character, is frequently sufficient to create the desire to possess. The chemist in this case is at a disadvantage; his business premises are usually too small to permit a large display of attractive lines, and those who come in are customers for one thing or another with fairly definite ideas of what they want. The departmental stores, on the other hand, have all the attributes of shopping centres, with the additional attraction of partaking of the nature of exhibitions of selling lines. Many chemists still think on the old lines of perfumes being characteristic of Christmas trade; this is a pity, since records show that an enormous business is done throughout the year, and perfumes are probably the spear-head, so to speak, of the toilet trade. It is important to bear in mind that displays of goods of this character are capable of evoking considerable interest, and a large business can be built out of the growing cult of elegance and The need is for a reconstruction of ideas about the shop as a place for display of the articles which stimulate interest. In certain areas, mostly in places where visitors foregather, the art of display on store lines is well understood, but in towns where the ordinary life is spent, this phase of attraction is frequently overlooked. The large drug-stores, both here and abroad, have made this feature of display for easy handling of goods a specialty. They have little to learn from the huge departmental stores, and undoubtedly hold their own in the face of competition. The individual chemist who wanders round these display centres is apt to be depressed by the magnitude of the shows, but from several adaptations we have seen in smaller individualistic shops we are sure that good business will accrue by adopting the same principles. ordinary pharmacy largely needs reorganising on the basis of relegating stock to a convenient place for easy handling and using every available inch of space for open display. This is a feature of every modern progressive business, and it is a paying proposition, self-evident to all who have eyes to see and minds to understand. Perfumes and toilet requisites are an unfailing source of attraction which is not confined to one sex. At a time when economic problems have produced a disturbing complex, those who appreciate the points mentioned and put them into practice are likely to be the first to escape from the present economic dilemma.

#### American Peppermint Oil

THE report of the American Department of Agriculture on the preliminary survey of the mint crops in the five chief producing Eastern and Western States of America indicates that the total acreage under cultivation is 37,400 acres, against 52,400 acres in 1930; a decrease in area of approximately 15,000 acres. In addition it is estimated that the average yield per acre this year will be about 16.2 lb. as compared with 19 lb. per acre in 1930. The net result gives an anticipated production of 606,000 lb. against 993,000 lb. in 1930, a shortage of about 39 per cent. The department's report might well have had the effect of bringing about a sharp advance in values and under ordinary conditions such a movement would no doubt have taken place. however, the market has weakened since the official figures were published. Some attempt was made early on to mark up prices and shippers tentatively suggested 9s. per lb. c.i.f. as a probable figure for new season's oil. The first offers were in the region of 7s. 6d. with buyers showing no interest. Cabled quotations followed at about 7s. and this week shipment offers of branded oil have been received at 6s. 73d. per lb. c.i.f., and still buyers are showing practically no interest. A year ago the shipment figure was in the region of ros., and in September 1929 about 15s. per lb. The immediate pre-war figure was close to 15s. 6d. per lb., while the highest value on record (excluding the war period) is 1228. per lb. The run of the market against the crop and output is due to the fact that the carry over of stocks from the huge productions of the 1929 and 1930 years more than compensates the deficit of this year of about 387,000 lb. The carry over is estimated to be in the region of 400,000 lb. It is rather more than probable that on to-day's market value production is thoroughly uneconomic and, sooner or later, an adjustment will have to be effected. It is just one more instance of over-production, to which has to be added the now permanent competition of Japanese dementholised oil, which, in these stringent times, is, on account of its comparative cheapness, finding favour in not a few consuming quarters. The Japanese product is now offering at about 4s. 2d. per lb., and after making allowance for the cost of re-distillation, it leaves a very fair margin under the American oil. There is no evidence of confidence in the American oil market, either from the speculator's or consumer's point of view, the opinion being held that prices may go still lower. The accuracy or otherwise of this forecast will rest largely on the ability, or lack of it, of producers and holders to hold their stocks.

# North Irish Pharmacists' Association

# Special General Meeting

SPECIAL general meeting of the North Irish Pharmacists' Association was held on September 2, to consider the question of the adoption of candidates, if considered desirable, for the approaching elections to the Pharmaceutical Council of Northern Ireland. The president (Mr. W. J. Hardy) occupied the chair, and the attendance included Messrs. H. Todd, H. McRoberts, R. Andrew, James McDowell, C. B. Abernethy, John Adams, J. C. Culbert, John McDowell, Samuel Hogg, J. McGregor, H. Crossin, A. Dundee, E. Richey and James Dundee (secretary).

At the outset the chairman referred to the loss sustained by Mr. H. F. Moore, one of their most active members, on the death of his father, Mr. William Moore, of Bangor, and sympathy was passed by a standing vote.

#### PURPOSE OF MEETING

The CHAIRMAN said that was the first time in the history of the Association a special meeting had been called for the purpose of either adopting or not adopting candidates for the elections. Candidates had previously been either adopted or approved at the Committee meetings, but this time last year the Executive made a selection of candidates, and it was pointed out by Mr. Crossin that it would be much better if the selections were made at a general meeting. The then president (Mr. Culbert) gave a premise that the trees. president (Mr. Culbert) gave a promise that that meeting would be called, and it had accordingly been called for the purpose set out in the notice. It was always his intention to call the meeting, but he would remind the meeting that under the rules it was in the power of the Committee to have made the selections, but he thought it was wiser to have that meeting. He had expected that there would be no necessity to call the meeting, even after the promise was made, as he had hopes the Association would have effected amalgamation with the Ulster Retail Drug Trade Association and the Chemists and Druggists' Society. With that object in view at the beginning of his presidency a committee was appointed and got into touch with the other bodies. He regretted to say that the results were negative, so that there was no other course open to them but to pursue the course they had pursued since the inception of the Council. The question of amalgamation did not arise at the meeting, except in so far as it was in relation to their action that day If amalgamation had taken place there would, in his view, have been no need for the meeting. It was his view that if their votes were split that day there might be opposition from other quarters. There were four retiring pharmaceutical members—Mr. H. Todd, the first president of the Council and an active member; Mr. S. S. Badger, the present president, who had not spared himself in the interests of the Society; Mr. H. McRoberts, who had voted pharmaceutically since he became a member of the Council; and Mr. H. Lancashire, who was not coming forward again. The question was now whether they would adopt candidates, and, if so, whom.

#### Discussion

Mr. McGregor proposed that the Association adopt candidates as before. It was advisable, he said, that they should be selected at an open meeting, so that some new energy should be imparted to the Council which had not done much for them in the past five or six years. In this connection he instanced the non-enforcement of the law regarding the issue of agricultural and horticultural poisons and the Third Schedule of potent drugs.

Mr. Crossin seconded.

Mr. James McDowell suggested that no candidates be put forward so that every member could have a free

Mr. Abernethy took a similar view. It was a good thing all the members should have to fight for their ats. He believed that matter should be left open. Mr. Andrew opposed the motion so that new blood

could come forward.

The motion was carried by a majority of five.

The meeting proceeded to select candidates. Mr. McGregor proposed that Mr. S. H. Forrest (Bangor) be chosen in room of Mr. Lancashire.

Mr. Dundee seconded.

Mr. Adams moved that Mr. Crossin (Belfast) be selected.

Mr. Crossin urged that the balance as between city and country be preserved, and was supported in this view by the chairman.

The meeting decided on the suggestion of Mr. Culbert

to first select two country members.

Mr. McGregor renewed his nomination of Mr. Forrest. Mr. Culbert proposed that Mr. Fred Ferguson (Lurgan) be a candidate.

Mr. John McDowell seconded.
Mr. Hogg moved, and Mr. McRoberts seconded, the nomination of the retiring country member, Mr. Badger (president of the Society).

On a ballot Mr. Forrest headed the poll, and there was a tie between Messrs. Badger and Ferguson.

The Chairman gave his casting vote in favour of Mr. Badger, who was accordingly selected with Mr.

Mr. Dundee proposed, and Mr. Hogg seconded, that the retiring councillors, Messrs. Todd and McRoberts, be selected.

Mr. Adams proposed, and Mr. Black seconded, Mr. Hugh Crossin.

Mr. Crossin proposed the name of Mr. John Adams, but he declined to stand.

Mr. Culbert proposed Mr. Robert Andrew.
Mr. Crossin asked if Messrs. Todd and McRoberts
intended to stand, even if they were not selected by the Association.

The CHAIRMAN said he understood so.

Mr. Crossin said if he were turned down by the Association he would not dream of standing as an independent.

Mr. Dundee said that 289 members were summoned and only eighteen attended. If he were dropped in such circumstances he would be inclined to stand on his own, if it was his year to retire.

Mr. Culbert said if there was a block of four candi-

dates put forward, it was straining the loyalty of the

members to vote for all four.

Mr. Todd defended the Council, which he said could not be more energetic. It had done everything possible to have poisons confined to the drug trade, and had sent deputations to the Ministry of Home Affairs, which had made promises which they could not always carry out owing to pressure from other sources. As to the Third Schedule, they had striven for it for years, but the Ministry had decided that the time was not yet ripe for it. The Council could do no more than it

Mr. McRoberts said he had done all he could for the trade. He would not be dictated to by a small meeting, but if he were turned down by a large meeting

he would not go forward again. Mr. Andrew referred to the failure of candidates at the last examinations, but the chairman said it was

Mr. Crossin and Mr. Adams withdrew their nominations. Mr. Andrew said he did not wish a ballot on his ame, and the chairman declared Messrs. McRoberts and Todd adopted, there being no other names before

The CHAIRMAN, in closing the proceedings, said they could all ventilate their ideas at the annual meeting.

# French Foreign Trade

OREIGN trade statistics recently published by the Minister of Finance give particulars of French imports and exports during the year 1930. Goods actually imported into France, i.e., goods cleared through the French customs for consumption in that country during the year 1930 were valued at 52,344,369,000 francs, compared with 58,220,622,000 francs in 1929, a decrease in 1930 of 5,876,253,000 francs. The aggregate weight of imports has increased from 59,460,803 metric tons in 1929 to 60,759,029 tons in 1930. Exports of French goods have decreased in weight and in value. In 1930, 36,579,342 tons were exported, valued at 42,829,652,000 francs, while in 1929, 39,906,441 tons were exported, valued at 50,139,151,000 francs, the difference being 7,309,499,000 francs and 1,237,153 tons respectively. Compared to figures for 1913, imports show an increase of 16,538,643 tons and exports an increase of 14,504,829

tons in 1929. Regarding trade with Great Britain imports in 1930 were valued at 5,249,291,000 francs, against 5,827,570,000 francs in 1929. Exports show a decrease, being valued at 6,839,003,000 francs in 1930, and 7,572,712,000 francs in 1929. The following total stocks were held in bonded warehouses in France on December 31, 1930 (amounts in metric tons): Pepper, 1,261; vanilla, 701; olive oil, 902. The following table shows the amounts in tons, unless otherwise stated, of imports and exports of interest to the drug trade. Under the heading "French exports" are given amounts of goods actually manufactured in France, or of goods of foreign or colonial origin, which, by reason of their having been cleared through the French Customs in the ordinary way and placed on the home market, have acquired the designation of French products.

|                                                                 | Total           | Imports         | Total I        | Exports           | French         | Exports          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|
|                                                                 | 1929            | 1930            | 1929           | 1930              | 1929           | 1930             |
| Acetanilid. (kg.)                                               | Tons<br>900     | Tons<br>900     | Tons           | Tons<br>600       | Tons           | Tons<br>600      |
| Acetic acid (kg.)                                               | 8,200<br>2,098  | 2,200<br>460    | 102,500<br>60  | 131,100<br>53     | 102,500<br>60  | 131,100<br>53    |
| Acetyl chloride (kg.)                                           | 11,600          | 5,700           | 400            | 100               | 400            | 100              |
| Acetylmorphine and salts (kg.)                                  | 230             | 1               | 3,352          | 41                | 3,352          | 41               |
| Acetylsalicylic acid                                            | 16<br>68,400    | 55.400          | 120<br>11,500  | 131<br>8,400      | 120<br>1,400   | 131<br>1,600     |
| Aloes (kg.)                                                     | 376             | 441             | 11,500         | 35                | 46             | 34               |
| Ammonium fluoride                                               | 33              | 20              |                | _                 |                | · — ·            |
| Ammonium phosphate                                              | 390             | 342             | 141            | *200              | 141            | *200             |
| Amyl acetate (kg.)                                              | 3,100<br>4,600  | 3,700<br>3,500  | 1,400<br>9,200 | 500<br>26,400     | 1,400<br>9,200 | 500<br>26,400    |
| Anethol (kg,)                                                   | 3,800           | 2,000           | 3,500          | 2,000             | 200            | 3,500            |
| Antimony sulphide (pharmaceutical) (kg.)                        | 1,000           | 300             | 153,100        | 59,800            | 153,100        | 59,800           |
| Apomorphine and salts (kg.)                                     | 2               | 28              |                |                   | _              | ·                |
| Arsenic                                                         | 32<br>19        | 26<br>7         | 70             | 28                | 32             |                  |
| Arsenious acid                                                  | 176             | 289             | 39<br>2,460    | 2,716             | 2,460          | 2,716            |
| Atropine and salts (kg.)                                        | 2               | 1               | 1              | 3                 | 1              | 3                |
| Barium carbonate, pptd                                          | 2,084           | 1,273           | 71             | 117               | 71             | 117              |
| Barium chloride Barium chromate (kg.)                           | 3,586<br>1,400  | 2,595<br>1,200  | 190<br>700     | 306<br>500        | 190<br>700     | 306<br>500       |
| Barium hydroxide                                                | 43              | 1,200           | 29             | . 1               | 29             | 1                |
| Barium nitrate                                                  | 66              | 86              | 20             |                   |                | _                |
| Barium sulphate, pure                                           | 115             | 66              | *160           | *186              | *160           | *186             |
| precipitated Barium sulphide                                    | 758<br>48       | 895<br>3        | 196<br>9       | 3 <b>4</b> 7<br>5 | 196            | 3 <b>47</b><br>5 |
| Benzaldehyde (kg.)                                              | 15,900          | 27,800          | 400            | 100               | 400            | 100              |
| Benzoates (kg.)                                                 | 6,400           | 9,100           | 4,700          | 5,200             | 4,700          | 5,200            |
| Benzoic acid (kg.)                                              | 10,300          | 2,200           | 200            | 100               | 200            | 100              |
| Benzoin                                                         | 288<br>1,400    | 200<br>900      | 169            | 167               | 18             | 14               |
| Bismuth                                                         | 79              | 81              | _              | 1                 |                | 1                |
| Bismuth carbonate, nitrate, salicylate (kg.)                    | 600             | 3,200           | 27,300         | 46,600            | 27,300         | 46,600           |
| Borax, refined Boric acid                                       | 1,856<br>446    | 2,939<br>315    | 690            | 814               | 690            | 701              |
| Bromides (ammonium, barium, calcium,                            | 440             | 313             | 2,424          | 1,811             | 2,424          | 1,811            |
| potassium, sodium, strontium) (kg.)                             | 6,900           | 7,400           | 27,500         | 49,800            | 27,500         | 49,800           |
| Bromine (kg.)                                                   | 5,000           | 100             | 347,300        | 782,300           | 347,300        | 782,300          |
| Butyl acetate                                                   | 524<br>325      | 510<br>334      | 3 7            | 35<br>6           | 3 7            | 35<br>6          |
| Caffeine and salts (kg.)                                        | 18.100          | 8,700           | 200            | 600               | 200            | 600              |
| Calcium lactate (kg.)                                           | 1,000           | 700             | 600            | 1,500             | 600            | 1,500            |
| Calcium phosphates (pharmaceutical) (kg.)                       | 10,700          | 17,400          | 30,600         | 40,100            | 30,600         | 40,100           |
| Camphor (kg.): natural                                          | 120,200         | 110,900         | 1,100          | 1,100             | 300            | 1,000            |
| refined                                                         | 97,700          | *100,800        | 9,800          | 8,000             | 8.100          | 3,700            |
| synthetic or artificial                                         | 365,600         | 103,000         | 105,300        | 16,400            | 105,300        | 16,400           |
| Cantharides, civet, castorum, ambergris (kg.) Carbon disulphide | 11,600<br>1,793 | 6,100<br>1,499  | 1,600          | 1,200<br>1,201    | 1,600          | 1,200            |
| Carbon disulphide                                               | 1,793           | 1,499           | 656<br>4       | 1,201<br>82       | 656            | 1,201<br>82      |
| Carbonic acid, liquid                                           | 270             | 263             | 283            | 231               | 283            | 231              |
| Cardamoms (kg.)                                                 | 55,700          | 50,400          | 15,100         | 17,300            | -              | 100              |
| Cassia lignea (kg.)                                             | 9,400<br>227    | 9,400<br>441    | 4,552          | 5,303             | 4,552          | 5,303            |
| Caustic soda                                                    | 648             | 187             | 37,385         | 36,205            | 37,311         | 36,205           |
| Chloral hydrate (kg.)                                           | 10,000          | 10,300          | 1,800          | 700               | 1,800          | 700              |
| Chloring liquid (leg.)                                          | 50              | 7 600           | 76,000         | 6                 | 5              | 6                |
| Chlorine, liquid (kg.)                                          | 300             | 7,600           | 36,200         | 114,000           | 36,200         | 114,000          |
|                                                                 | * For the       | first eleven me | onths of 1930  |                   |                |                  |

| <u>*</u>                                                        | Total I          | nports          | Total E               | Exports           | French          | Exports              |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                                                                 | 1929             | 1930            | 1929                  | 1930              | 1929            | 1930                 |
|                                                                 | Tons             | Tons            | Tons                  | Tons              | Tons            | Tons                 |
| nloroform (kg.)                                                 | 6,600            | 4,200<br>652    | 20,700                | 64,200<br>12      | 20,700          | 64,200<br>12         |
| sodium                                                          | - 694<br>2,334   | 1,691           | 49                    | 261               | 49              | 261                  |
| nrome alum                                                      | 402              | 555             | 38                    | 27                | 35              | 27                   |
| aromic acid                                                     | 51               | 36              | 2                     | 3<br>15           | 13              | 10                   |
| nchona bark                                                     | 1,359<br>285     | 1,342<br>148    | 211                   | 154               | 4               | 15                   |
| trate of lime                                                   | 928              | 1,040           |                       |                   |                 | Salar Annie          |
| tric acid                                                       | 638              | 434             | 110                   | 176               | 93              | 168                  |
| oves                                                            | 160<br>273       | 568<br>1,115    | 438                   | 536               | 7 -             | 5                    |
| pure aid saits (kg.)                                            | 175              | 83              | 573                   | 134               | 573             | 134                  |
| odeine and salts (kg.)                                          | 1,088            | 2,682           | 114                   | 561-              | 114             | 56]                  |
| ppaiba (kg.)                                                    | 12,000<br>22,646 | 7,400<br>28,106 | 3,900<br>3,733        | 1,400<br>5,006    | 300<br>3,731    | 1,200<br>4,998       |
| eam of tartar : Rochelle salt                                   | 12,892           | 10,812          | 13,227                | 11,490            | 13,227          | 11,490               |
| Great Britain                                                   | -                |                 | 2,648                 | 3,140             | 2,648           | 3,140                |
| U.S.A                                                           |                  |                 | 4,487<br>1,866        | 4,075<br>708      | 4,487<br>1,866  | 4,075<br>708         |
| resols, over 50 per cent. isomers                               | 94               | 137             | 11                    | 10                | 11              | 10                   |
| reosote (kg.)                                                   | 200              | 500             | 24,600                | 11,600            | 24,600          | 11,600               |
| iastase (kg.) igitalin (kg.)                                    | 1,400            | 1,000           | 5,300<br>118          | 10,200<br>241     | 5,300<br>118    | 10,200<br>241        |
| ther (kg.)                                                      | 8,000            | 38,400          | 61,400                | 59,700            | 61,400          | 59,700               |
| thyl acetate                                                    | 251              | 281             | 4                     | 26 600            | 22,000          | 26,600               |
| thyl chloride (kg.) thyl, ethylene, methyl bromide (kg.)        | 700<br>100       | 1,100           | 22,000                | 26,600            | 500             | 26,600               |
| thylene glycol                                                  | 121              | 61              | -                     |                   |                 |                      |
| thylmorphine and salts (kg.)                                    | 100              | 124             | 5 7                   | 16                | 5 7             | 10<br>23             |
| metine and salts                                                | 59<br>60         | 10              | 52                    | 28<br>47          | 52              | 4'                   |
| ormic acid                                                      | 348              | 260             | 294                   | 146               | 294             | 14                   |
| ongicides and insecticides                                      | 521              | 429             | 484                   | 686               | 484<br>900      | 68<br>80             |
| allic acid (kg.) lucose, pure                                   | 3,800<br>10      | 6,000           | 900<br>480            | 800<br>397        | 480             | 39                   |
| lycerin: crude                                                  | 708              | 1,003           | 4,554                 | 4,630             | 4,554           | 4,53                 |
| distilled                                                       | 442              | 434             | 362                   | 1,652             | 136             | 1,65                 |
| lycerophosphoric acids and glycero-<br>phosphates               | 12               | 6               | 48                    | 32                | 48              | 35                   |
| lycol derivatives (kg.)                                         | 7,200            | 11,500          |                       | 400               | '               | 400                  |
| lycyrrhizin (kg.)                                               | 1,300            | 3,000           | 3,600                 | 2,800             | 3,600           | 2,800                |
| old and platinum salts (kg.) uaiacol (kg.)                      | 10,200           | 2,200           | 13,400                | 31<br>18,300      | 13,400          | 18,300               |
| Salts and derivatives (kg.)                                     | 5,200            | 13,200          | 32,300                | 21,600            | 32,300          | 21,600               |
| ydroffuoric acid (kg.)                                          | 13,600           | 26,600          | 6,800                 | 4,000             | 6,800           | 4,000                |
| ydrogen peroxide                                                | 286              | 483             | 442                   | 351               | 441             | 35                   |
| examethylene-tetramine and derivatives (kg.)                    | 73,600           | 58,400          | 500                   | 2,200             | 500             | 2,20                 |
| dides (ammonium, lithium, potassium,                            |                  |                 | *                     |                   | 11.000          | 00.00                |
| sodium, strontium) (kg.)                                        | 900              | 2,100           | 26,600                | 26,600<br>15,000  | 11,600<br>1,900 | 26,600<br>14,600     |
| edine (kg.)                                                     | 76,100<br>56     | 3,300<br>61     | 9,100                 | 13,000            | 24              | 1:                   |
| pure (kg.)                                                      | 9,800            | 5,400           | 5,300                 | 11,000            | 5,300           | 11,000               |
| anolin (kg.) ead acetate                                        | 3,700            | 3,200           | 18,000                | 18,100            | 18,000          | 18,100<br>80         |
| ead acetate ead carbonate                                       | 108<br>705       | 608             | 342                   | 546               | 273             | 54                   |
| ead chromate                                                    | 116              | 71              | 15                    | 3                 | 15              | 7.0                  |
| ecithin (kg.)                                                   | 5,000            | 23,800<br>626   | 290                   | 100<br>300        | 290             | 10<br>30             |
| eeches (1,000)                                                  | 529<br>22        | 52              | 16                    | 17                | 16              | 1                    |
| chens, medicinal                                                | 186              | 197             | 464                   | 742               | 464             | 74                   |
| quorice juice                                                   | 159              | 94              | 956                   | 774<br>256        | 956<br>368      | 77<br>24             |
| iquorice root : natural cut or peeled                           | 4,605            | 5,136<br>82     | 389                   | 250               |                 |                      |
| асе (kg.)                                                       | 6,100            | 6,400           | 700                   | 1,200             | - 15            |                      |
| agnesia, calcined                                               | 1,809            | 6,085           | 15                    | 41<br>4           | 15<br>10        | 4                    |
| pure                                                            | 182<br>1,004     | 220<br>1,292    | 10<br>111             | 45                | 105             | 4                    |
| agnesium, metal                                                 | 62               | 53              | 3                     | 27                | 3 ·             | 2                    |
| agnesium sulphate                                               | 5,349            | 3,419           | 58                    | 51<br>62          | 58<br>235       | 5<br>6               |
| angancse dioxide                                                | 18,800           | 249<br>13,800   | 235<br>2,100          | 1,700             | 1,300           | 1,60                 |
| edicinal herbs, leaves, flowers                                 | 4,060            | 3,289           | 4,035                 | 3,325             | 3,722           | 2,97                 |
| enthol (kg.)                                                    | 24,200           | 15,000          | 29,400                | 28,600            | 29,300          | 27,80                |
| ercuryethyl alcohol                                             | - 118<br>674     | 184<br>903      | 17<br>209             | 3<br>156          | 209             | 15                   |
| ethyl chloride (kg.)                                            | 2,900            | 6,000           | 36,300                | 26,600            | 36,300          | 26,60                |
| ethyl salicylate (kg.)                                          | 1,200            | 3,700           | 43,300                | 42,300            | 43,300          | 42,30                |
| onochlorbenzine (kg.)                                           | 4,600            | 13,300          | 12,300<br>5,001       | $\frac{100}{277}$ | 12,300<br>5,001 | 10<br>27             |
| orphine and salts (kg.) usk (kg.)                               | 142,850          | 121<br>21,250   | 4,230                 | 15,340            | 4,230           | 15,340               |
| Naphthol (kg.)                                                  | 100              | 31,600          | 2,200                 | 700               | 2,200           | 700                  |
|                                                                 | 1 000            | 2,800           | 400                   | 1,600             | 400             | 1,600                |
| aphthol benzoate and salicylate (kg.)                           | 1,800            |                 |                       |                   | 2,933           | 1.47                 |
| aphthol benzoate and salicylate (kg.) aphthalene, crude refined | 1,608<br>139     | 1,469<br>290    | 2,933<br>117<br>8,300 | 1,478<br>86       | 2,933<br>117    | 1,478<br>86<br>3,700 |

|                                                                       | Total                    | Imports                 | Total I                  | Exports                  | French 1              | Exports               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                                                                       | 1929                     | 1930                    | 1929                     | 1930                     | 1929                  | 1930                  |
| Nitrobenzene (kg.)                                                    | Tons<br>1,300<br>124,700 | Tons<br>7,000<br>95,000 | Tons<br>97,100<br>18,400 | Tons<br>272,100<br>9,000 | Tons<br>97,100<br>300 | Tons<br>272,100       |
| Nutmegs (kg.) Oils, citrus (kg.) Oil, geranium (kg.)                  | 258,556<br>15,027        | 252,896<br>15,631       | 27,316<br>25,321         | 33,098<br>23,179         | 26,318<br>24,674      | 30,956<br>21,774      |
| Oil, linseed                                                          | 1,608                    | 2,698<br>—              | 2,829<br>13,592          | 5,451<br>13,050          | 2,580<br>6,508        | 5,451<br>12,546       |
| Great Britain Oil, rose (kg.)                                         | 2,349                    |                         | 2,110<br>1,628           | 1,974<br>1,806           | 760<br>1,618          | 1,851<br>1,424        |
| Oil, ylang-ylang (kg.) Oleic acid: animal                             | 34,551<br>5,287          | 22,720<br>4,448         | 13,058<br>236            | 10,988<br>137            | 13,058<br>234         | 10,974<br>137         |
| Vegetable                                                             | 3,078<br>110,400         | 3,329<br>164,400        | 806<br>11,600            | 555<br>5,800             | 615<br>1,400          | 555<br>400            |
| Orange, lemon peel                                                    | 980<br>600<br>400        | 672<br>1,200<br>400     | 110<br>1,000<br>4,900    | 3,000                    | 1,000<br>4,900        | 3,000                 |
| Oxalic acid                                                           | 560<br>73                | 179<br>207              | 26<br>497                | 61<br>605                | 26<br>497             | 61<br>605             |
| Papaverine and salts (kg.)                                            | 17<br>7,418              | 176<br>9,116            | 123<br>98                | 114<br>89                | 123                   | 114<br>27             |
| Pepper                                                                | 26<br>3,323              | 41<br>3,022             | 167<br>679               | 105<br>744               | 167<br>46             | 105<br>36             |
| Indo-China                                                            | 3,156<br>128,700         | 2,747<br>105,800        | 27,600                   | 43,800                   | 27,600                | 43,800                |
| Perfumes: synthetic or artificial                                     | 168                      | 120<br>20               | 352<br>11<br>288         | 398<br>7<br>323          | 352<br>11             | 39 <b>7</b><br>7<br>3 |
| Piperazine and salts (kg.)                                            | 417<br>200               | 359<br>700<br>200       | 200                      | 4,400                    | 200                   | 4,400                 |
| Pharmaceutical products, radioactive Phenacetin (kg.)                 | 600<br>7,000             | 7,400                   | 800<br>78,800            | 2,300<br>65,900          | 800<br>78,800         | 2,300<br>65,900       |
| Phenol. crystalline                                                   | 975<br>1,153             | 740<br>1,181            | 29<br>3 <b>4</b> 2       | 58<br>154                | 29<br>3 <b>4</b> 2    | 58<br>154             |
| Phenolphthalein (kg.) Phosphoric acid                                 | 10,400<br>64             | 12,700<br>37            | 11                       | 300<br>8                 |                       | 300<br>8              |
| Phosphorus: white                                                     | 12<br>20                 | 21<br>22                | 176<br>132               | 344<br>196               | 176<br>132            | 344<br>196            |
| Potassium carbonate                                                   | 4,000<br>2,287           | 3,500<br>1,631<br>42    | 6,400<br>682<br>2,811    | 6,500<br>404<br>2,890    | 6,400<br>632<br>2,809 | 6,500<br>404<br>2,890 |
| Potassium chiorate                                                    | 13<br>388                | 18<br>276               | 20 5                     | 68                       | 20                    | 68<br>13              |
| Potassium ferricyanide (kg.)                                          | 4,500<br>6,300           | 4,100<br>13,700         | 32,700<br>128,700        | 20,900<br>76,800         | 32,700<br>128,700     | 20,900<br>76,800      |
| Potassium oxalate                                                     | 56<br>11                 | 52<br>12                | 413                      | 363<br>363               | 413                   | 1<br>363              |
| Potassium permanganate                                                | 50<br>3,117              | 2,487                   | 2,223                    | 2,886                    | 2,223                 | 144<br>2,886          |
| Precipitated chalk                                                    | 1,884<br>3,000<br>3,400  | 1,511<br>3,400<br>5,100 |                          |                          |                       | — <sup>490</sup>      |
| Quasin (kg.)                                                          | 6<br>300                 |                         | 39,700                   | 49,700                   | 39,700                | 1<br>49,700           |
| Resorcin (kg.)                                                        | 400<br>- 15,000          | 300<br>13,200           | 60,900<br>1,200          | 67,800<br>2,900          | 60,900<br>1,200       | 67,800<br>2,900       |
| Salicylates (kg.) Salicylic acid (kg.)                                | 17,500<br>6,600          | 3,800<br>5,000          | 34,100<br>28,600         | 26,600<br>8,200          | 34,100<br>28,600      | 26,600<br>8,200       |
| Salol (kg.) Santonin (kg.)                                            | 200<br>574               | 600<br>291              | 20,000                   | 9,500<br>11              | 20,000                | 9,500<br>4            |
| Saponified cresol disinfectants (kg.) Shellac, bleached Sodium, metal | 900                      | 22<br>107               | 106,000<br>29<br>78      | 43,000<br>32<br>37       | 106,000<br>29<br>78   | 43,000<br>32<br>37    |
| Sodium bicarbonate Sodium bisulphite, liquid                          | 28<br>7                  | 86<br>14                | 6,735<br>745             | 7,350<br>808             | 6,735<br>745          | 7,350<br>808          |
| Sodium fluoride (kg.)                                                 | 4,400<br>20              | 4,500<br>123            | 11,400<br>. 79           | 12,900<br>35             | 11,400<br>79          | 12,900<br>35          |
| Sodium formate                                                        | 40<br>1,400              | 15,000                  | 64,700                   | 83,200                   | 64,700                | 83,200                |
| Sodium hypochlorite Sodium hyposulphite Sodium nitrite                | 35<br>608                | 56<br>395               | 2,204<br>3,454           | 2,604<br>3,133           | 2,210<br>3,454<br>2   | 2,604<br>3,133        |
| Sodium phosphates                                                     | 19<br>131                | 30<br>121               | 1,785<br>304             | 73<br>1,025<br>514       | 1,785                 | 73<br>1,025<br>514    |
| Sodium peroxide (kg.) Sodium sulphate crystalline                     | 2,300                    | 2,300<br>245            | 24,300<br>461            | 16,500<br>246            | 24,300<br>461         | 16,500<br>246         |
| anhydrous                                                             | 586<br>727               | 634<br>493              | 6,161<br>2,653           | 2,909<br>1,725           | 6,161<br>2,653        | $2,909 \\ 1,725$      |
| Sodium sulphite                                                       | 156<br>51                | 176<br>19               | 515<br>205               | 723<br>4                 | 515<br>205            | 723<br>4              |
| Stearic acid                                                          | 263<br>566<br>3 077      | 438<br>430              | 1,233                    | 43<br>681                | 60<br>998             | 42<br>681             |
| Strychnine and salts (kg.)                                            | 3,077<br>- 319<br>13     | 1,180<br>227<br>43      | $-\frac{15}{625}$        | 8<br>366                 | $-\frac{15}{625}$     | <br>366               |
| Sulphur, roll                                                         | 116<br>20,170            | 234<br>19,253           | 749<br>1,295             | 759<br>244               | 749<br>1,300          | 759<br>244            |
| Sublimed                                                              | 20,602                   | 17,224                  | 1,194<br>20,992          | 822<br>16,384            | 1,194<br>20,992       | 822<br>16.384         |

| _                                           | Total I        | Imports  | Total 1     | Exports     | French      | Exports     |
|---------------------------------------------|----------------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                             | 1929           | 1930     | 1929        | · 1930      | 1929        | 1930        |
| Sulphurous acid, liquid                     | Tons<br>179    | Tons 204 | Tons<br>972 | Tons<br>941 | Tons<br>972 | Tons<br>941 |
| Synthetic organic chemical products         | 551            | 582      | 72          | 53          | 72          | 53          |
| Tar, vegetable ·                            | 3,326          | 2,954    | 1,314       | 1,207       | 1,265       | 1,111       |
| Tannic acid                                 | 14             | 26       | 63          | 80          | 63          | 80          |
| Tartar emetic (kg.)                         | — <del>.</del> | 4,300    | 2,300       | 2,000       | 2,300       | 2,000       |
| Tartaric acid                               | 902            | 904      | 1,093       | 980         | 1,075       | 973         |
| Terpine (kg.)                               | 2,500          | 2,400    | 3,000       | 900         | 3,000       | 900         |
| Tetrachlorethane (kg.)                      | 2,200          | 600      | 12,300      | 57,900      | 12,300      | 57,900      |
| Theobronnine acid salts (kg.)               | 12,300         | 11,300   | 300         | 1,700       | 300         | 1,700       |
| Thymol (kg.)                                | 5,500          | 4,500    | 300         | 100         | 300         | 100         |
| Trichlorethylene                            | 405            | 71       | 856         | 1,235       | 856         | 1,335       |
| Turmeric: Rhizone                           | 318            | 230      | 126         | 114         | 25          | 19          |
| Powder (kg.)                                | 1,900          | 400      | 20,900      | 13,500      | 20,900      | 13,100      |
| Turpentino                                  | 166            | 162      | 8,214       | 6,957       | 8,212       | 6,445       |
| Urea                                        | 1,483          | 1,137    | - 21        |             | 21          |             |
| Vanilla                                     | 1,246          | 761      | 697         | 591         | 4           | 4           |
| Vanillin and derivatives (kg.)              | 3,900          | 3,900    | 64,900      | 77,300      | 64,800      | 77,300      |
| Veratrine and salts (kg.)                   | 57             | 24       | 7.010       | 3           | 1.010       | 3           |
| Waterglass                                  | 169            | 322      | 1,918       | 2,530       | 1,918       | 2,530       |
| Wax, mineral or ozokerite: Crude            | 269            | 194      | 6           | 30          | 6           | 15          |
| Refined                                     | 407            | - 348    | 66          | 86          | 61          | 75          |
| Wax (vegetable) carnauba, myrtle and others | 913            | 1,020    | 42          | 39          | 14          | 21          |
| Zinc carbonate (kg.)                        | 700            | 16,600   | 800         | 1,000       | 800         | 1,000       |
| Zinc chloride                               | 212            | 109      | 753         | 326         | 753         | 326         |
| Zinc oxide                                  | 2,109          | 1,565    | 2,506       | 3,239       | 2,505       | 3,239       |
| Zinc sulphate                               | 388            | 247      | 108         | 160         | 108         | 160         |

# Zanzibar Cloves

The production and trade of Zanzibar is the subject of a pamphlet (2d., H.M Stationery Office), prepared in the statistics and intelligence branch of the Empire Marketing Board. Over three-quarters of the world's cloves are produced in the islands of Zanzibar and Pemba. There are about 3,000,000 clove trees in the islands, of which 6 to 7 per cent. are below the bearing age. The average age of the trees in Zanzibar is less than in Pemba, on account of the hurricane in 1872, which destroyed the Zanzibar industry, but left Pemba intact, and attention is being devoted to regenerating the Pemba plantations with the object of avoiding the otherwise inevitable decline in production.

#### DISTRIBUTION OF TRADE

Clove exports are widely distributed, and although the United Kingdom took less than one-tenth of the exports in 1929, the Empire as a whole purchased the greater part of the crop, mainly through the large share going to India. Following India, which took nearly two-fifths of the clove exports, the Dutch East Indies took one-sixth of the total and the United States about one-eighth. Of the much less important exports of clove stems, the United Kingdom took nearly one-quarter, but Germany took one-half the total, and the Netherlands nearly one-fifth. The figures for 1929 are as follows (in thousands of £) at 1s. 6d. per rupee:—

| _           | All<br>coun-<br>tries | United<br>King-<br>dom | Other<br>Empire<br>coun-<br>tries | Italy    | Countries other than<br>the United Kingdom<br>and Italy                                      |
|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Cloves      | 868                   | 81<br>9%               | 406<br>47%                        | 11<br>1% | India 38%, Dutch<br>East Indies 17%,<br>U.S.A. 13%, Straits<br>Settlements 7%,<br>Holland 5% |
| Clove stems | 22                    | 23%                    | 1<br>5%                           | Ξ        | Germany 50%, Holland 18%, Dutch East Indies 2%, India 2%, Straits Settlements 2%             |

#### STATISTICS OF PRODUCTION

An examination of the clove statistics shows that production fluctuates considerably from year to year, but on the whole has an upward tendency, which is clearly shown when the fluctuations are smoothed out by averaging over five-yearly periods. At the end of

last century the average production amounted to 14,000,000 lb. per arnum. Ten years later the figure had grown to 16,500,000 lb., and in the five years ended 1919-20 to an average of 19,000,000 lb., while for the past five seasons (1925-26 to 1929-30) the average has been 23,000,000 lb., despite the fact that 1928-29 was a particularly bad season with a crop of only 7,000,000 lb. Besides its use as a condiment, the clove contains about 17 per cent. of essential oil, which is utilised in such diverse ways as a basis in certain types of perfume, as a bactericide in tooth paste and dental dressings, as a preservative in adhesives and dopes, and in the manufacture of vanillin. Despite the manufacture of vanillin from coal tar products, there has been steady progress over the period in the production of cloves. The following table shows the development in the production of cloves since 1895:—

Production of Cloves in Zanzibar and Pemba (Thousand centals)

| Period                                                                                                                                                       |  | Zanzibar                                           | Pemba                                                       | Total<br>Protectorate<br>of Zanzibar                                         |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Average of five years en<br>1899-1900<br>1904-05<br>1909-10<br>1914-15<br>1919-20<br>1924-25<br>Years<br>1925-26<br>1926-27<br>1927-28<br>1928-29<br>1928-29 |  | 35<br>25<br>51<br>45<br>63<br>77<br>76<br>67<br>26 | 104<br>107<br>114<br>125<br>135<br>138<br>137<br>185<br>175 | 139<br>132<br>165<br>170<br>189<br>201<br>214<br>261<br>242<br>70<br>350 (a) |  |  |  |

(a) Provisional estimate.

#### GROWTH OF TRADE

The table given below shows the growth of exports in cloves from Zanzibar and Pemba since 1893, no details being available prior to this date. Up to and including 1911, re-exports are included, but in later years they are excluded. For 1928 and 1929, conversions are made at 1s. 6d., in 1893 at 1s. 3d., and other years at 1s. 4d. per rupee.

(In thousands)

| _                | 1893              | 1901              | 1911                   | 1921                   | 1928                   | 1929                   |
|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Clove stems Cwt. | 107<br>139<br>(a) | 106<br>164<br>(a) | 181<br>437<br>19<br>13 | 167<br>766<br>52<br>51 | 158<br>651<br>43<br>45 | 175<br>868<br>19<br>22 |

(a) Included with cloves.

# Trade Report

Where possible scales of prices of chemicals are given for bulk down to small quantities. Prices recorded for crude drugs, essential and fixed oils and coal tar products are for fair sized wholesale quantities. Qualities of chemicals, drugs, essential and fixed oils, etc., vary, and selected brands or grades would be at higher values

#### 28 Essex Street, W.C.2, September 10

The markets are generally over-shadowed by the political position and business of importance is more or less suspended pending the publication of the methods and means to be adopted to raise the necessary additional national revenue. Although some products are sagging as the result of weeks of neglect, the general tone is fairly steady, and it is hoped that an improved demand will follow when future conditions are a little clearer than they are at the moment. In pharmaceutical chemicals, business is fair on small lines. Bromides are still very competitive; vanillin is much steadier; thymol is weak and easy as quoted; aspirin is meeting with an improved demand. In crude drugs there is little to comment upon. Ergot is scarce and again dearer. New crops of a number of products are now coming along and being offered. Senega is inclined to be steadier but remains at low figures. Buyers' interest in essential oils is still anything but brisk, the market as a whole being rather sluggish. Bergamot is easier, while lemon and orange are fairly steady. Anise (Star) is a turn easier; citronella is very steady, American peppermint is easier and somewhat unsteady, while business is slow. Japanese dementholised has also moved to slightly cheaper rates, the shipment market being unsteady on quotation. Complete depression in fixed oils continues and further slight falls in values are recorded. Linseed is now at extremely low figures. Industrial chemicals are generally steady and business is fair. Formaldehyde is selling at very low figures. Coal-tar products are generally unchanged on the week.

| Firmer                                      | Firmer Easier                                          |                                                               |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Ergot (Spanish<br>and Russian)<br>Spike oil | Anise (star) oil<br>Bergamot oil<br>Camphor<br>Menthol | Peppermint oil<br>(American and<br>Japanese)<br>Spearmint oil |  |  |  |

#### Pharmaceutical Chemicals, etc.

RATHER quiet conditions prevail in most markets with the tone steady. There has been a good demand for aspirin. Bromides are still very competitive. Thymol is easy as quoted. Vanallin is steadier now that a good deal of the second-hand parcels have been cleared.

ACETANILID remains quiet but fairly steady: B.P. crystals and powder, ls. 4\(\frac{3}{2}\)d. to 1s. 6d. per lb., as to quantity. AMIDOL has been in limited demand; prices unchanged: one cwt., 7s.; 56 lb., 7s. 3d.; 28 lb., 7s. 6d.; 14 lb., 7s. 11d. per lb., in 7-lb. tins.

AMIDOPYRIN is still very slow, but the market is maintained: crystals, five owt., 11s. 11d.; two cwt., 12s. 1½d.; less than two cwt., 12s. 4d. per lb., with powder 1½d. per lb. extra.

ASPIRIN has been in quite good demand, and the market is steady: home trade: ten cwt., 2s. 7d.; five cwt., 2s. 8d.; one cwt., 2s. 8½d.; 23 lb., 2s. 9d.; 14 lb., 2s. 10d.; 7 lb., 3s.; 1 lb., 3s. 4d., per lb. Export to Colonies and British Possessions: ten cwt., 2s. 7d.; five cwt., 2s. 8d.; one cwt., 2s. 8½d., per lb., f.o.b.; less than one cwt., 2s. 9d., per lb., ex works.

Benzoic acid (B.P.) meets with a limited business on a keen market: quantities ex works, 1s. 93dd.; spot parcels, 1s. 10d. to 1s. 11d. per lb., ex store.

Browides.—The limited business moving is being very keenly competed for, with home makers' prices meeting the position: ammonium, 1s. 3\frac{1}{2}d. to 1s. 3\frac{1}{2}d. ; potassium, B.P. crystals, 1s. 2d. to 1s. 2\frac{1}{2}d.; granular, 1s. 1\frac{1}{2}d. to 1s. 1\frac{3}{2}d. to 1s. 5d. rer lb.; cheaper prices for large bulk quantities.

CALCIUM LACTATE continues in fair demand with keen prices quoted for important business: spot, 1s.  $1\frac{1}{2}$ d. to 1s. 3d. per lb., as to quantity.

Chloral hydrate is steady and a moderate business continues: home makers quote duty-paid crystals, 2s.  $11_2^1$ d. to 3s.  $1_2^1$ d. per lb., as to quantity and packing; foreign, on spot, 3s. 3d. per lb.

CITRIC ACID (B.P. crystals).—The market remains subdued with quoted prices for foreign material in the region of  $10\frac{1}{8}$ d. to  $10\frac{1}{4}$ d. per lb., less 5 per cent., carriage paid. British makers quote  $10\frac{1}{2}$ d. per lb., less 5 per cent. discount.

Cream of tartar is fairly steady as quoted round about 76s. per cwt., less  $\mathbf{2}_2^i$  per cent., carriage paid: business has been mostly in limited quantities. British makers quote 99 to 100 per cent. at 76s. per cwt., less  $\mathbf{2}_2^i$  per cent. discount.

Gualacol carbonate is about steady at fixed prices: some second-hand parcels may be available at slightly less; five cwt., 5s.  $3\frac{3}{4}d.$ ; two cwt., 5s.  $4\frac{3}{4}d.$ ; one cwt., 5s.  $6\frac{1}{4}d.$ ; less than one cwt., 5s.  $7\frac{1}{2}d.$  per lb.

HEXAMINE continues to move in fairly good quantities with the market very competitive: free-running crystals, spot, from 1s. 93d. to 1s. 10d. per lb., and less for large contracts.

Hydroquinone is steady at fixed prices, but business is slackening off: ten cwt., 3s.  $3\frac{3}{4}$ d.; five cwt., 3s.  $4\frac{1}{2}$ d.; two cwt., 3s.  $5\frac{1}{4}$ d.; one cwt., 3s.  $5\frac{3}{4}$ d.; 56 lb., 3s.  $6\frac{3}{4}$ d.; 28 lb., 3s.  $8\frac{3}{4}$ d.; 14 lb., 3s.  $10\frac{1}{2}$ d.; 7 lb., 4s.  $0\frac{1}{2}$ d.; 1 lb., 4s. 7d. per lb., carriage paid.

METHYL SALICYLATE (B.P.) is unchanged on quotation, but the market is being discounted a little in some quarters: one ton and over, 1s. 3d.; five cwt., 1s. 3\frac{1}{4}d.; one cwt., 1s. 3\frac{1}{2}d.; less than one cwt., 1s. 4d. per lb.

PARAFORMALDEHYDE is moving fairly well with very keen prices for big quantities: 100 per cent. powder, quantities in kogs, 1s. 3d.; smaller parcels up to 1s. 5d. per lb.

PHENACETIN.—A moderate business in small quantities is reported; market is fairly steady: crystals, ten cwt., 3s. 8d.; five cwt., 3s. 9d.; two cwt., 3s. 9½d., and less, 3s. 10½d. per lb., with powder 1½d. per lb. extra.

PHENAZONE continues steady at Convention rates; business rather quiet: crystals, ten cwt., 6s. 4d.; five cwt., 6s.  $5\frac{1}{2}$ d.; two cwt., 6s. 7d., and less, 6s.  $8\frac{1}{2}$ d. per lb., with powder  $1\frac{1}{2}$ d. per lb. extra.

Phenolphthalein continues nominal at Convention rates with sales of importance at lower figures: ten cwt., 5s.; two cwt., 5s. 1d.; less than two cwt., 5s. 2½d. per lb.

QUININE SULPHATE.—It is understood that at present there is no intention to revise the price for this market from the current figure of 1s. 8d. per oz., carriage paid on minimum 200-oz. lots. The American price continues 2d. cheaper in comparison.

RESORCIN is a keen market and quoted prices are inclined to be easy: crystals, one cwt., 2s. 9½d.; 56 lb., 2s. 10d.; 28 lb., 2s. 10½d.; small parcels, 2s. 11d. per lb., with powder 1d. per lb. extra.

Salicyllo acid (B.P.).—Market is firm at home makers' prices: one ton, 1s. 5d.; ten cwt., 1s. 5½d.; five cwt., 1s. 6d.; one cwt., 1s. 6½d.; small parcels, up to 2s. per lb.

Sodium salicylate (B.P.).—A fairly good volume of business continues with home makers in a good position: home trade, powder, two tons, 1s. 10d.; one ton, 1s. 10½d.; ten cwt., 1s. 11d.; five cwt., 1s. 11½d.; one cwt., 2s.; 28 lb., 2s. 1d.; 14 lb., 2s. 3d.; 7 lb., 2s. 4d.; 1 lb., 2s. 5d. per lb., with crystals 1d. per lb, extra.

TARTARIC ACID (B.P.) crystals show no further decline with foreign material quoted at about 10d. to 10gd. per lb.. less 5 per cent., ex wharf; business has been difficult and limited. British makers quote 10gd. per lb., less 5 per cent. discount

Vanillin is fairly steady as quoted: very little second-hand material now offering; business has been moving: ex guaiacol, one ton, 13s.; ten cwt., 13s. 3d.; five cwt., 13s. 6d.; three cwt., 13s. 9d.; one cwt., 14s.; 56 lb., 14s. 3d.; 28 lb., 14s. 6d.; 14 lb., 14s. 9d.; less, 15s. per lb.; ex clove oil, 14s. 6d. to 16s. 6d. per lb., as to quantity, from one ton to less than 14 lb.

#### Crude Drugs, etc.

ACONITE ROOT.—New crop Napellus variety is now practically ready for shipment, with the quotation steady at 60s. per cwt., c.i.f.

AGAR-AGAR has remained almost neglected, with quoted values nominally unchanged: Kobe No. 1, 4s. spot and 4s. 0½d. c.i.f.; No. 2, 3s. 10½d. spot and 3s. 11d. c.i.f.; Yokohama, 3s. 9d. spot and 3s. 8d. c.i.f.

ANTIMONY has been generally quiet, with quotations unchanged: Chinese crude, spot, £20; shipment, £13 5s. c.i.f.; Chinese white oxide, spot, £29; shipment, £20 c.i.f.

ARNICA FLOWERS.—New crop Montana is being offered

at 8d. per lb. to arrive.

Balsans.—The market is steady for *Tolu* at about 2s. 4d. to 2s. 4½d., and drossy at about 2s. 2d. per lb. spot. Canada is easier at about 3s. 10d. per lb., and a shade

less for large lots.

BURDOCK ROOT.—New crop sound root is being offered at from 35s, per cwt., ex wharf.

CAMPHOR is rather easier on a dull market; spot, sla's, about 2s. Id.; flowers, 2s. 2d.; tablets, 2s. 6d.; shipment, slabs, about 1s. 11d.; flowers, 1s. 11½d.; tablets, 2s. 5d. per lb., c.i.f.

CARDAMOMS.—Business has again been slow: bold Ceylon-Mysorc, 5s, to 5s. 3d.; mediums, 3s. 6d. to 3s. 9d.; small mediums, 2s. 6d. to 3s.; smalls, 2s. to 2s. 6d.; Alleppy greens, 1s. 10d. spot, shipment 1s. 9d. c.i.f; Bombay seeds, 2s. 10d. spot.

CASCARA SAGRADA.—Quotations for car-load lots of new peel are at about 39s. to 40s. c.i.f., but business is very limited. One-year-old peel is at about 47s. 6d. per cwt.

CHAMOMILE FLOWERS.—The deliveries of the new crop are rather disappointing, appearing to be damaged by wet weather. Higher prices are now being asked for good white flowers.

CLOVES.—The market is easier after a week of very poor business: Zanzibar, spet. 8d.; shipment, September-November, 6½d. sellers, c.i.f.; Madagascar, spot, 8d.

November, 02d, setters, c.i.i.; Madagascar, spot, 8d.

The landings of Zanzibar in London during the week ended September 5 were 25, and the deliveries 46, leaving a stock of 674, against 535 in 1930. From January 1 to date, landings of Zanzibar have been 1,541, against 6,132 in 1930, and the deliveries 1,886, against 5,568 in 1930. Landings of Madagascar for the week ended September 5 were nil, and the deliveries 20, leaving a stock of 1,211, against 1,797 in 1930. Landings of Madagascar this year to date have been 2,320, against 4,924 in 1930, and the deliveries 2,015, against 3,140 in 1930.

COCOA BUTTER has been slack all the week but quoted values are holding: Van Houten's A, 10gd.; English, 8gd. to 9gd. per lb., in minimum one-ton lots.

COCONUT (DESICCATED) has been in very quiet demand, but the market is fairly steady: on spot, fine and medium, 17s. 9d.; shipment, 16s. 3d., c.i.f.

Cod-Liver oil.—This market is well maintained at full rates, and moderate shipment orders continue to be placed. Exports to August 22 totalled 45,926 barrels, against 47,735 at the same time last year. The total production this season was 55,000 barrels. Shippers are not anxious to sell. Finest Lofoten non-freezing medicinal oil, 113s. to 114s. per barrel, c.i.f. Spot minimum five-barrel lots, 116s. Some brands may be slightly cheaper.

DANDELION ROOT is quoted at 52s. 6d. per cwt. c.i.f., London, for foreign to arrive October-November.

Ergot.—Supplies of Russian of good sound quality are now difficult to locate, and the price would be rather in the neighbourhood of 1s. 4d. and upwards. Slightly wormy is offered at about 1s. 2½d. to 1s. 3d. per lb. There is no prospect of any Russian ergot coming to hand. The Continent is reported to be bare of stocks. Spanish is dearer on spot at fully 1s. 8d. per lb. for old crop; for shipment, a mixture of new and old crop, 1s. 11d. to 2s. per lb., c.i.f.

GELATIN is unchanged at former rates; business has been negligible: gold leaf, 2s. 1d.; silver leaf, 1s. 8d.; bronze leaf, 1s. 5d. per lb., in one-cwt. cases.

GINGER is still in very poor demand, but prices are maintained: West African, 25s. per cwt., spot.

Gum acacia.—There is no material change to report here; the market has been dull and prices, if anything, are inclined to be easy: Kordofan cleaned sorts, spot, 37s. 6d.; shipment, 34s. 6d., natural spot, 35s. 6d. to 32s. 6d., c.i.f.; bleached, spot, from 100s.

HYDRASTIS.—The market is somewhat easier, with spot at about 5s. 9d. and shipment at 5s. 3d., c.i.f.

IPECACUANHA is keeping quite up to former rates and a steady if rather limited business continues to be trans-

acted: Matto Grosso, spot, 6s. 3d. to 6s. 6d. per lb.; Minas, spot, 5s. 9d. to 6s. per lb.

Manna.—New crop is now quoted at fully 4s. per lb. for good bold white flake packed in 1-lb. tins.

MENTHOL.—The market is easier on the week and business has been slow: K/S brands, spot, 13s. 42d.; shipment, October-December, 12s. 3d. per lb., c.i.f.

MERCURY.—There is no change in the price for Italian-Spanish at £16 15s. per bottle, f.o.b.; spot, in fair quantities, about £16 17s. 6d

PEPPER.—On balance the market is about unchanged, but business has been poor; shipment quotations are fairly steady: Lampong, spot, 5\footnote{d}\_3\text{ci.f.}; shipment, August-October, 4\footnote{d}\_3\text{d}\_3\text{ci.f.}; October-December, 4\footnote{d}\_3\text{d}\_3\text{ci.f.}; Tellicherry, spot, 6d.; shipment, September-November, 59s., c.i.f.; Alleppy, spot, 5\footnote{d}\_3\text{d}\_3\text{ci.f.}; September-November, 57s., c.i.f.; white Muntok, spot, 7\footnote{d}\_3\text{d}\_3\text{ci.f.}; shipment, August-October, 6\footnote{d}\_3\text{d}\_3\text{ci.f.}; October-December, 6\footnote{d}\_3\text{d}\_3\text{ci.f.};

QUILLAIA BARK.—There has been an improved demand for this article, with crushed bark offering at 35s. per cwt.

Rubber.—Due to various rumours and to a slight fall in production and stocks rather than to a more active market, prices show an appreciation on the week, U.K. stocks total 136,250 tons, a decrease of about 10,000 tons on the week. Stocks a year ago were 113,000 tons. No. 1 standard ribbed smoked sheet, sellers, spot. 2½d.; September, 2½d.; October, 2½d.; November, 2½d.; December, 2½d.; January-March, 2½d.

SAFFRON is well maintained at Jast week's advanced rates; the shipment position is firm: prime B.P., 49s.; extra B.P., 45s. 6d.; super B.P., 42s. per lb.

B.P., 45s. 6d.; super B.P., 42s. per lb.

SEEDS.—ANISE.—Spanish, 47s.; Bulgarian, 30s.; Russian, 30s. spot. Canary.—Quiet; Mazagan. spot. 12s.; shipment. now 11s. 9d. c.i.f.; Tangier, 13s.: Kenitra, 12s. 6d. spot. LINSEED.—Mazagan, 15s.: Morocco, 14s. spot. CORIANDER.—Quiet and unchanged, 11s. 6d. spot. CUMIN.—Malta, spot, 43s. 6d.; shipment, 42s. 6d., c.i.f.; Morocco, 32s. 6d. spot. Fenugreek.—14s. spot; Tunisian, 17s. spot. Caraway.—Lower, Dutch offering at 21s. 9d. spot. Mustard, 20s. to 31s. per cwt., according to quality.

Senega.—Some occasional business is reported, but the market remains at low levels and is now fairly steady: spot, 1s. 10d. to 1s. 10½d.; shipment, about 1s. 7d. per lb.

Senna.—The market is quiet, with values about unchanged; business has been of little importance: Alexandrian finest selected hand-picked pods, about 5s. 6d.; seconds, 3s. 6d.; mediums, 1s. 9d.; ordinary manufacturing, 4½d. to 5d. per lb. as to quality. Tinnevelly, new crop, ordinary f.a.q. pods, 4d. to 4½d.; hand-picked, 5½d. to 6d.

SHELLAC.—The market is steadier after a decline earlier in the week; business is slow: TN standard orange, spot, 70s.; fine orange, 82s. 6d. to 155s.; pure button, 85s. to 87s. 6d.; for delivery, TN sellers, October. 63s. 6d.; December, 64s. 6d.; for arrival, TN sellers. September-October, 62s.; October-November, 62s. c.i.f.

Stramonium leaves.—New crop prime green Hungarian leaves are offering at 45s, per cwt. c.i.f. Italian leaves are being quoted at 35s. per cwt., c.i.f.

Tracacanth.—Medium and fine qualities have met with some demand from America, with little buying from the Continent. Lower grades have been dull. Arrivals during the past six months have been very limited.

Wax (Various).—These markets have been dull in all directions and unchanged. Japanese, on spot, 45s.; Carnauba. fatty grev and chalky grey, 66s.; medium yellow, 130s.; fine yellow, 160s. per cwt.. spot. Candellla is steady at 60s. per cwt.; Spermaceti, 9½d. per lb., spot; Paraffin, 17s. 6d. to 27s. 6d. per cwt., as to melting point; Ceresine, 35s. to 80s. per cwt. as to colour and melting point; Bees', bleached, discs, £7; slabs, £6 17s. 6d.; yellow refined, £6 2s. 6d.; yellow crude, £5 5s. per cwt., spot.

#### **Essential Oils**

A VERY moderate volume of business has been transacted during the past week and values in some markets are inclined to sag, while in a few instances quoted prices are definitely easier. Bergamot is slightly easier and quiet. Lemon is steady. Spike is very firm and again dearer. Anise (Star) is a shade easier on the week. Japancse dementholised peppermint is slightly cheaper, and American oil has also moved to lower figures, closing irregular and

ALMOND.—There is not much business moving, but the market is fairly steady: bitter, genuine s.a.p., 6s. 6d. per lb.; sweet is well maintained at ls. 9d. per lb. spot.

ANISE (STAR).—The market is a shade easier; there has been a little business moving and the tone is steadier at the close: "Red Ship," in leads, 1s. 11½d.; in tins, 1s. 10½d.; in drums, 1s. 9d. spot; shipment, in leads, 1s. 8¼d.; in tins, 1s. 7d.; in drums, 1s. 6¼d. c.i.f.

BERGAMOT.—The volume of business being done is almost negligible. The market is rather easier and there is little confidence in the possibility of supplies at the source being controlled. Shipment offers are in the region of 6s. 6d. to 6s. 8d. per lb. c.i.f.; spot is about 7s. 9d. and something less for good quantities.

Bots de Rose.—While sales have been limited in number and volume, the market is quite steady: Cayenne is firm on spot at 5s. 3d., with shipment at 4s. 9d. c.i.f.: Brazilian is offering on spot at 2s. 9d. and shipment at 2s. 6d. per lb. c.i.f.

CAUCHUT is dull and rather easy as quoted: spot, barely 2s. 1d.; shipment, about 1s. 9d. per lb. c.i.f.

CARAWAY is maintained on quotation, but there is nothing in the way of important business moving: double-distilled, spot, 6s.; crude, 5s. 7d. per lb.

Cassia is barely steady, with business on a restricted scale: spot, 80 to 85 per cent., 3s. 1d. to 3s. 1½d. per lb.; shipment, about 2s. 8d. c.i.f.

CEDARWOOD remains very slack indeed, but the spot price is unchanged at about 1s. 6d. per lb.; shipment, 1s. 3d. per lb., c.i.f.

CINNAMON LEAF is irregular on quotation and the market is dull: shipment offers are at about 2s, 9d. per lb. c.i.f., with spot mentioned at about 3s. 5d. to 3s. 6d. per lb.

CITRONELLA.—Although business has been by no means brisk or heavy this market is keeping up well and the shipment market for Java is inclined to harden: Java, spot, 2s. 3d.; shipment is moying up from 2s. 1d. with 2s. 2d. now being asked; Ceylon, spot, 1s. 9d.; shipment, 1s. 5d. per 1b. c.i.f.

CLOVE is none too steady at the present low figures and the shipment market is being maintained with difficulty; business has been light: spot, 90 to 92 per cent. eugenol, 5s. 4d. to 5s. 6d. per lb.

EUCALYPTUS.—While there has been some fair bulk business moving, the market still tends to slightly easier rates: Australian, 70 to 75 per cent., 1s. 1½d.; Spanish, 1s 1d.; 80 to 85 per cent., from 1s. 2d. per lb. and upwards.

Geranium.—Business on spot has been light, but there is no indication of the market easing from current rates: Bourbon, spot, 16s. 9d.; shipment, 15s. 9d. per lb. c.i.f.; Algerian oil is very steady, although dull: spot, 17s. 6d.; the shipment market is reported firm with the crop about average, but current shipment figures of about 16s. 3d. to 16s. 6d. per lb. c.i.f. are said to be unconomic.

GINGERGRASS is irregular on quotation and the market is still quiet: spot, about 7s. per lb.

JUNIPER BERRY (B.P.) is offering on spot at from 4s. 6d. to 5s. per 4b. as to quality. Business has been slow and the market is none too steady.

LAVENDER.—Reports on the French crop are contradictory, with some indicating shortage and others a normal year. Shipment quotations are being steadily maintained. The carry-over from last year is reported to be inconsiderable: French, 50 to 52 per cent., 9s. 3d.; 40 to 42 percent., 8s. 2d.; 38 to 40 per cent., 8s.; 36 to 38 per cent., 7s. 9d.; 30 to 32 per cent., 7s. 3d. per lb. c.i.f.

LEMON.—Only a very moderate business is reported on this market. Shipment seems to be endeavouring to hold up, with hand-pressed Sicilian at about 3s. 2½d. to 3s. 3d. per lb., thus showing a slight advance: spot is at about 3s. 4d. to 3s. 6d, per lb. The carry-over in Italy is reported to be about one million pounds. Machine-made oil, spot, 2s. 11d. to 3s., and shipment, about 2s. 10d. per lb. c.i.f.; Californian, spot, 2s. per lb., in drums.

LEMONGRASS is easy and unsteady as quoted: spot. 1s. 10½d.; shipment, about 1s. 6d. per lb. c.i.f., in good quantities.

LIME is about held at former rates, but the market is not quite so strong: genuine double-distilled, spot, about 42s. 6d.; hand-pressed, 52s. 6d. per lb.

Mandarin is offering on spot at 14s. to 14s. 3d. per lb.; business is not of much account, but the market is keeping

Orange.—Fairly steady conditions prevail in this market despite the rather marked lack of demand: Sicilian sweet, spot, 7s.; shipment, 6s. 8d. c.i.f. Bitter orange is unchanged at 5s. 4d. per lb. c.i.f., and from 5s. 6d. on spot. Californian, spot, 3s. 5d. to 3s. 9d. per lb., as to quantity

PALMAROSA meets with occasional small business with the market barely maintained: East Indian, spot, &s. to 8s. 3d.; shipment, about 7s. 9d. per lb. c.i.f. for good quantities.

PATCHOULI has been of small interest: spot, 12s. 6d. to 12s. 9d.; shipment, from 11s. per lb., e.i.f.

PEPPERMINT.—The market for Japanese dementholised has been rather quiet, business being generally limited to some few orders of five-case lots. Quotations are rather easier, being quoted on spot down to 4s. 2d. (some holders asking 4s. 4d.); shipment, October-December, 3s. 11d. and January-March, 3s. 10½d. The position of American oil is by no means definite, but the shipment quotations are inclined to move to lower rates in the region of 6s. 7½d. for tins in cases. There appears to be extremely little interest in such offers.

PETITGRAIN is still in very poor request, and the market is rather easy as quoted at 4s. 6d. per lb., spot.

Rose.—The market is still littered with some parcels of unknown brand or quality, most of which are offered at particularly low figures. Bulgarian new crop, own distillation, about 50s. per oz.; second quality, about 35s.

ROSEMARY.—The market is keeping well up to the recent advanced rates, although business has been on the quiet side: Spanish spot, 1s. 9d. per lb., for good quantities and shipment is at 1s. 6d. per lb., c.i.f.

Sandalwood.—Mysore Government value for cwt. case lots is 30s., and for smaller lots about 32s. 6d. per lb. Western Australian, 17s. 9d. to 21s. per lb., as to quality.

SASSAFRAS is of little interest, but spot values are about maintained at 4s. 3d. to 4s. 9d. per lb., as to origin.

SPEARMINT.—A further decline in shipment offers down to about 6s, 8d, per lb., c.i.f. is recorded, and the market is still unsettled, and there is very little business being done. Spot is nominal.

SPIKE.—It is still found to be very difficult to obtain shipment offers, and the market is recorded as firm at 2s. 4½d. per lb., c.i.f. Spot holders are now asking from 2s. 8d. to 2s. 9d. per lb.

WORMSEED continues to be quoted on spot at about 12s. per lb.: the market has been dull.

BAY, 5s. 9d. to 7s. 3d., as to phenol content. Calamus, 7s. 6d. to 7s. 9d.; Cananga, 7s. 6d. to 8s.; Dill, Dutch B.P., 12s. to 12s. 3d.; Fennel, 4s. 6d. to 4s. 9d. for sweet; Ginger, finest quality, 30s.; Guiacwood, 4s. 9d. to 5s. 3d.; Mustard, 14s. to 14s. 9d.; Nergli, French, 15s. 6d. to 21s. 6d.; Italian, 4s. 4d. to 4s. 6d.; Nutmeg, B.P., 5s. 9d. to 6s. 3d.; Pennyrgoyal, 3s. 6d. to 3s. 8d.; Pine, Siberian, 2s. 2d. to 2s. 4d.; Sage, 1s. 8d. to 2s.; Thyme, white 25 to 30 per cent., 2s. 9d. to 3s., red, 50 to 60 per cent., 3s. 6d. to 3s. 9d.; Vetivert, Bourbon, 14s. 3d. to 14s. 9d.; Wintergreen, 6s. to 6s. 6d.; Ylang Ylang, Manilla, 4s. 10d. to 5s. per oz.; Bourbon, 20s. to 33s. 6d., all per 1b., on spotumless otherwise stated.

The following quotations are current for synthetics, etc.:

—Acetophone, 6s. 3d. to 6s. 6d. per lb.; amyl acetate, pure, 127s. 6d. to 130s. per cwt.; technical, 117s. 6d. per cwt.; amyl formate, 10s. 9d. to 11s. per lb.; amyl salicylate, 2s, 2d. per lb., in cwt. lots; aubepine, ex para cresol, 6s. 4d. to 6s. 8d. per lb.; benzaldchyde, f.f.c., ls. 9d. to 2s. per lb.; benzyl acetate, f.f.c., 1s. 5d. to 1s. 8d. per lb.; benzyl alcohol, ls. 7d. to 1s. 9d. per lb.; bromstyrol, 100 per cent., 9s. to 9s. 6d. per lb.; butyric acid, 3s. 3d. to 3s. 6d. per lb.; citral, chemically pure, 8s. to 8s. 3d.; coumarin, 5c. wt., 10s. 6d.; one cwt., 11s.; small lots, 11s. 6d. per lb.; ethyl benzoate, 4s. 6d. to 4s. 9d. per lb.; ethyl phthalate, cwt. lots. 2s. 2d. per lb.; eugenol, 8s. 6d. to 9s. per lb.; geraniol, ex palmarosa, 16s. per lb.; heliotropin, 100 per cent, crystals, 4s. 10d. to 5s. 3d. per lb.; iso eugenol, 10s. 6d. to 10s. 9d. per lb.; methyl acetate, 30s. to 32s. per lb.; methyl anthranilate, 5s. 6d. to 5s. 9d. per lb.; mirbane, 8½d. to 10d. per lb.; musk ketone. 29s. 10d. per lb., with bonus for quantities; phenyl ethyl alcohol, 7s. 6d. to 8s. per lb.; safrol, 1s. 10½d. to 2s. per lb.; terpineol, 1s. 1½d. to 1s. 4d. per lb.

The following arrivals have taken place from the countries indicated during the period September 3 to 9 inclusive: Almond (Spn.) 7 cs.; anise (Star) (Jpn.) 7 pkgs., (H.-Kong) 10 cs.; cajuput (D.E. Ind.) 1 cs.; caraway (Gy.) 2 cs., (Nthlands) 2 dms.; cassia (H.-Kong) 10 cs.; cinnamon (Ceylon) 1 dm.; citronella (Java) 10 cs.; clove (Gy.) 4 cs.; dill (Gy.) 1 cs.; eucalyptus (Spn.) 46 cs., (Austl.) 40 cs. 8 dms.; lavender (Fr.) 2 cs.; lemongrass (Ceylon) 4 dms.; peppermint (S. Africa) 2 cs., (Jpn.) 45 cs.; petitgrain (Fr.) 1 cs., (Nthlands) 3 cs.; rose (Fr.) 1 pkg. 1 cs., (Bulgaria) 1 parcel; rosemary (Spn.) 2 cs.; sandalwood (Ind.) 17 cs. (Austl.) 136 cs.; various (Spn.) 1 cs.

# Correspondence

Letters should be written on one side of the paper only. Correspondents may adopt an assumed name, but must in all cases furnish their real name and address to the Editor.

#### The New Pharmacy Bill in Saorstat Eireann

SIR,—The official report (C. & D., July 25, p. 91) of our reception by the Council of the Pharmaceutical Society of Ireland mentioned only one of the points raised. We wish to give some account of the other important matters discussed and to outline our principal objections to the proposed Pharmacy Bill.

(1) General Meeting of the Members of the Society .-

We have requested that a general meeting of members be held to discuss the final proposals.

(2) Reciprocity.—We are definitely opposed to reciprocity. Mr. M. J. Parkes, P.C., in dealing with our objections under this heading, said:—"In the first place what have we to gain by it? Nothing; in fact we stand to lose. Nobody wants reciprocity with Northern Ireland, and it is well known that in Creat Northern Ireland, and it is well known that in Britain there are about 8,000 unemployed chemists. Being a Northerner I know a little about conditions there and they are none too flourishing. The numbers and they are none too flourishing. Northern Ireland, and it is well known that in Great ber of pharmacies is out of all proportion to the needs of the public, and in one month alone twenty-one apprentices were registered having passed equivalent examinations. The Dominions have enough of their own without strangers. The U.S.A. and other foreign countries are likewise situated. Our first obligation is to protect ourselves and find posts for our assistants. Reciprocity is far too dangerous a matter to be left in the hands of any twenty-one members. I do not intend this as a slur on the Council, but I maintain that twenty-one members should not have power to give away the birthright of the chemists of this country." Our proposal is that the Council shall have no power to enter into reciprocal arrangements with any

Society outside Saorstat Eireann.

(3) Corporations or Company Pharmacies.—The proposals contained in the draft Bill are entirely contrary to the interests of all chemists in the Saorstat. It is proposed to authorise any person or group of persons to form companies for the practice of pharmacy provided a qualified chemist holds to per cent. of the shares and acts as superintendent of the company, the only stipulation being that any such corporation formed must show a paid-up capital of £1,000. Mr. P. G. P. Bourke, in putting forward our suggestions for redrafting this section, said:—"The draft proposals having regard to corporations must be scrapped in toto. It is a direct invitation to financiers to form companies and open multiple shops. If this proposed Bill is allowed to go through in its present form the day of the individual chemist is over. Let us examine the Act of 1875. There is in it no mention of corporations. No one, under this Act, could keep open shop for the compounding and dispensing of medicines save a qualified chemist.

The amendment Act of 1890, Section 17, left the first loophole for the setting up of companies. That this was an oversight in the drafting of the section is clearly proved by the fact that the Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain prosecuted the persons concerned in the setting up of the first company in England. The Pharmaceutical Society, however, lost the action. That it was fully alive to the importance of the point at issue was proved by the subsequent action of the Society in bringing the case to the House of Lords. Our proposals are:—(a) That every member of the board or other governing body of any corporation shall be a pharma-ceutical chemist on the Register of Saorstat Eireann, and permanently resident in Saorstat Eireann; (b) That it shall be unlawful for any person, not a pharmaceutical chemist on the Register of Saorstat Eireann, and not permanently resident in Saorstat Eireann, to hold any share or financial interest in any such corporation." . . . Messrs. Cremen, Ronaghan and Gleeporation.''... Messrs. Cremen, Ronaghan and Gleeson also spoke. In replying to our deputation the president said he was pleased to see the younger generation

taking such an active interest in the affairs of the Society. On account of the number of important questions raised he requested that our suggestions be sent to the Council for discussion at their next meeting in September. In view of this official appreciation we feel that local conditions and opinions should be brought before the Council. Now that chemists throughout the country realise that on this Bill their entire future depends, we know that a more lively interest will be displayed than heretofore. But interest without action is of little use, and those members who may say that they have had no opportunity for discussing the proposals, should not complain if they do not avail of the opportunity, which the annual October meeting offers, for a full and open discussion on the draft pharmanr Bill Volume of the complaints of macy Bill.—Yours, etc.,

C. J. CREMEN, M.P.S.I.
M. J. PARKES, M.P.S.I.
P. G. BOURKE, M.P.S.I.
JOHN GLEESON, M.P.S.I.
E. RONAGHAN, M.P.S.I.
F. DOYLE, M.P.S.I. J. A. O'ROURKE, M.P.S.I.

#### The Dosage of Thyroid

SIR,—I have read the letter of Mr. H. W. Paines (C. & D., September 5, p. 317) with much interest, and, with your permission, I would make a few further comments. Mr. Paines makes quite a good point in drawing attention to the fact that while the principal manufacturers give most prominence to the dosage of thyroid in the natural fresh condition, some of them give only the doses of the desiccated substance in the case of other glands. This appears inconsistent, but the explanation is quite simple. Where we are dealing with a gland introduced for the first time in the desiccated form, the dosage of the dry gland is quite naturally given. Mr. Paines wants all glands to be treated in this way, but this will not do in the case of thyroid, for the simple reason that there is half a century of history behind that gland and enormous numbers of papers have been written on thyroid treatment, in papers have been written on thyroid treatment, in the vast majority of which the dosage recognised is that of the fresh gland. The modern pharmacologist also recognises this, as, for example, in the B.P. Codex, where it states as follows: "Dry thyroid should be dispensed when thyroideum siccum is ordered. When thyroid, thyroid gland, or thyroid extract is ordered the dispenser should supply the fresh gland or its equivalent in dried gland." In the drug tariff for N.H.I. dispensing it is explicitly stated that "unless the prescriber indicates otherwise, the dose of thyroid specified in a prescription should be interpreted in terms of the fresh gland." My view is that the next issue of the B.P. should clearly indicate what is intended by "thyroid." As I stated in my paper, "it must be decided what the word thyroid is to mean, and the decision on that point will settle the dosage." It is too late now to turn back the hands of the thyroid clock, and the statement in the Codex, or something like it, should be followed. Anything else would lead to great confusion, and might be positively dangerous. I may add that I have received a number of letters privately, and to one of these I am indebted for the quotation above from the "drug tariff." Another friend writes as to what he had noticed in a case where dried thyroid was prescribed and dispensed, that after a short period of treatment violent palpitation and general prostration were produced; after cessation of the thyroid medication the symptoms entirely dis-appeared. Unfortunately, owing to lack of space, a paragraph of my original paper was omitted. I there suggested that it would be well to give a standard for the active ingredient, whether iodine or thyroxin.

So far as iodine is concerned, all sorts of figures are given, one of the latest given being 0.5 per cent. of organic iodine in the desiccated gland. It would be organic iodine in the desiccated gland. It would be valuable to know the animal the thyroid of which contains such a large proportion of iodine! Speaking from my own knowledge of the subject, I am quite certain that iodine does not represent all the active principle of thyroid. The same has also been stated regarding thyroxin, and therefore it will be interesting to see the official view on this rather perplexing problem.

Yours faithfully, THOMAS MABEN.

London, S.E.

#### Height of Verbascum

SIR,—Your correspondent (C. & D., August 29, p. 290) notes that verbascum "may be seen growing to the height of quite 5 feet." The plant seeds itself in the wild part of my garden, where it was found before the house was built twenty-five years ago. I have just measured one fine specimen which has recently finished flowering. It is 8 ft. 2 in. tall, and so quite lives up to its old name of "High Taper." The wet season and some shade have also favoured the attainment of abnormal height in two other biennials, the teasel and the marsh thistle (Carduus palustris).

Yours faithfully, J. E. SAUL.

Radlett.

#### The Sale of Poisons

SIR,—In the report of the Accrington inquest on the body of a person who died from the effects of ammonia poison (C. & D.), September 5, p. 293) the coroner uttered some scathing remarks upon the ease with which persons could obtain poisons from small shops for the purpose of ending their lives. He considered that the inquest in question should be a lesson to hasten the Bill before Parliament for the purpose of putting restrictions on the sale of lethal poisons. Should it not be the duty of the local chemists (or pharmaceutical association) to inform the coroner that the objection chemists have to the Bill is the creation of a class of licensed poison vendors, which would extend the sales to which he objects? If he were to place his objections and reasons against the extension of poison sales facilities in the proper quarter his opinion, being free from any suspicion of bias, would be of great help in opposing the intention expressed in the Pharmacy and Poisons Bill.—Yours, etc.,

ARKAY (5/9).

#### Chemists and Other Sellers of Poison

SIR,—In the abstract of the paper read by the vicepresident of the Pharmaceutical Society at the delegates' meeting in Manchester (C. & D., August 22, p. 259), I was very pleased to see that he said it was essential to bear in mind that the qualification is one entitling the holder "to keep open shop." I think this fundamental point is often overlooked. In all the turnel of argument about education, examination turmoil of argument about education, examination, and more recently legislation, the solid fact remains that of the candidates who pass the Qualifying examina-tion nearly all have been trained in open shops and will resume their work in similar shops. I agree that the weeding out should start at the beginning. The vice-president also said that the genesis of the Pharmacy and Poisons Bill of 1930 was the further breaking up of the monopoly (so-called) of the sale of poisons begun in 1908. After the Society has administered the Act for sixty odd years impartially and with every satisfaction—even our opponents admit this—we are accused of having a monopoly. This charge is not accurate, for many poisons are sold by the hundredweight and ton which never pass through a chemist's shop; it is only the pennyworths and the grains which shop; it is only the pennyworus and the grams which are left to the chemist. Are we approaching the stage when all medicinal quantities of poisons will be sold only on prescription, while all bulk poisons will be distributed either direct or through licensed dealers?

Faithfully yours,

MENUMA (21/8)

MINIMA (31/8).

#### The Claims of the P.A.T.A.

SIR.—Why do pharmacists require to be reminded by the clarion words in your last issue (C. & D., September 5, p. 308) uttered by the president—Mr. Milner how much the present generation of pharmaceutical traders owes to the energies and persistencies of this organisation? To me, it is inexplicable, more particularly in view of the real material advantages which have pharmacist require than to help the working of an association which means more profit for his business transactions and, moreover, has persistently protected that profit? We association with this admirable tected that profit? My association with this admirable body dates from its birth, so that I can share with My association with this admirable Mr. Milner some idea of its initiation, evolution and general working. The lean years of profit in pharmacy which were general just before and after the advent of the present century are almost unknown to many present-day traders. The late Sir William Glyn-Jones great hit was undoubtedly in securing early and prompt support from Mr. Davenport, of Great Russell Street, London, the proprietor of Collis Browne's chlorodyne. I wrote to thank Mr. Davenport for being so bold as to bring his preparation into the scheme, and for many years treasured the kind reply I received. It meant a great deal in those days to risk advancing the retail price of a preparation which was then very much cut, and I fear largely substituted. The venture on Mr. Davenport's part was, I think, a success to him personally in a material form of increased turnover and profits, and no substitution so far as pharmacy was concerned. Retail pharmacists may have absolute reliance that the P.A.T.A. fights well for their interests.

Yours faithfully,

Frank English (8/9).

#### Dispensing from Different Pa nel Areas

SIR,—In reply to the comments on p. 141 of your issue of August I, I am aware that the National Insurance Formulary has not been adopted in all areas. But I am of opinion that, having been accepted in the majority of cases, the universal adoption of the N.I.F. will come in due course as a natural sequel. It is, of course, open to any chemist to apply to be on several panels if he so desires, but the case I had in mind was when the customer came from further afield. I am myself on two panels, but I find that the bulk of the scripts come from one area with relatively only a few from the other; and, as your correspondent, "S. Sayllis" (p. 166), points out, all panel lists, notices and so on are sent out from each district, the chemist receiving a copy from each committee, while the cheque for the lesser area may be called a ""." cheque for the lesser area may be only a few shillings a month. The expenses thus incurred must be far heavier than would be those for some scheme such as I outlined, whereby the odd scripts would be paid by one's regular committee and afterwards collected by them from the one concerned.—Yours faithfully,

All Scripts (11/8).

#### Locums

SIR,—Your correspondent "Dawai-Walah" (C. & D., August 15, p. 239) speaks of locums as a feared and hated class; surely this is a general and rather sweeping indictment. Let me say at once that I am not a locum, but I have in the past done locum work at intervals between more permanent engagements, and I have very pleasant recollections of the manner in which I was received and treated by the pharmacists whom I relieved for their annual vacation. As the years have gone by I have become the employer instead of the employee, and I cannot complain of the locums I have had. I am willing to admit, however, that there are bad locums, mostly those who are addicted to the glass, but I do not think they are representative of a class any more than some of the employers I have served in my assistant days were representative of chemists as a whole, and my experiences in that respect were much worse than my experiences as an employer of locums.—Yours faithfully, LOCALISED (7/9).

## Legal Queries

A. S. (15/6).—The occupier of a factory or workshop, to which the Factory and Workshops Act, 1901, applies, is authorised to purchase for the purpose of giving first-aid treatment in cases of injury to the eye, cocaine eye drops of the prescribed formula. In accordance with Section 4 (b) of the Dangerous Drugs (Consolidation) Regulations, 1928, these cocaine eye drops may not be delivered to the messenger unless he "produces to the supplier a statement in writing signed by the recipient to the effect that he is authorised by the recipient to receive the drug or preparation in question on behalf of the recipient and the supplier is satisfied that the document is a genuine document." An entry must be duly made in the Dangerous Drugs register, and, since these cocaine eye drops come within Part I of the Poisons Schedule, the appropriate entry in the poison-book must also be signed.

Apprentice (7/9) who has been insured for some time under the National Health and Unemployment Insurance schemes is about to leave his employment in order to attend a course of study for his qualifying examination. Will it be necessary for him to continue his contributions under both schemes in order to be eligible for benefit after his studies are completed? [So far as Health Insurance is concerned, if "Apprentice" has already paid not less than 104 contributions he can become a voluntary contributor while he is not in employment. He should notify his approved society of his desire to do so. There is no corresponding provision for contributing voluntarily to Unemployment Insurance; if he has paid thirty contributions during the past two years this will qualify "Apprentice" for benefit, subject to compliance with the usual conditions, should he be unable to secure employment after he has sat for his examination.]

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#### Midge Bites

I have found as a suitable combination:—Tinct. lavand. co., 2 m.; liq. hamamelids dest., 1 oz. It may be sold at 1s. per 1 oz. flat (white or tinted) bottle.—
W. (31/8).

#### Cycling Errand-Boys

If I am ever elected to Parliament—and strange things happen—I shall bring in a Bill for the abolition of cycling errand-boys. Month by month one of our representative bodies pays out a larger or smaller sum as compensation for the havoc wrought by these doubtful blessings, and I cannot help thinking it is time they were suppressed.—A. E. (11/8).

#### A Visit to Hamam Selama

Our holiday tour was to take us through Oran, and, with the memory of a previous cordial invitation, we asked if it would be possible to visit the source of the Icilma water in the time at our disposal. The wells are some forty miles away, and the country is not very interesting, except one stretch from Cherchel to Tenes along the Corniche road, where for miles the land was purple with wild lavender. A new bore had recently been made, and when we arrived the warm spring water spouting forth was still coloured from the drilling operations. On going near the heat given off was remarkable, and by the time we left, after about an hour, the water was rapidly assuming its usual clearness. The water was discovered accidentally when boring for oil. The Icilma Co. still maintain baths, in some cases ordinary porcelain ones, and larger stone reservoirs capable of holding two or three chairs on which the patients sit. The water requires no further heat; it flows into the baths continuously, and is drained out into the lake.—D. W. Brennan, Ph.C., Finchley, London, N.3.

#### Miscellaneous Inquiries

When samples are sent particulars should be supplied to us as to their origin, what they are, what they are used for, and how. We do not undertake to analyse and report upon proprietary articles nor to publish supposed formulas for them.

H. R. (Italy) (10/83).—ARTIFICIAL DENTURES.—While the enamel portion can stand any amount of scrubbing and friction, anything in the nature of the latter on the vulcanite will destroy for ever a well-fitting denture. A soluble powder or a liquid is indicated. A brush will readily keep clean the enamel, but even this implement should be used sparingly on the vulcanite. The simplest powder is:—

| Borax   |           | <br>    | <br>4 oz.  |
|---------|-----------|---------|------------|
| Sodium  | perborate | <br>.:. | <br>2 oz.  |
| Menthol |           | <br>    | <br>10 gr. |

Dissolve a teaspoonful in a tumbler of hot water and allow the denture to remain in the solution as long as convenient, then cleanse with a brush. A more complicated powder is:—

| Borax     |            |   | <br> | 20.0 |
|-----------|------------|---|------|------|
| Potassiun | a chlorate | 3 | <br> | 8.0  |
| Sodium r  | perborate  |   | <br> | 10.0 |
| Sodium 1  | penzoate   |   | <br> | 5.0  |
| Sodium    | ehloride   |   | <br> | 2.0  |
| Menthol   |            |   | <br> | 0.5  |

If solution of hydrogen peroxide is used for the denture, and it is very effective, the addition to the tumbler of hot water of a few crystals of bath salts ensures rapid oxygenation of the water and cleanses the vulcanite from the firmly adherent mucin. The chlorine solutions are rather popular through good advertising. A useful solution is made as follows:—

| Sodium chloride  |          | <br>8 dr.<br>5 fl. oz |
|------------------|----------|-----------------------|
| Chlorinated soda | solution |                       |
| Distilled water  |          | <br>10 fl. oz.        |

There is no question that this is an efficient cleaner, but the odour is against it.

In the case of metal dentures a good plate powder or jewellers' rouge may be employed once a week; on other days a hard brush with a little soap is sufficient.

 $C.\ C.\ (30/8)$ .—Stomach powder.—Sodium salicylate is the essential ingredient, mixed with a vegetable powder.

## Retrospect of Fifty Years Ago

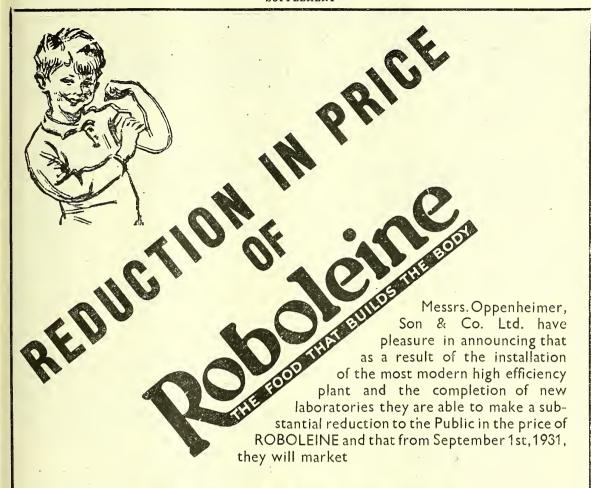
Reprinted from

"The Chemist and Druggist," September 15, 1881

#### Retail Prices and Dispensing Prices

I think it is important that we keep equally clearly before us, in our dealing with our retail customers, the distinction between matters of mere trade and operations involving skill and responsibility. I do not think any pharmacist can be regarded as honourably upholding the status of the pharmaceutical calling who thinks he ought to be paid for the retailing of commonplace drugs in the same ratio as dispensing. The pharmacist who would do honour to pure pharmacy should either decline miscellaneous trade altogether or make a broad distinction between his trade and his art by competing with traders on trade principles, and competing in his art as an artist should, giving the highest abilities, and looking for proportionate payment. . . The public have no difficulty in appreciating the services of the haircutter, the tailor, the bootmaker or the watchmaker when their charge is entirely or chiefly for skilled work and very little for material. [From a paper by Barnard S. Proctor.]

Owing to pressure on space, this week's instalment of the C. & D. Commercial Compendium is held over.



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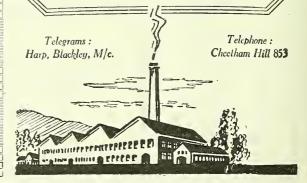
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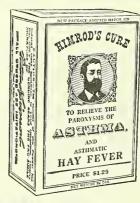
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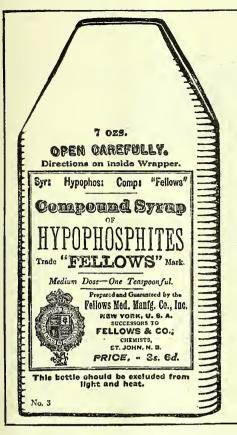
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Official Organ of the Group of Producers of Aromatic Substances of the National Fascist Federation of Chemical and Allied Industries.

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# NEW PACKS AND BIGGER PROFITS

NEW P.A.T.A. PRICES

 $7\frac{1}{2}$ d. SIZE (4 powders)

Quantities under 1 dozen boxes 5/- per dozen Minimum 1 dozen boxes - 4/10 per dozen Minimum 3 dozen boxes - 4/9 per dozen

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Wholesale 84/- per dozen boxes (7/- each)

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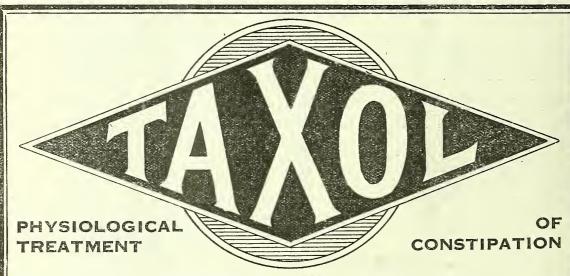
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On September 1st, 1931, Pyridium prices were reduced as under:—

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| Bottles of 25           | 6/-             | 54/-                     |
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| Powder, 5 Gm. Bottles   | 12/-            | 108/-                    |
| Solution (1%), 100 c.c. | 3/9             | 33/9                     |
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Of all the popular priced face creams, Snowfire Cream is a real "Best Seller." Women prefer this fragrant cream; retailers like to handle it because of the satisfactory profits it shows. Once sales are started they develop automatically, for the merit of the product ensures repeat orders and recommendations. Stock and display Snowfire Cream.

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A pleasant and non-irritating inhalant P.A.T.A. 10 d. 5/6 dozen

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P.A.T.A. 1/6 11/6 dozen
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Vitamin D in capsules
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of pure Iron (Fe)

in readily assimilable form

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CHEMICALLY PURE. WATER WHITE. ODOURLESS. FOR MANUFACTURING PURPOSES.

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AQUAPERIA WATER) or SALTS (P.A.T.A.)

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On All Direct Retail Orders

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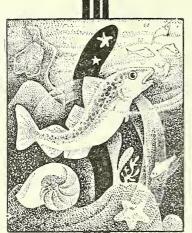
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14th September
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MORE VITAMINS THAN

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See that this seal is on

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To no other field of activity does this Printer's Slogan apply with greater force than to Chemists' Printing

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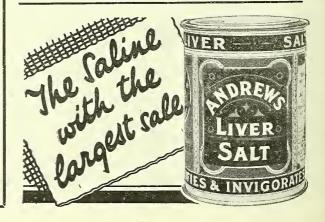
Tablets per box 3d., 6d. and 1/-

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"KITIY" 4/3
"BUNNY" 4/6 6/3

NIMAL HOT WATER

GROUP

1. Kitty keeps cosy kiddies in cots. 2. Bunny brings tright-er bedtimes.

3. I am Teddy Bottle, Take me to bed and I will keep

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Patent Rotating Canister packing to retain aseptic conditions. In use, only the amount required is withdrawn and cut off. The remainder is not exposed.

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# product a long-felt

Ask any mother of a young baby her worst job, and she'll tell you it's clean-

worst job, and she'll tell you it's cleaning soiled napkins—spending hours at the washtub, surrounded by unpleasant odours.

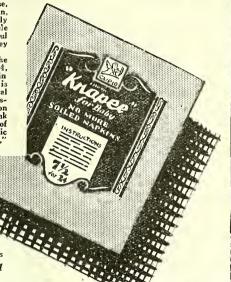
What a market, therefore, for a product that does away with that buybear of what is otherwise nature's most wonderful achievement—motherhood.

Well, here is such a product, ready for wasteries and sell.

Well, here is such a product, ready for you to stock and sell.

The new little "Knapee" acts as a lining to the ordinary napkin, and after use is burnt, or otherwise easily destroyed, leaving the napkin clean and only needing a rinse through—a matter & mements.

Specially designed by a hospital nurse, the "Knapee" is of a soft muslin, chemically treated and aseptic, easily usel and disposed of and comfertable for babies to wear. Especially useful in small houses or flats, on a journey it is practically indispensable. The "Knapee" will be marketed at the moderate price of 7½d. per box of 2½, and will be extensively advertised in the women's press. A big demand is inevitable, and you should send a trial order now. Retail leaflets for distribution are available, and the carton itself can be used as a showcard. Link up now! . . . To sell a box of "Knapees," just whisper the magic words . . "No more soiled napkins,"



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Send your order to your usual wholesaler, or direct to the manufacturers

DEPÈRE CO., Whitehall House, Whitehall, London, S.W.1
Descriptive leastet and trade terms on application.

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WE ARE THE FOREMOST SPECIALISTS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

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sellers public is asking for ZEAL **THERMOMETERS** because they are:-**GUARANTEED TO** STAY ACCURATE CONSISTENTLY ADVERTISED

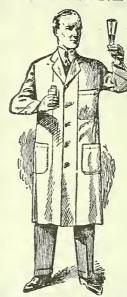




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7/6, 9/6, 12/6, 13/6, 15/6 BLACK DRILL COATS 15/6 GREY COTTON COATS 7/6

STOCK SIZES: 34 to 44 chest. Special pockets and little adjustments can be made without extra charge. POSTAGE on single coat 9d., but 20/- orders upwards carriage paid.

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THAT DO STICK!

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The ORIGINAL and Most Popular

The "K." All wool in knitted cover, very soft.

The "CELTEX." Made of Cellulose for easy disposal.

FROM YOUR WHOLESALE HOUSE, PLEASE

SOUTHALLS



Extremely Elastic, but contains no rubber.

3 inches × 6 yards.

Sole Manufacturers: GROUT & CO. LTO. GREAT YARMOUTH, ENGLAND.

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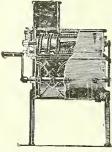
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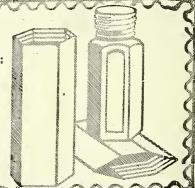
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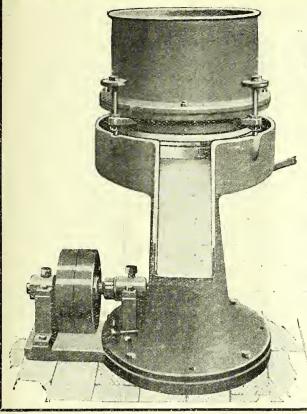
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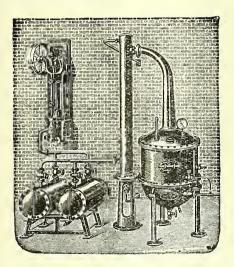
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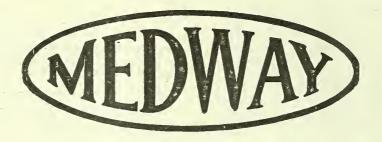
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# THE CHEMI ID DRUGGIST

28 ESSEX ST. LONDON, W.C.2

**SEPTEMBER 12, 1931** 

This Supplement is inserted copy of The Chemist & Druggist.

#### AND DRUGGIST THE CHEMIST

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#### THURSDAY MORNING.

### HILL, LUDGATE ESTABLISHED 1846 Telephone No.: CITY 2283 ay b: consulted at their Offices on matters of Sale, Purchase & Valuation.

1.—MIDDLESEX.—Cood Family Business; Dispensing, N.H.I. nd Kodak Agency; returns last year £1,860, with net profit 1450; double-fronted shop; stock worth £400 and fixtures £300; we-roomed house with bathroom; rent £100 per annum; long 238; price £1,150.

2.—WEMBLEY.—General Retail and Dispensing Business, 7th Kodak Agency; returns, present rate, average £50 weekly; cope for large increase in hands of younger man; doubierronted shop on main road; rent £135 per annum; sub-let £3 weekly; held on lease; stock worth £500; vendor will accept ump sum or valuation of stock and fixtures, plus an agreed um for goodwill.

weekly; held on lease; stock worth £500; vendor will accept ump sum or valuation of stock and fixtures, plus an agreed um for goodwill.

3.—LONDON (N. Suburb).—General Retail Business, with K.H.I.; increasing turnover, present rate £20 weekly; net profit or past twelve months £350; double-fronted shop on main road; stock worth £300 and fixtures £150; rent £52 per innum inclusive; held on lease; terms, value of stock and ixtures, plus £50 for goodwill.

4.—KENT (Suburban).—Cash Retail and Dispensing Business, with Kodak Agency; returns last year, under management of a ady, £1,375; scope for increase; net profit £398 10s.; single-ronted lock-up shop; stock and fixtures worth £450; rent £1 weekly; 19½ years' lease; price to be arranged.

5.—CAMBERWELL.—Middle-class Retail Business, with small N.H.I. Kodak Agency and good D. & P.; returns last year £1,545; net profit 28 per cent.; single-fronted shop; stock and fixtures worth £550; rent £60 per annum; sub-let 24s. weekly; price £875, lump sum or offer.

6.—LONDON, S.E.—General Retail Business, with N.H.I. Dispensing; returns average £25 weekly, with scope for increase; well-fitted pharmacy, in good main road position; ample living stock and fixtures would be accepted, not more than £500 n all.

n all.
'7.—EAST LONDON.—General Retail Business, with Kodak
Agency; old-established; returns between £75 and £80 weekly,
blus N.H.I.; usual prices; double-fronted shop, well fitted; stock
worth about £800; comfortable flat over; moderate rent; long
ease; price £2,000, or offer.

8.—EASTBOURNE.—Good-class Retail and Dispensing Business; present turnover approaches £3,000 per annum, has been considerably more; comfortable flat over; property must also be purchased, but only small cash sum necessary; business and property can be secured fer slightly over £2,000.

9.—CHANNEL ISLANDS.—Family Retail Business; very oldestablished; returns, present rate, £1,400 per annum, with net profit about 25 per cent; double-fronted shop; stock and fixtures worth about £600; living accommodation; property may be purchased or lease would be granted at £80 per annum; price required for business £900; there is also a profitable side-line which can be taken over at a later date.

10.—LINCS.—General Retail and Dispensing Business, with Kodak Agency; established 100 years; returns about £2,600 per annum, with net profit about £600; stock and fixtures estimated to be worth between £1,100 and £1,200; large house; rent £150; long lease; price for quick sale £1,600; valuation terms entertained if desired.

11.—MIDLANDS.—Old-established Country Retail and Dispensing Business, with Kodak Agency; entirely unopposed; returns last year £2,356; double-fronted shop; living accommodation and garage; rent £57 per annum; held on lease, with option to purchase property; population 5,000; stock worth £750; price about £1,400, or valuation terms entertained.

12.—DORSET.—Cash Retail Business; returns £100 to £120

12.—DORSET.—Cash Retail Business; returns £100 to £120 monthly, with scope for expansion; rent £72 per annum, inclusive; long lease; living accommodation available; price £650; sound reason for disposal.

13.—LONDON, E.—Cash Retail Business, with Kodak Agency; returns, under indifferent management, between £17 and £20 weekly; have been £30 weekly; scope under energetic management; rent, to include shop and living accommodation, £120 per annum; long lease; stock worth about £375; as low as £250 would be accepted to effect an immediate sale; must be sold.

14.—HANTS.—Cash Drug Store, with increasing turnover; present rate about £20 weekly at usual prices; single-fronted lock-up shop; rent £50 per annum, rising to £60; 14 years' lease; price £550; vendor would accept £400 down and the balance by instalments.

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1.—WEST MIDLANDS.—Well-established Light Retail in good market town; returns average £3,200; good profits; stock and fixtures worth £1,500; price £2,250.

2.—EAST COAST.—Light Retail with Kodak Agency; some Optics; returns approximately £1,200, with plenty of scope; attractive modern fitted pharmacy; stands well; low rent; long leaves with a cook. lease; price £800.

3.—SOMERSET (Death Vacancy).—High-class Business, unoposed; returns £1,570; net profit £482; convenient house, garden, etc.; stock and fixtures valued £700; price, with Free-hold, £1,600.

4.—HANTS (Nr. Bournemouth).—Sound light Retail, in growing district; returns £1,357, steadily increasing; modern pharmacy and house; large garden; ill-health sole cause of selling; price £950, or valuation terms arranged.

5.—CHANNEL ISLANDS.—Light Family Retail; same hands 36 years; returns £1,264; net profit £331; stock and fixtures worth £600; price £900.

6.—BlRMINGHAM.—Sound Light Cash Retail in working-class district; returns nearly £1,300; net profit £349; rent covered by sub-let; corner shop in prominent position; owner leaving the trade; price £775, or £400 plus stock at valuation.

leaving the trade; price £775. or £400 plus stock at valuation. 7.—ESSEX COAST.—Good middle-class Retail and Dispensing Business in growing district; main road position; present returns average £34 weekly; good living accommodation, garage, etc.; price for early sale £750.

8.—SURREY (Banks of Thames).—Light Cash Retail, Photo and N.H.I.; returns £1,250; plenty of scope; good house and shop; low rent; on lease; owner retiring; price £1,000.

9.—LONDON (Western Suburb).—Middle-class Cash Retail, in main road position: returns about £1,750; modern double-fronted shop, well fitted and stocked; price £1,200, or offer.

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#### BUSINESSES FOR DISPOSAL.

I.—SURREY.—Chemist's business in residentia district, held on lease 7, 14, 20 years, at £98 per annum Established 4 years. Returns £26 per week. Price asked-Lease and Goodwill, £350. Fixtures and fittings £600. Stock approximately £400. Further particular on application.

2.-LONDON, S.E.-Acid, Drug and Chemical Busi ness for quick disposal. Premises held on weekly tenancy at 14s. per week, returns average £25 per week. Stock and fixtures estimated at £500. Offers invited.

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# Quotations for Stocktaking or for Pricing Chemists' Own Stock Records Supplied on Application

Quotations for Stocktaking or for Pricing Chemics (C1) CENTRAL MIDLANDS.—The opportunity may shortly arise whereby a high-class retail and dispensing business with a five-figure turnover may be available for disposal; pharmacists likely to be interested are invited to write in confidence for particulars to be forwarded when available; Bankers' references required.

(C2) £10,000 TURNOVER IN RETAIL PHARMACY.—Owing to contemplated retirement, an old-established city pharmacy with high-class connections and usual distinctive features is available for sale by private treaty; the premises occupy a commanding site in one of the leading business thoroughfares, and are held on lease at a rental commensurate with returns and position. The proposition offers unique opportunity for a "live" man or for a partnership; capital requirements will approximate £8,500, and pharmacists personally interested are invited to write in confidence for initial information; reference to Bankers should also be given. (Personally recommended.)

(C3) LANCASHIRE.—Wholesale Drug and Surgical Instrument business for sale, owing to death of principal; established over 100 years; full particulars to bona fide enquirers.

(C4) SOUTH DEVON.—Main road double-fronted pharmacy; present turnover, £1,225 increasing; for sale owing to death of proprietor; stock and fittings, \$800; property can be purchased or rented at £160 per annum; good living accommodation with garden and space for garage; quick sale desired.

(C5) SOUTH WALES.—Good retail and dispensing business prominently situated in small market town midway between Cardiff and Swansea; returns record steady increase for last three years; turnover for 1930-31 exceeded £1,800; net profits, £400; genuine reasons for disposing; purchase price approximately £1,250.

(C6) LONDON, S.W.—Old-established high-class retail and dispensing business centrally situated in wealthy district; present returns approximately £1,250.

(C7) HEREFORDSHIRE,—Old-established family and dispensing business; average turnover

(C9) LONDON, N.W.—Old-established retail and dispensing

(Cg) LONDON, N.W.—Old-established retail and dispensing business situated in growing residential area; net profits exceed £350 per annum, with good prospects of early increase; low overhead charges; purchase price approximately £700. (Visited, verified and recommended, particularly to beginners.)

(C10) BIRMINGHAM.—Established retail and dispensing business (all cash trade) with good photographic connection; average returns approximately £1,300 per annum; net profits exceed £350; good N.H.I.; very low rental; living accommodation available; at present sub-let for more than rent of entire premises; this is an exceptional opportunity for a "live" man, as the owner must sell quickly on account of family circumstances, and for a quick sale the business may be acquired at a particularly low figure; every investigation invited. (Visited, verified and recommended.)

(C11) NORTH MIDLANDS.—Unopposed retail and dispensing business in small country town; turnover approximately £45 weekly; good living accommodation; average net profits for past three years exceed £450 per annum; rent, £57 on lease. (Visited, verified and recommended.)

(C12) YORKSHIRE (WEST RIDING).—Established pharmacy, neglected, but possessing undoubted scope, available for disposal at valuation of stock and fixtures only; the property may be acquired at a low figure, or a lease might be arranged at an agreed rental; present takings approximately £25 weekly, but these figures could be increased considerably in a short time under personal proprietorship or adequate management; special circumstances necessitate a quick sale; the business, however, is a sound one and constitutes an exceptionally good investment, as the possibilities are well apparent. (Investigated and recommended.)

(C13) CHESHIRE.—Drug Store situated in small market town;

good investment, as the possibilities are well apparent. (Investigated and recommended.)

(C13) CHESHIRE.—Drug Store situated in small market town; present returns under lady management, approximately £15 weekly; good living accommodation; no near opposition; could be increased considerably under qualified proprietorship.

(C14) LEICESTERSHIRE.—Pharmacy recently converted from Drug Store, showing steady development; main road situation; entirely unopposed; low purchase price. (Visited and recommended.)

(C15) KENT COAST.—Drug Store under lady proprietorship; present returns approximately £750 per annum; main road situation; modern house; 3,000 houses in near vicinity; no opposition; excellent opportunity for a live man, qualified or unqualified.

(C16) LONDON, EAST.—Good family business doing £3' to £40 weekly; N.H.I. dispensing; Kodak agency; living accommodation (self-contained); stock and fixtures estimated at £750; further particulars on application.

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### BUSINESSES FOR DISPOSAL.

OURNEMOUTH.—Nice Retail and Dispensing in first-class condition, with excellent opportunity for development; esent takings about £21 per week; good profits; lease; only ened 18 months ago; illness of family cause of sale; accept 550 for quick sale. Apply 26/4, Office of this Paper.

OURNEMOUTH DISTRICT.—Retail Business, with good Prescribing connection and Photographic trade; returns tast financial year exceeded £1,850; net profits £450; good ase attached; moderate purchase price; premises situated in owing residential district. 191/775, Office of this Paper.

ONCASTER (near).—Colliery district; neglected; rental £48 per year; lease if desired; living accommodation; undoubted per tor capable man; available for disposal at valuation of ock only. 20/32, Office of this Paper.

188EX, (London Suburb).—General Retail and Dispensing Business, with Kodak Agency; average turnover .058 10s. (accountant's figures) under management; splendid portunity for personal management; double-trouted, electric dat, nicely fitted and stocked and store room; main road; at £2 per week inclusive; house attached sub-let £1 per ek; lease 16 years to run; £500. 28/32, Office of this Paper.

ck; lease 16 years to run; £500. 28/32, Office of this Paper. IVERPOOL.—Mr. Harold Lomax, M.P.S., is desirous of a taking things easier, has decided to dispose of the two llowing Businesses:—
£600.—The Grove Pharmacy, 29 High Street, near Picton ock (Wavertree), near garden suburb and new properties; rnover £1,250; rent free (house, part discharging rent); od-class Retail, N.H.I. and Seamen's National Institute Dispusing; good profits; Rexall and Kodak Agencies; electically lighted; good mahogany fixtures; personal weighing achine and National Cash Register; accountant's figures valiable; 14 years' lease.

callable; 14 years' lease.

2850.—The Tarleton Pharmacy, 17 Tarleton Street (off hurch Street), City. City Business; hours 9 to 7 p.m.; close undays and all Bank Holidays; Saturday closing 1 p.m. ptional); ornately fitted pharmacy, well stocked; suit elderly barmacist desirous of easy hours or go-ahead young pharmast used to a city business; 15 years' lease; turnover £1,500; ood prices obtained; situated centre of city; close to Bon larché, Maison Lyons, Woolworth's Building and shopping loroughfares; formerly rum under style of Bond & Moffatt ate Johnson's Whitechapel); Kodak and Rexall Agencies; tational Cash Register; only requires to be seen. All inquiries be addressed to Harold Lomax, M.P.S., 43 Edge Lane, iverpool, when all questions will be answered and "certified" COUNDN. E.—Profitable Drug Store and Herbal Business:

ONDON, E.—Profitable Drug Store and Herbal Business; £7 per week net profit under management; essentially Prebibing; rent £45; rates £21; sub-let £59; 11 years' unexpired 23se; proper accounts kept; good reason for disposal; all'at 400, or near offer. "R.," 309 London Road, Croydon.

ONDON (S.E. suburb).—Old-established Cash and N.H.I. Business for disposal; main road; long lease; house sub-let; ood saleable stock; fine opportunity for young, qualified man; coept valuation terms (about £400). 25/31, Office of this Paper.

MANCHESTER.—Chemist's Business with Property for Sale; main road; takings £24 to £30 per week, mot including I.H.I., which average 520 per month; Kodak Agency; opening or Optics; genuine proposition and good opportunity to secure sound business; good reasons for disposal. Write 25/32, Office f this Paper.

MANCHESTER (Suburb)—Genuine and sound offer; middle-class Chemists, well-fitted and stocked; splendid position, eveloping district; returns last year £1,900, excluding good (H.I. and both increasing this year; price £1,500; property yendor's own) can be purchased, or will lease at reasonable ental; no triflers entertained; references required. Brierley, themists' Valuer, 135 Queen Street, Newton Heath, Manchester.

MANCHESTER.—Drug Store, in congested working-class district, with good house attached; returns rather low at present owing to being somewhat neglected; would suit recently qualified admirably; low rent; safe tenancy; vendor has done well here and now retiring; accept £150 for quick sale. Brierley, Chemists' Valuer, 135 Queen Street, Newton Heath, Manchester. (Tel.: Failsworth 1913.)

NEAR LIVERPOOL.—Easily-worked General Retail Business in main road position for Sale on valuation terms; approximately £800 required; house attached; vendor, having interest in larger business, desires to concentrate on same. 25/16, Office of this Paper.

NORTH WALES.—Sound old-established Chemist's Business; returns average £1,500 yearly, and capable of great expansion; splendid position; nicely-fitted and well-stocked shop, with good commodious house attached; low rent; lease; price £1,000 (property can be purchased if desired). Brieriey, Chemists' Valuer, 135 Queen Street, Newton Heath, Manchester. (Tel.; Failsworth 1913.)

Palsworth 1915.)

PLYMOUTH.—Good-class Retail Business, doing approximately 256 weekly under management; established local connection in special Proprietaries; good living accommodation; the business and property may be acquired at a reasonable figure; owner disposing on account of family circumstances. 191/773, Office of this Paper.

COUTH COAST (Seaside Residential District).—Retail and Dispensing Business for immediate sale; £25 weekly; no opposition; Kodak Agency; fully stocked; lease granted, or freehold house may be purchased; price all in £700, or £1,600 freehold. Full particulars on application to BM/CPCP, London, W.C.1.

GOUTH COAST.—Good-class Pharmacy with Optical connection; splendidly situated in main thoroughfare; present returns approximately £40 weekly and increasing; good living accommodation; modernised premises; long lease; full particulars to bona-fide applicants. 191/774, Office of this Paper.

THANET RESORT.—Excellent opportunity for Chemist;
Photography and Optics; premises almost adjoining sea
front; conveniently fitted large double-fronted shop, with rooms
adjoining for Dispensary and Optics, also six-roomed house over
business; a surgery opposite; at present General business with
Patents, etc.; splendid living for adaptable person; low ingoing
and rent; 20 years' lease. Details, 26/13, Office of this Paper.

W.1. OLD-ESTABLISHED Pharmacy; takings £30; lease fixtures at valuation for quick sale. 28/27, Office of this

WALLASEY (Cheshire).—Nice compact modern Chemist's Business; easy rent; lease; excellent living accommodation, with every convenience, in residential district (house can be sub-let at 25s. weekly if not required); returns approximately £850 per annum and capable of considerable increase; price £500, quickly; no triflers entertained. Brierley, Chemists' Valuer, 135 Queen Street, Newton Heath, Manchester. (Tel.: Failsworth 1913.)

WEST RIDING.—Genuine up-to-date Business; returns £1,500; chartered accountant's audit; good profits; light trade; handsomely fitted; good up-to-date stock; Post Office income £157 per annum; excellent house; rent £78; lease with purchase option; to a quick buyer value of stock and fittings only £750; nothing less; no triflers; good opening for registered man. W. Huntrods, Transfer Agent, 583 Meanwood Road, Leeds.

A VERY old-established Retail and Dispensing Business, with Wine Licence and good N.H.I. connection (1,000 per month) and important Speciality; situate in busy West Riding town; returns last 5 years average over £5,000 per annum (under management); only genuine inquiries from responsible persons with capital to take over such a business will be considered; lease on premises; no agents. 26/14, Office of this Paper.

NEGLECTED Business, main road, London, N.; takings just below £20 at present; flat above shop could be sub-let 30/35 shillings weekly; rent £120 year; owner would accept £150 down for lease, goodwill, fittings and part stock; balance of stock £150/£200 could be paid by instalments or 10 per cent. reduction for cash. Write for address and appointment. Don't waste time writing for "further particulars," but come and see it; no reasonable offer refused. 27/30, Office of this Paper. Paper.

OLD-ESTABLISHED Chemist Business for Sale; prominent corner position in thickly populated district and busy shopping centre, Thornton Heath; large double-fronted shop with 30 ft. frontage; splendid upper part; net trade for last year £454; price £4,750, including Freehold of Premises, goodwill, fixtures, fittings and stock; sound reasons for selling. Apply, Henry H. Hose, opposite Thornton Heath Pond.

£250. MAIN road Business; net profit £500, approximate, 14 years' lease; for quick sale; greatest bargain ever; must sell; genuine. 2713, Office of this Paper.

£325.—S.E. COAST. Splendid chance for qualified man; good reasons for disposal; moderate rent. Particulars on application. "Pulv," 28/4, Office of this Paper.

\$\pmu 400\$ FOR goodwill and fixtures, smart Suburban Pharmacy, with excellent modern house, important town in South Yorks; average returns £35 weekly, including small N.H.I.; good Photographic connection; pleasant middle-class suburn; corner shop on main road; stock at valuation or £850 all at; lease. Personally recommended. Marsden, Valuer, 29 Oakwell Crescent, Leeds. 'Phone: Roundhay 62890.

### BUSINESSES WANTED.

A PHARMACIST who is a genuine buyer, not a trifler, requires a scand business in the West Riding of Yorkshire; ready cash available; good price paid for the right concern; would consider management with view to succession or partnership; bankers' and solicitors' references given; all replies treated in strictest confidence. 27/17, Office of this Paper.

BERDOE & FISH are in urgent need of sound Businesses in all parts; cash buyers with capital up to £3,000 waiting to take immediate possession; correspondence from intending vendors cordially invited; quick sales negotiated privately. Transfer Offices, 41 Argyle Square, King's Cross, W.C.1.

Physiness with living accommodation wanted urgently in

Phone: Terminus 3574.

BUSINESS with living accommodation wanted urgently in middle- or nice working-class district, preferably in Northern or Midland county; profit of £350 upwards. Please give full particulars of rent, rates, lease, cash returns, N.H.I. and profit, in strictest confidence, or Manager with view to succession; excellent references. 28/35, Office of this Paper.

BUSINESS wanted in good-class London suburb; aurnover not less than £60 per week, moderate rent and rates; terms valuation, plus agreed figure for goodwill; will pay £1,000 down, set left at 5 per cent.; minimum of 10 per cent. to be paid off capital each year. Full particulars (in confidence) to 26/24, Office of this Paper.

Office of this Paper.

O'Bree of this Paper.

I ONDON OR HOME COUNTIES.—Sound Retail Business required; preferably Cash trade; annual returns £2,000/£5,000, but smaller turnover considered where scope for increase exists; capital available for suitable concern; all particulars treated in strict confidence. 191/772, Office of this Paper.

WANTED to purchase Light Retail Business in pleasant country or seaside district. State full particulars and price (in confidence). Or would entertain active Partnership; capital about £600. 27/16, Office of this Paper.

TATANTED Businesses in London and Southern Counties

about £600. 27/16, Office of this Paper.

WANTED, Businesses in London and Southern Counties returning upwards of £40 weekly; cash buyers waiting; strictest confidence observed. Apply, Orridge & Co., 56 Ludgate Hill. E.C.4. Telcphone: City 2285.

WYEST RIDING OF YORKSHIRE.—Pharmacist, with capital up to £5,000, requires sound Retail Business; any likely proposition considered, but must be capable of investigation; all replies treated in strict confidence; would be prepared to consider a partnership with a view to succession later. 191/772A, Office of this Paper.

SOUND Businesses required, all areas, particularly those with turnovers upwards of £2,000 per annum; all likely propositions receive prompt and careful attention; prospective purchasers introduced privately, and without delay. Write in confidence to Ernest J. George, Tudor House, Walsall. Telephone: 57774.

### TENDERS INVITED.

ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF LONDON.

ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF LONDON.

THE London County Council invites applications for a whole-time position of Assistant in the Supplies Department. Applicants must have had a good education and be not less than 28 nor more than 35 years of age on the last day for receiving applications. The person appointed will be attached to the Medical Supplies Branch of the Supplies Department, and must have had practical experience in the Manufacture and Repair of Surgical Instruments and Operating Theatre Equipment. Wages 95s. a week, rising by annual increments of 5s. a week to 120s. a week, rising by annual increments of 4s. a week to 100s. a week if a woman is appointed.

Applications must be made on the official form, copies of which (with full particulars) may be obtained by sending a stamped, addressed foolscap envelope (marked "Supplies Department Assistant"), to the Clerk of the Council, the County Hall, Westminster Bridge, S.E.1.

Forms must be returned by 50th September, 1931.

Canvassing disqualifies.

MONTAGU H. COX,

MONTAGU H. COX, Clerk of the London County Council.

### PREMISES FOR SALE.

DOUBLE-FRONTED Shops, 292-294, Manchester Strect, Werneth, Oldham, known as Werneth Bazaar; good living accommodation; room for garage. Apply, Taylor, 232 Frederick Street, Oldham.

SHOPS, with excellent living accommodation over; excellent position; all trades; secure at once; price £1,250, freehold; £150 or more down, balance as rent; shop fronts fitted. Apply P. Chase Gardener & Co., 269 High Street, Hounslow. OUBLE-FRONTED

# Kenya, Uganda & Tanganyika

HOWSE & McGEORGE LTD., Chemists, have been established in EAST AFRICA for the past twenty years. With their Head Office at Nairobi, Kenya, and Branches covering 750,000 square miles of Eastern and Central Africa, they are in a unique position to act as DISTRIBUTING AGENTS for DRUGS, PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS, TOILET ARTICLES, and SUNDRIES of all descriptions.

This firm has been under the continuous management of Mr. HOWSE and Mr. McGEORGE since its inception, and probably no organisation has acquired a sounder knowledge of the requirements and potentialities of the three Territoriues.

Mr. HOWSE will be in LONDON during SEPTEMBER and will welcome enquiries from interested MANUFACTURERS.

Address:

c/o Messrs. Tozer, Kemsley & Millbourn, Ltd., 84 Fenchurch St. London, E.C.3

# 

to ACQUIRE an INTEREST in an established and profitable Manufacturers' Agency business in London. Preference given to traveller with connection. Capital about £250 required. Good lines, nice offices, and every chance to develop and increase.

Box 191/769 Office of this Paper

### AGENCIES.

A USTRIA.—Manufacturing Chemist's Agent, having a good connection among Wholesale Chemists, Hospitals and Drug Stores, desires Sele Agency for first-class Pharmaceutical and Cosmetic Preparations. Erith David, Doctor of Chemistry, Vienna IV, Prinz Eugenstr. 68.

COMPETITIVE Central European old-established Pharmaceutical Factory wants London Agent well introduced to Hospitals and visiting Doctors. P.C.B. 3/31, Office of this Paper. WELL-KNOWN Paris Beauty Product Manufacturers are open to appoint Agents in London, Manchester or Liverpool. Give full particulars and if stocks can be carried. 191/770, Office of this Paper.

### PREMISES TO LET.

CHOPS to Let in main Ilford Lane, forming new shapping Centre, with excellent living accommodation; splendid opening for Chemist Business; rent commencing at £80 per annum, exclusive on lease. Apply, Thomas Anders, Beehive Estate Offices, Beehive Lane, Eastern Avenue, Ilford. Telephone: Valentine 3542.
CHOP to Let, Ashford, Middlesex; suit Chemist, Butcher, Confectioner and Tobacconist, Greengrocer, Grocer, etc.; modern building in excellent position; shop parlour, kitchen, lour large rooms and bathroom over; room garage; large garden in rear; rent £120 per annum on lease. Apply P. Chaso Gardener & Co., 269 High Street, Hounslow.

### APPRENTICES.

A PPRENTICESHIP required in Leeds district; age 16; passed Matriculation; net afraid of work. "Antifebrin," 7 Studley Terrace, Leeds.

### PATENTS.

"IMPROVEMENTS in Apparatus for the Production of Synthetic Ammonia." The owners of British Patent No. 240,436 are willing to enter into working arrangements for exploitation of the same in Great Britain. Particulars obtainable from Technical Records, Ltd., 59-60 Lincoln's Inn Fields, London, W.C.2.

### SITUATIONS OPEN.

### RETAIL (HOME).

BRIGHTON.-Small limited company requires qualified Manager; smart, energetic, and obliging; small turnover at present; lock-up shop; residential district. Manager will be required to join the board and take up director's qualification, ten 21 shares. Write full particulars, age, salary required, copies of reference. To start September 27. 28/22, Office of this Paper.

BIRMINGHAM (near).—Junior Assistant (male), just finished apprenticeship, for Light Retail and Dispensing business. Please state full particulars and salary required (outdoors) to Rex Allen, Chemist, West Bromwich.

CHESHIRE.—Assistant required (malc), age 22-24, preferably qualified; good Dispenser. Apply, stating full particulars and salary required, 28/11, Office of this Paper.

WULHAM .- Lady Assistant (unqualified) required immediate

HULHAM.—Lady Assistant (unqualfied) required immediately; must have pleasant personality and be used to N.H.I. Dispensing, Counter, etc. 'Phone: Fulham 7355.

IPSWICH.—Qualified Dispenser, male or female, wanted at the Ipswich Heathfields Municipal Hospital, for two to three hours daily. Apply, stating age, experience, and salary required, to Chief Officer, Public Assistance Department, 19 Tower Street, Ipswich.

LANCASHTIRE.—Assistant, unqualified, for business in colliery town; must be keen Counterman and accuracy in Dispensing essential. Give full details of age, previous experience, salary required, and when free to 191/167, Office of this Paper.

Liverpool.—Qualified, practical experience in Optics necessary, and qualification for N.H.I. Optical work. State age, experience, and salary required, enclosing photograph, to "112," Ayrton, Saunders & Co., Ltd., Hanover Street, Liverpool.

LONDON, N.W.—Assistant (gentleman) wanted, to commence September 28; alternate sunday duty (morning and evening); must be experienced, (apable, and of good address; age about 50. Applicants not answered four days respectfully declined. State full particulars, references, age, wages to 25/10, Office of this Paper.

LONDON, S.E.—Unqualified Assistant wanted for working-class district; Window-dressing, Counter, Panel. Particulars 10 26/31, Office of this Paper.

L ONDON.—Wanted, Unqualified Assistant, 25, quick and accurate Dispenser, accustomed to N.H.I. Dispensing, good Counterman, Photography; six years' recent references. Please state salary required. Applications not answered in four days respectfully declined. 27/7, Office of this Paper.

LONDON, S.E.1.—Assistant for working-class business and N.H.I.; age not over 50. Send full particulars and when at liberty to 27/8, Office of this Paper.

MIDDLESEX.—Young, unqualified Assistant required for September 28. must have had a good general experience in all branches. Apply, stating full particulars as to age, height, experience, and salary required, to 27/18, Office of this Paper.

MIDLANDS.—Assistant (unqualified) for industrial business in colliery area; accurate Dispenser and good Salesman essential. State age, experience, salary required, and when free to 190/758, Office of this Paper.

S. W. -QUALIFIED Manager; good appearance; state thie Paper.

ASSISTANT; qualified; married; age 25 to 30; quick and accurate Dispenser; good Salesman; live on premises; must be reliable. State experience, salary required first letter. 23/21, Office of this Paper.

CORFE & SON, LTD., require, about September 28, an Unqualified Assistant for a good-class Family and Dispensing Business; experienced Dispenser and active for front counter work. Apply, with every particular and references, to F. Corfe, Corfe & Son, Ltd., Chemists, Maidstone.

GREGORY & WRENN, LTD., require a competent Junior Assistant, unqualified, for their branch at Wellington, Somerset. Apply, giving full particulars, to 15 East Street, Taunton.

JUNIOR Assistant required; must have had good Dispensing and Counter experience, also knowledge of Photography. Full particulars and photograph to A. Procter & Son, Ltd., Station Parade, Eastbourne, Sussex.

ADY Assistant required for Dispensing and general Counter work; must be capable and accustomed to brisk business. Edmunds, 33 High Street, Kingsland, E.8. 'Phone: Clissold 0732.

LADY wanted for West London snourban pharmacy. State full particulars, experience, when free, salary required, etc., and enclose copy of references. 29/9, Office of this Paper. I ADY Assistant (at once), qualified (for Branch); N.H.I. Dispensing and Counter, for one month, with view to permanency. Apply, with full particulars, etc., and salary required, to Bewells', Ltd., 19-21 Pitfield Street, N.I.

LEWIS & BURROWS have a vacancy for an experienced lady Assistant for the West End. Apply, giving full particulars of previous experience, to 146 Holborn Bars, E.C.

LOCUM wanted for one day, Monday, September 21, and one hour Sunday evening duty (September 20), to take charge of business; easy distance from London. Apply, with usual particulars, to P. E. Leapman, Chemist, Farnham, Surrey.

MANAGER (qualified) required for heavy N.H.I. business in industrial area; must be good Window-dresser and keen Salesman with previous experience of family type of business; house attached. State age, experience, salary, and when at liberty to 191/768, Office of this Paper.

PART-TIME.-London, S.E.; evenings 6 till 8. Saturdays 9; N.H.I. and Counter. Age, wages expected, etc. 26/39, Office of this Paper.

QUALIFIED Manager for Family business in industrial town; keen Salesman, smart Window-dresser, with previous experience of heavy N.H.I. essential; house attached. Details of age, experience, salary, and when at liberty to 190/759, Office of this Paper.

QUALIFIED Assistant wanted; must be a good Salesman, Window-dresser and Dispenser; age not under 30; salary 24 weekly; supply two references (copies); London Branch, Wilkiam Challice, Ltd., 9 St. Leonards Avenue, Hayling Island,

QUALIFIED gentlemanly Assistant required for West-End business; one with energy and imagination. Full particulars of experience and salary required to 28/23, Office of

QUALIFIED, lady or gentleman, wanted as Locum for ten days, September 29-October 8; light duties; slack season; N.E. Scotland. Terms and particulars to 29/19, Office of this Paper.

REQUIRED, energetic, qualified Manager; must be capable business builder; take charge of first of chain of Retail Branches. London; salary, bonus and dividends; supervisory position-later; qualification £500 shares. P.C.B. 4/19, Office of

WANTED, Junior lady Dispenser (two kept), age not over 28, thoroughly used to quick N.H.I. Dispensing in busy pharmacy; good Counter experience essential. Write, giving usual particulars, to Cooper & Co., 206 High Street, Sutton,

WANTED, Qualified Experienced Assistant; good Window-dresser and Counter-hand; used to N.H.I.; references essential; permanency for right man. Apply 29/3, Office of this Paper.

WANTED, two qualified Managers, Southend, Essex; ago 30-40; commence duties September 26; splendid opportunity for real live men to make money; must be good Window-dressers and have personality; salary £3 and commission. Apply 28/31. Office of this Paper.

### WHOLESALE.

A VACANCY occurs in the Sales Department of a London Wholesale Druggist's. Applicant must have a good knowledge of the trade. Write, giving full particulars of experience, age, etc., "R.," 191/779, Office of this Paper.

EXPERIENCED Pill Maker and Coater required by a leading London firm of Wholesale Druggists. Apply to "Aqua," c/o Streets, Ltd., 8 Serle Street, W.C.2.

LABORATORY hand, accustomed to the manufacture of Creams, Perfumes, etc.; Retail experience an advantage. Apply 191/781, Office of this Paper.

L ONDON Wholesale Druggists require a Works Chemist used to testing Chemicals and Drugs and doing Alkaloidal Assays and Spirit Strengths. Apply, stating remuneration required, to 191/771, Office of this Paper.

MANUFACTURING firm requires experienced Representacives, on commission, calling on Hairdressers, Chemists, Stores, and Wholesalers, for Toilet and Perfumery, in packed lines and bulk; modern attractive packs; competitive prices. Districts open: Yorkshire and North of England; Birmingham and district; Bristol, the West of England, and South Wales. Liberal commission; no objection to other lines (non-competitive) being carried. Full particulars and past experience. 191/780, Office of this Paper.

DATHOLOGICAL LABORATORY.—An outstanding firm of provincial Pharmacists require the services of a Senior Pathologist (non-medicab), preferably with Pharmaceutical qualification, thoroughly capable of making Autogenous Vaccincs, Urine, Sputa, Fæces and Blood Examinations. The position is both important and permanent, commanding a good calary, and a first-class man is required. Applications treated confidentially. Apply 191/776, Office of this Paper.

QUALIFIED Chemist required in London Pharmaceutical Factory; easy post for elderly man; half-time would do. State age, salary required, etc. "R. J.," 26/16, Office of this Paper.

Paper.

REPRESENTATIVES, calling on Chemists, required for salo of advertised Proprietary lines; liberal commission basis. Application will only be considered from salesmen already representing an established house. Write territory covered, references (in confidence), The Phil-Sano Co., Ltd., 121 Kingsway, W.C.2.

REPRESENTATIVES, two for London district (North and South); salary and commission; also men for scotland, Midlands and South Coast, carrying non-competing goods, on commission basis; young men with connection and good selling records. Send full particulars. Manager, Royal Court Manufacturing Co., 4 Chapel Court, London, S.E.1.

REPRESENTATIVES wanted in England and North Wales by firm established over 40 years, to offer finest quality Medicated Lozenges, Pastilles, Tablets, Wafers, Pellets, Cachous, etc., amongst Chemists and Druggists; very profitable commission basis. State full particulars and ground covered; only men with good connections need apply. 29/10, Office of this Paper.

 ${\bf R}^{\rm EPRESENTATIVES}$  calling on Chemists wanted to offer small, attractive line on commission; all districts. 191/778, Office of this Paper.

SHORTHAND-TYPIST and Book-keeper required by a firm of Manufacturing Chemists and Export Merchants; neat writer essential. P.C.B. 5/3, Office of this Paper.

TO gentlemen having sound connection with Wholesale and Retail Chemists. The M.M.T.P. Co. are widening the scope of their activities (for their popular pack in carton) and offer a profitable proposition to commission Salesmen in centres where not already represented. Write for terms of this daily commodity, with unlimited prospects; give particulars, ground covered, lines carried. The Miss Muffet Toilet Paper Co., 1 Julian Road, West Bridgford, Nottingham.

TRAVELLER-CANVASSERS; London and Suburbs; choose own locality; Retail experience essential; generous commission; splendid opportunity for unqualified men. Apply Everyday Household Remedies," 301 Wandsworth Bridge Road Enlbom S.W.6 Road. Fulham. S.W.6.

### COLONIAL, INDIAN AND FOREIGN.

LEADING firm of Manufacturing Chemists in Germany have vacancy in their Literary and Advertising Department for young educated Englishman; must know sufficient German to be able to translate scientific matter into fluent English; pharmacist with literary and advertising experience in pharmaceutical products preferred. Applications, with full particulars and salary expected, 190/750 Office of this Paner.

PIVIERA.—Qualified Man as Junior, principally for Dispensing, for January, February and March, 1932; second-class passage paid out and home. Apply in first instance, with usual particulars, to J. W. Bodger & Co., Chemists, Snettisham, Norfolk.

### SITUATIONS WANTED.

### RETAIL (HOME).

A.A.A. -STUDENT desires part-time engagement S.W. London preferred, not essential; high-class experience; excellent references. Fullest particulars of "Schneider," "Ningwood," Palmerston Road, Shanklin, I.W.

A.A. -LADY; qualified; 24; Dispensing, Windows, Photography, Counter; free end of Scptember; London or district. 25/9, Office of this Paper.

A.A.A. -ASSISTANT, Scot, unqualified, 28, desires Locum or permanent berth; London or mear; 11 years' experience; recommended by R.P.U.; free September 12. Urquhart, 76 Hillfield Road, N.W.6.

A.A.A. -ASSISTANT; 32; first-class Salesman-Dispenser; End; trustworthy; reliable; excellent references; any interview London. 23/28, Office of this Paper.

A.A. -QUALIFIED; 25; London and provincial experience; excellent references; Manager or Assistant. Gordon, 103 Listria Park, N.16.

A.A. -EXPERIENCED Assistant or Locum; moderate salary; Dispensing, Counter, Windows; unregistered. Harries, 4 St. Agnes Place, S.E.11.

A.A. -QUALIFIED Manager, 36, Scot, proved capable businents: Middlesex, London suburbs; thoroughly experienced all branches; keen, ambitious worker; sole charge. 29/5, Office of

A CHEMIST, qualified, 25, requires situation; any district of London (except East End) or Southern Counties; permanency; interview; disengaged now. "Chemist," 58 Queen's Road, Wimbledon, S.W.19.

A JUNIOR Assistant, Dispensing, Counter, Photographics, seeks permanency in large town; free end of September. 28/39, Office of this Paper.

A QUALIFIED Assistant, age 24, requires permanency; used to high-class Dispensing and Counter; excellent references; moderate salary. "T. G.," 22 Effingham Road, St. Andrews Park, Bristol.

A YOUNG, qualified Chemist desires post; smart; good appearance; 4 years' high-class London experience; go anywhere. F. R. Finch, 44 Tyrwhitt Road, Brockley, London, S.E.4.

ACTIVE: unqualified; middle-aged; experienced; take any position; successful Manager; Locum, permanent. Fletcher, 91 Duncombe Road, Holloway, N.19.

A DVERTISER, 40, unqualified, experienced, 5 ft. 9 in.; abstainer; Locum; permanency preferred; disengaged after 19th. Alexander, 189 Southampton Street, S.E.5.

ARTHUR CARROLL; 26; tall; qualified; experienced Salesman and Displayer; 10 years Midland and Lancashire; Manager or Senior; moderate salary; disengaged September 12; excellent references. 54 Collyburst Street, Manchester.

 ${f A}^{
m S}$  Locum or Assistant; at liberty September 12; male; abstaincr; varied experience; excellent references; moderate salary. "Chemist," 142 Hill Lane, Southampton.

 $A^{\rm S}$  Manager; thoroughly experienced Chemist; desires responsible position; London or near; highest references. 27/5. Office of this Paper.

A SSISTANT or Manager; qualified; 23; all-round experience; highest reference; moderate salary; disengaged. Jones, 24 Goschen Street, Rhymney, Cardiff.

A SSISTANT, lady (Hall), experienced London and Riviera Pharmacies, also Doctor's busy practice, offers services for the near future. 26/7, Office of this Paper.

A SSISTANT; unqualified; lady; thoroughly experienced Counter, Dispensing, Window-dressing, etc.; Veterinary and some Photography; excellent references. 26/20, Office of this Paper.

A SISTANT (unqualified) desires change end of September, London district preferred; present berth 3 years; age 23; tall; good all-round experience, Dispensing, Counter and Photography; good Window-dresser; well recommended; excellent references. S. Hallam, c/o E. D. John, 118 Cowley Road, Uxbridge, Middlesex. (unqualified) desires change end of September;

A SSISTANT; unqualified; 22; tall; smart appearance; good address; Counter, Dispensing and Photography; excellent references and experience; free September 21. Philp, 20 St. Hilda's Road, Griffithstown, Mon.

A SSISTANT; unqualified; 31; tall; married; 15 years' good experience in Dispensing, Counter and Window-dressing; excellent reference. G. A. Fricker, 6 High Street, Epsom.

A SSISTANT; tall; unqualified; 30 years' experience, Dispensing, Counter, Photography; disengaged. Harris, 24 Link Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham.

A SSISTANT; unqualified; 8 years' experience, London and provincial; Dispensing (N.H.I.), Counter; good references. 29/6, Office of this Paper.

A SSISTANT, unqualified, 24, desires post; 7 years' experience in Dispensing, Window-dressing, Photography, Optical and Counter work; capable of taking charge; good references; disengaged. "Westham," 27/28, Office of this Paper.

A VAILABLE IMMEDIATELY.—Advertiser, who has just completed apprenticeship, desires position as Junior Assistant; age 193; tall and of good appearance; reference available from present employer. Tucker, c/o Holman, Ham & Co., Ltd.. Park Road, Yeovil.

CHEMIST-OPTICIAN, M.P.S., F.B.O.A., J.C.Q.O., 24. desires post in good-class business; own testing set; free September 26. Pape, 21 Talbot Road, London, W.2.

COMPETENT, experienced Assistant; unqualified; Public School; town or country; 26; height 6 ft.; active and energetic; recommended as honest, sober, reliable; disengaged. L. Flatman, Tregonwell Road, Minehead, Somerset.

DISPENSER, experienced, qualified, wants post with Doctor or Chemist; whole or part time; North London preferred; moderate salary; 12 years with last firm. McMurray, Clovelly Road, Ongar, Essex.

ENERGETIC Assistant, 34, married, desires change; splendid all-round experience in every branch; used to taking charge; excellent references; unqualified. 25/39, Office of this

RXPERIENCED Locum; reasonable terms to complete season; from September 13; any county; sole charge, etc.; highest references. "M.P.S.," 86 George Street, Moss Side, Manchester.

F.R.M.S., M.P.S. (through Ph.C.), capable, young, desires position of trust; Retail or Wholesale; Sussex (Brighton) or London preferred; interview by arrangement; Locum considered. 28/21, Office of this Paper.

JUNIOR, tall, of good appearance; excellent Counter experience. Please write, K. Billeter, 4 Pennine Drive, N.W.2.

JUNIOR Assistant in high-class pharmacy; good education; apprenticeship served; willing to give time for small remuneration to gain experience; age 21. "Q. B.," 27 Alexandra Road, Twickenham, Middlesex.

JUNIOR, 19, passed Part I, desires situation as Improver; accurate Dispenser; good all-round experience. 27/34, Office of this Paner.

**SEPTEMBER 12, 1931** 

ADY desires post as Assistant Dispenser; Hospital, Institution; Hall qualification; within travelling distance of ghton. 8 Prestonville Road, Brighton.

ADY M.P.S. requires Locum; whole or part-time post; excellent experience. "Pharmacist," 252 Elgin Avenue, Maida e, W.9.

ADY desires change; Midlands preferred; 9 years' experience in high-class Toilet, Drugs, Photography, Surgical and adow-dressing. 28/17, Office of this Paper.

ADY desires to obtain a position as Saleswoman in a Foot Comfort Service; experienced in Scholls' Appliances; good adow-dresser; willing to serve on the Toilet Counter; good rences. Apply "O. B.," 62 High View Road, W.15.

ADY (Hall) desires post; excellent all-round experience; competent and reliable Dispenser; capable Counter-hand; disaged one month after engagement. 27/10, Office of this per.

ADY desires post Counter Assistant; experienced good-class business; no dispensing; disengaged; excellent references. 24, Office of this Paper.

OCUM or permanency; 56; Part I; good Dispensing and Counter experience; Photography; single; abstainer; now singaged; steady and reliable; good references. Williams, igwen, Bridge Street, Aberystwyth.

OCUM, qualified or unqualified, required immediately. Apply after 10.30, Moss, 72 London Road, West Croydon.

OCUM or Management; not "registered"; over 30 years' experience; used good Dispensing, heavy Panel, Counter, oks, Bûyer, Prescriber; easy purchase considered small iness. "G.," 130 Scott-Elbis Gardens, N.W.S.

ONDON (West or North-West preferred).—Woman, M.P.S., experienced, excellent references, desires permanency.
H.," 39 Hillside, Hay Lanc, Kingsbury, N.W.9.

[ANAGER or Senior, thoroughly dependable and experienced in all branches of the business, a right-hand man who pires confidence and is highly recommended, seeks berth in the fruture; interview anywhere at any time. March, 10 Milward seent, Hastings.

ANAGER. qualified, 55, fully experienced, open for permanency or Locum; town or country. "Chemist," Thelsham Road, Clapham, S.W.4.

[ANAGER or Assistant; qualified; abstainer: London or 25 miles radius; moderate salary; speaking French; ddle-aged; now free. P.C.B. 5/10, Office of this Paper.

ANCHESTER DISTRICT.—Assistant desires permanency in good-class Dispensing business middle October; height It 11 in.; age 22 years (referred Part II); good Windowsesser and experienced in all branches; Optics. 21/170, Office to Paper.

P.S., experienced husiness builder, up-to-date all pharmacy requirements, seeks permanent responsible management, residential preferred, where whole-hearted dilty would be appreciated; undeniable references. "Metane," 29/2, Office of this Paper.

DART-TIME situation required; East London district; Counter or Dispensing; disengaged. 480 Green Lane, Seven Kings,

DART-TIME (evenings and Saturdays) position required by an Assistant commencing C. & D. Course on September 21.

Marshall, 60 Pagnell Street, New Cross, S.E.

DART- or whole-time; many years' experience; good references; S.E. district. Crowther, 18 Elm Road, Beckenham.

DART-TIME, evenings, Saturdays; Student, Part II a Chelsea; reasonable distance school or home. "Urgent," 9 Chamberlayne Road, N.W.10.

ART-TIME (evenings and Saturday); Part II student; eight years' experience all branches; age 23; S.W. preferred, not sential; excellent references. Ruse, 31 Park Avenue North, 8.

DHARMACEUTICAL Chemist desires engagement as an Assistant in pharmacy on the Riviera. 25/24, Office of this aper.

DH. C as Manager; permanency; 28; married; London and provincial experience; undeniable testimonials; free tober 3. "Pulvis," c/o Neal (Chemists), Ltd., Bexhill Road, Leonards.

QUALIFIED, 27, married, desires change, Manager or Senior, in busy shop; good all-round experience; near London or Birmingham preferred; free within one month of appointment; moderate salary. 25/17, Office of this Paper.

QUALIFIED, 22, energetic, seeks situation; country and London experience; highest references. Apply Gwynne, 3 High Street, Cardigan.

QUALIFIED lady, well educated, experienced Retail and Hospital, excellent references, open for Locums after September 19, or for permanency; Southern or South-Eastern Counties preferred, not essential; at present locum Birmingham district. 26/12, Office of this Paper.

QUALIFIED lady Chemist desires permanency; experienced all branches; thoroughly capable and reliable; highest references; good personality. 26/17, Office of this Paper.

QUALIFIED lady; 12 years' experience, multiple firm, in City, suburb and provinces; Private experience 1 year; London or Midlands; free October 3. 26/33, Office of this Paper.

QUALIFIED (31), married, requires part-time work from 3 to 8 p.m. daily; £2 10s. Mr. E. Mulville, 23 Sandown Lane, Wavertree, Liverpool.

QUALIFIED, 27, excellent experience company and private pharmacy, desires post as Manager; competent and can be trusted. "Glanrafon," Northfield Road, New Moston, Manchester.

QUALIFIED, Lincolnsbire man, age 25, height 5 ft. 11 in., excellent character, good appearance and address, seeks permanency; 9 years' sound Retail experience, Dispensing, Counter, Photographic; at present R.P.U. Locum. Bealby, M.P.S., 23 Cecil Avenue, Wembley, Middlesex.

QUALIFIED man; tall; good appearance; Manager or Assistant good experience, Dispensing, Windows, Photo, Counter; go anywhere; excellent references. Ranson, 19 Noster Terrace, Beeston Hill, Leeds.

QUALIFIED, 27, tall, 11 years' excellent experience, seeks situation; Manager or Senior; highest references; disengaged. Gatward, 150 High Street, Putney.

QUALIFIED; elderly; part time; Retail, Dispensing, Photographic; disengaged September 12; excellent references. "H.," 18 Westmoreland Road, Bayswater, W.2.

QUALIFIED Manager; married; all-round experience; highest reference; disengaged September 12. Dunning, 53 Stanfield Road, Bournemouth.

QUALIFIED Chemist and Optician, F.S.M.C., 26, tall, desires suitable post as Manager or Assistant; excellent experience and references. 29/17, Office of this Paper.

RALPH SMITH, 22 (Part I), desires temporary engagement; highest references; wide experience. 19 Grosvenor Road, ... Wrexham.

RELIEF.—Reliable Managing Assistant available for Tuesdays and Thursdays or by arrangement; 30 years' experience; retaining present berth. J. E. Franklin, 67 Finborough Road, SW.10.

S. J. COLEY, LTD., wish to recommend their late Assistant (now qualified); age 25; 7 years' experience. Replies to Garraway, Selsley, Stroud, Glos.

CHEFFIELD DISTRICT.—Qualified; young; married; Manager or Assistant; accustomed to busy Counter and Disponsing; excellent all-round experience. 25/35. Office of this Paper.

SQUARE Prizeman, young, keen, energetic, good, quick Dispenser, requires situation until end of October or for shorter period; free now. "M.P.S.," 73 Gunnersbury Avenue, W.5.

SMALL salary accepted by elderly, qualified Chemist with long and varied experience, abstainer, active, and theroughly reliable, for permanency with house accommodation. "Chemist," 71 Wilford Road, Ruddington, Notts.

SMART unqualified Assistant (24) requires responsible position; 8 years' varies experience; prize Window-dresser, neat and accurate Dispenser, keen Salesman; tgee September 26. Lionel Taylor, 31 Cumberland Street, Cardiff.

TYNESIDE.—Qualified (1926); exceptional experience; highest references; available week-cods or odd evenings; interview or details with pleasure; no obligation; your extra help this winter? 166 Northbourne Street, Newcastle-on-Tyne.

UNQUALIFIED; 26; first-class Dispensing experience, City, West End and country; good references. C. Hunter, 7 Redburn Street, S.W.3.

UNQUALIFIED; 50; experienced high-class Dispensing, N.H.I., Counter, Window-dressing, Photo; last post managing assistant. L. Lamprey, 2 St. George's Place, Upper Bristol Read, Bath. Tel.: 3765.

UNQUALIFIED; 3 years' Retail, Panel Dispensing, Counter, Window, Prescribing, Photography; age 20; 5 ft. 9 in. "Statim," 91 Stamford Hill, N.16.

CLEAR OUT—sour Old or Damaged
Why keep them any loner? Turn them into CASH.

I GIVE BEST PRICES for Old Films (damaged, fogpapers. Cards (any sizes). Old Photo Goods or Cameras.
Bromide Papers. Plates (all sizes, all makes). Send any
goods in the photo line. I buy all, good or bad. Cash per
return. A good price for all Cameras. Send them along.

S. E. HACKETT, 23 July Road, Liverpool

UNQUALIFIED, 27, married, qualified Opticiau, F.S.M.C., J.C.Q.O., desires position in London or provinces with Chemist-Optician; experienced. 25/27, Office of this Paper.
UNQUALIFIED Assistant, age 25, requires situation anywhere; good references; moderate salary. "G.," 30 Rutland Park, Sheffield.

UNQUALIFIED Assistant (27) desires position in Liverpool or Manchester district; present position three years; well recommended; 10 years' experience, Dispensing, Counter, Photographics, etc. "J. R.," "Link View," Morta Road, Penrhyn Bay, Llanduduo.

UNQUALIFIED: 28; 12 years' first-class experience, Dispensing, Counter and Windows; free September 21; go anywhere. Lowe, 27 Merton Hall Road, Wimbledon.

UNQUALIFIED; 20 years' experience in Dispensing, Counter and Photography; disengaged October 1; Locum accepted. Harris, 40 St. Leonards Road, Weymouth.

OUNG lady (Hall) desires post with Doctor; London or Cardiff preferable. H. E. Thomas, "Penarwel," Llandyssul, Cardiganshire.

#### WHOLESALE.

A CAPABLE, unqualified man, age 25, excellent Retail experience, desires situation in Wholesale; any progressive post. 26/40, Office of this Paper.

A PERFUMERY Chemist (M.P.S.), highly experienced in manufacture of all classes Toilets and Perfumery, seeks situation, preferably with London Wholesale House; good organiser; exceptional references; very moderate salary. 23/40, Office of this Paper.

A SSISTANT, unqualified, desires situation, Manufacturing, Laboratory. Salesman; 5 years' West-End Retail experience; age 22. Gerrard, 42 Park Avenue, Wood Green, N.22.

A REPRESENTATIVE, with strong extensive connection whole of London Chemists and Hairdressers, has excellent proposition for a good Drug and Sundries House; proof of salesmanship and own car. Particulars, 25/40, Office of this Paper.

A REPRESENTATIVE, experienced Patents, Drugs, Toilets, connection London Chemists, Doctors, etc., requires engagement with well-known House. 28/15, Office of this Paper.

B.P HARM. (lady), Gold Medallist, seeks appointment with Manufacturing Chemists or Food and Drug Analysts; Birmingham district; Microscopy, Assaying. Chapman, 161 Crocketts Lane, Smethwick.

Birmingham district; Mic Crocketts Lane, Smethwick.

DESIRES change; energetic and ambitious; willing to represent any branch of trade; qualified (25). 24/20, Office of this Paper.

GENTLEMANLY Assistant desires to obtain post with Wholesale firm where by ability and hard work there is scope to make headway; splendid experience in Retail trade; excellent references. 25/390, Office of this Paper.

GOOD side lines wanted by Traveller with sound established connection, Chemists and Stores; South Wales and adjoining territories. "D. H.," 26/15, Office of this Paper.

NORTHERN COUNTIES.—Experienced Salesman, with good connection on this ground, desires to represent established House; moderate salary. 28/18, Office of this Paper.

REPRESENTATIVE (shortly disengaged), valuable Chemists' connection in South-Eastern and Western Counties, to good house; permanent engagement desired; salesmanship and propaganda on neglected ground a speciality; good appearance and address; own car; salary and expenses basis; locate anywhere. "Recto," 25/36, Office of this Paper.

SITUATION wanted as Warehouseman or man about Warehouse; age 21; single; had good experience with Drugs and Sundries; excellent references from present employers. James Wilkie, 52 Wear Street, Sunderland.

Wilkie, 52 Wear Street, Sunderland.

SMART Retail Salesman desires berth; Representative or Showrooms, Toilet. Pharmaceuticals, Sundries; 28; tall; good appearance. 9 Manor Road, Wallington, Surrey.

SUBSTANTIAL investment in return for executive position of scope. Young Public Schoolman, with valuable business and administrative experience, plus Pharmaceutical training, desires to join wholesale house, matufacturing concern, or chain of shops. 29/20, Office of this Paper.

TRAVELLER of exceptional experience and personal connection Yorkshire, ten years' noted Proprietary House, desires one more line. 28/13, Office of this Paper.

WORKING Foreman, young, seeks situation; 20 years' good all-round experience; Manufacturing Pharmaceutical and Tollet Preparations, etc. "L. B.," 51 Farmilo Road, Leyton,

YOUNG, energetic, competent, 10 years' Wholesale and Retail experience, seeks position with Wholesale House. 26/2, Office of this Paper.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

A PHARMACY, fitted with reconditioned 5-ft. Showcase front Counter, 9-ft. Drugfitting with mahogany-fronted Drawers, 4-ft. mahogany Wall Showcase, 4-ft. 6-in. mahogany Dispensing Screen, drawers at back, mahogany Perfume Case and Desk, £60 the Set. Many other Sets in stock to snit any shop. Call and make your selection. Upright and Flat Counter Cases, Silent Salesmen, All-glass Counters, Display Stands, Swan-neck and Pear-shape Carboys, Recessed Label Shop Rounds, Electric Signs, Check Tills, etc., cheap. RUDDUCK & CO., 219 Old Street, London, E.C.1.

C'HEMISTS' FITTINGS.—We hold an immense stock of Drug Fittings, Dispensing Screens, Glass Fronted Counters, Perfumery Cases, Nests of Drawers. Wall Cases, Silent Salesmen. Upright and Flat Counter Cases, Plate-glass Counters, Cash Tills, Display Stands and Glass Shelves, etc., ready for immediate delivery at competitive prices. Write or call for List. F. MAUND & E. BERG (SHOWCASES), LTD., 175/9 and 336 Old Street, London, E.C.1.

CHEMISTS' FITTINGS.—Complete set in mahogany. Complete Drugfittings, 14 ft. long and 10 ft. long, 36 drawers; Wallcase, 8 ft. long; Serving Counter, case front, 10 ft. long; Dispensing Screen, mirror centre, 7 ft. long; two 4 ft. Nests Counter Drawers; cheap to clear; also set in polished oak. Sketches by return. GEORGE COOK, The Working Shopfitter (over 40 years' experience), 27 Macclesfield Street, City Road, E.C.1.

FIRM of Chemists, with rooms and staff available, are open to Manufacture, Pack or Distribute Proprietary or other goods on mutual terms; representation covering London can be arranged; own line Photographic. Apply Principal, 307 Uxbridge Road, Acton Hill, W.3.

CHOP-SOILED SECOND-HAND SHOP FITTINGS,—A quantity in stock at bargain prices. Send your requirements to PHILIP JOSEPHS & SONS, LTD., 90/2, St. John Street, Clerkenwell, E.C.1. "Pharmacy Fitters for Over a Century."

COMPLETE CHEMIST FITTINGS at any price you wish to pay. We have erected in our showroom a Complete Chemist Shop with Metal Shop Front, Window Backs, Correct Window Lighting Signs and Modern Interior Fittings. 40-page Catalogue on request. D. MATTHEWS & SON, "The Liverpool Shop Fitters," 14 and 16 Manchester Street, Liverpool. Est. 1848.

### EXCHANGE COLUMN.

### FOR DISPOSAL.

39 DOZEN empty Wood Shaving Bowls with aluminium lids, new, small size, cheap. 44 Wickham Way, Beckeuham.
SOUTHALLS SET, based, 1914 Pharmac. Minor Books, Notes, £5 or best offer. Klein, 53 Hillside Road, South Tottenham, N.15.

THE YEAR BOOK OF PHARMACY, complete, from Vol. 1 to Vol. 61, 1931, with 3 indexes. What offer? 26/34, Office of this Paper.

AUTOWAY PERSONAL WEIGHING MACHINE; National Cash Register, oak finish, adds total, prints details, £1 19s. 11½d.; Oak Roll Top Trial Case, fitted, little used; airtight mahogany Show Case, 4 ft. long, 2 ft. wide, 3 ft. high, two mirror doors, top and sides and two shelves plate glass. Details, 28/10, Office of this Paper.

#### WANTED.

St. RINEX. State quantity, condition and price. 25/8, Office of this Paper.
BULK ENGLISH HONEY; any quantity; good price offered. Hart. Chemist, Grimsby.
REQUIRED, second-hand Counter, Showcases, Glass Shelves, Utensils, Books, Mortar to hold 7-lb. or over, etc., etc. D. Sturton, 40 Highworth Avenue, Cambridge.
GOWER, Chemists' Bookscller, 41 Voltaire Road, Clapham, wants Pharmaceutical Books, iucluding B.P., Pharmaceutical Formulas, B.P.C., P.J.F., Optical Books, Materia Medica Collections.

Printed for the Proprietors by THE AVENUE PRESS (L. UPCOTT by the Proprietors, Morgan Brothers (Publishers), Ltd., at 28

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